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ST AMIGA FORMAT

The complete package for Atari ST and Commodore Amiga owners



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IMAGE MAKERS

How does a company market itself? Take Commodore and Atari at the PC Show. Commodore's stand, they said, was bigger than any other at the show, and was part of a much-bombarded IBM.

No one in the computer industry doubts the value of marketing if you want to shift wares in large numbers (Commodore are doing at 40,000 new sales by Christmas).

Surely, though, you need something new to sell if you're going to invest heavily in advertising. Where were the 48600 machines, the new RockStar chip, the 1 megabyte Amiga 500, the Commodore hard drive and the new high-res monitor? Atari again turned their stand into an 'Atari Village', so there was no shortage of new products, but not much room for Atari. When you did find Atari's bit, there were conspicuous absences. This year the company has announced more new

products than most, all of which have been covered by Format, but few have seen the light of day. The laptop ST was originally scheduled for launch at the PC Show, but there wasn't even a model of it. The Amiga made a showing at last, but only as developers' kit in old Atari PC cases. There was no preview of the pocket PC, due for launch in January. No news of the Super ST.

We're as here as anyone to see new products (probably better as we're trying to pass the message on). We are also sure that Atari and Commodore are among the most innovative computer companies around. Surely, though, a show the size of the PC Show is the ideal place to demonstrate new ideas and keep us coming back for more.

*Simon Wilson
Ben Taylor*

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95

Number five in our super BASIC series deals with the ins and outs of file handling.



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Amiga pointers clear clear. Files, tactics and budgets exclusive to ST users.



WORK BENCH

100

No-entry ST users. Strictly for the select few to whom the Amiga's secrets will be revealed.





NEWS

NO OUTRUN UPGRADES

US Gold are releasing a revised version of the top-selling ST game *Outrun*, but only for new buyers. Owners of the existing version will not be able to upgrade, though many ST owners have been disappointed with the conversion, though, claiming it is slow and too easy to complete.

US Gold, the marketing force behind *Outrun*, have now decided to update the existing version of the game for distribution in the US. According to Angus McGovern of Probe Software, the software house which wrote the game, they "felt that certain changes were necessary for the US market." McGovern wouldn't specify what the changes were, but insisted they were "very minor."

Steve Fitton of US Gold disagrees, and says the changes actually involve "much better graphics, faster game play and tighter timing to make the game harder."

In the UK, the new version is likely to be distributed as *Outrun - US Special Edition*, priced at US Gold's standard £79.95 price mark and shipping from November. This leaves existing owners wondering how they can get the new version, after a disappointing change of heart. Computer Wholesalers of US Gold's PR Department finally explained that there would be no upgrades available. The original version will be phased out when the US Edition comes on stream.

Probe are currently working on yet another variation of the game, *Outrun Europe*, in which players will be able to race across Europe in a variety of different cars. Single owners can also look forward to the original *Outrun* on their machines "very shortly."

68030 LAUNCHES AT COMDEX

Both Commodore and Atari are expected to launch 68030 or 68030 based models at the Comdex Fall exhibition in Las Vegas this month. Both machines will run the Unix operating system, both will have ultra-high resolution screens, several megabytes of main memory and substantial hard disks. Prices are likely to be high, well over the £3000 mark, and release of the UK is not expected before the middle to end of next year.

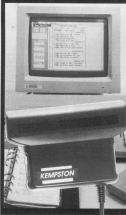
The Atari machine, known as the UAE, is intended for the general Unix environment, but with a bit of the graphics workstation market. It will have the same graphics capabilities as the new Atari Transputer workstation, into the Axxs. The UAE will run Unix Version 5 with Windows on top to provide a friendly working interface. The 68030 processor is set to run at 14MHz, and a 68081 maths co-processor will be fitted as standard. 2MB of memory is provided on the

revised machine, which also supports a RAM bus for conversion of expansion cards and a SCSI port for hard disks. The spec includes three AGP33 ports, MIDI and stereo audio.

Information coming out of Comdex90 is a little more hazy, but they're known to be waiting on a 68030 Amiga-style machine which will also run Unix Version 5 and sport 4MB of main memory and a 100MB hard disk. Price could be as much as £20,000. There are also continuing rumours of a 68030 machine on top of this, but no firm launch date has been decided.

Back with Atari, the ST Plus is due to be released to software developers at the end of November, in the hope that they will start writing programs with the machine's native graphics and sound features. The Plus is due for release to everyone else early in the new year.

YUPPIE LOVE



Kempston, the well-known peripheral suppliers have just released two new goodies for the ST, with Amiga versions to follow. The £79.95 *OutMover* is a 100mm wide scanner with accompanying software, which is all you need to scan drawings and pictures directly into your machine. The scanning width is nearly double that of earlier scanners, so you can scan wider pictures in a single pass. They can then be transferred from disk file into a graphics program, Desktop Publisher or into SAMMies, the second new release.

OutMover is a complete ST based personal organiser system, offering diary, phonebook, notepad, calendar and graphical report. All the data you enter into the system can be printed out on special Postscript-style paper, and you can still keep a backup in case you forget the paper bags. A reader is not included in the £49.95 price tag, but if you can afford both products you could be the first in your street with scanned photos of your loved ones in your organiser.

■ Kempston Data, ST Ltd Ltd, Forest, Buckinghamshire, Oxford Wood, Milton Keynes MK14 6LT 0208 673860

■ Kempston's *OutMover* organiser, and their hand-held scanner. Righter the one you love for photos.



THE WORD ON DISKS

There have almost been a wide variety of applications for ST's, and now you can add 5000.



"5000's LIBRARY IS HIGH. 5000, SCOTLAND."

replacement to them, South West Software Library have added a complete transcription of the video, using James' version of the Bible to their PD info. The compacted files fit on 5.25" disks and include every book from Genesis to Revelation, at an ask price of \$12.00. Once decompressed, the text is in straight ASCII files, one per chapter, with an average length of 75.

South West Software Library says the disk version of the Bible is ideal for text processing practice, printer evaluation, speech simulation and linguistics, as well as its more obvious uses for religious designers. While this may be stretching the imagination a little, it's certainly true to say that the text is out of copyright (by about 4950 years), and it would be hard to know whose copyright it would be, anyway!

■ The South West Software Library, PO Box 942, Wintonville, Dorset BH21 2PD

HAWAII LIVE-O

Revised and now "weighty" - now your ST can tell you exactly what you're doing wrong, 5000, an ST with a copy of that, version 2.0 (2.25), Hawaii, Ltd is one of several programs marketed by Software Design/Physics Ltd, well for it, Hawaii, Ltd's written for a qualified MS and provides a complete national analysis with recommended test and redesign recommendations.

That analysis are University, 75% 99, which documents various factors affecting design, and David, Ltd (2.25), a laboratory analysis, test working on several substances and boost per analysis. Send money orders in US Dollars - those of a reverse dispenser are also not in real US Dollars for further information.

■ Software Design/Physics, 1200 River Ave 41823, Honolulu HI 96813-0200
1-808-523-3333

DTP SHOW DISAPPOINMENTS

The International Desktop Publishing Show was held in the very different setting of the Business Design Show in Kingston, October 1-5th 1985. At least 400 names were there, including IBM, Hewlett Packard, Canon and Rank Xerox. You may notice that none of these names are well known in the ST or Amiga worlds and, in fact, the show was based heavily around IBM-compatibility and, to a lesser extent, Apple Macintoshes.

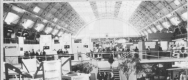
However, IBM, the distribution arm of Silicon Step were trying to sell STs into large companies and had had considerable success with it, who have recently bought IBM for a control project. They also claim to be doing well at selling Mega STs, lower price packages for one-off DTP 'tasks' within large organisations. IBM were also showing an early stage of Page Stream, formerly Publishing Partner Professional, which at long last looks near to completion. Its claim to be a version which can stay on its legs well being you a machine.

Microsoft was consolidating its position as a leading producer of DTP software in the budget

sector. Though it had its new products to promote on ST or Amiga, it was pushing the new book by its former edited Desktop Publishing as a Showstarting DTP kit, which is in effect a set of extra manuals on using all varieties of Post Script Color-Postscript.

Next to be outlined, IBM were showing off their PC Printer product, together with their hand-held scanner. It's likely that a version of the scanner with suitable software will be released for the ST at some time in the future, but no dates were mentioned. Plus Plus, new desktop accessory DTP-forms public printing program previewed at the May Show, was 'just round the corner', but though we wanted plenty, we again left empty-handed.

Series had a jury printer on show which could reproduce all 4096 of the Amiga's 4096 mode screen colours. The 4096 bit jet printer does a lovely job, and clearly, but costs over £1000 so won't be everybody's budget. We hope to carry a review soon.



After the show surroundings of the Business Design Centre, home of this year's DTP Show.

DOWN TO THE C AGAIN

Lattice C, the top-flight C compiler distributed in this country by Metacorn, has undergone another revision and ended up as version 5.0. This new compiler fully supports the 58002 and 68003 processors and multi-processor chip, uses linker, machine-

coded library routines and a closer to the existing 6800 C standard.

The Lattice Screen Editor is now included in the package (as announced when version 4 was released) and is integrated with the compiler so that compilation errors are automatically highlighted in the source code. The package also includes a hierarchical debugger, CodeProbe, with symbols and current-processor support. Other improvements include a new global optimiser and a code profiler which will let you know the efficiency of various parts of your program. Enhanced versions have enhanced printers, and version 5.0 is £241.

■ Metacorn, 26 Portland Square, Bristol BS2 8PQ 0332 479618

AMIGA BOOSTER

Based on waiting for your Amiga to calculate your latest expense

claim! The Amiga Centre Scotland have come up with an Amiga Supercharger kit to help you out. The kit replaces your 68000 central processor with a 16.38 MHz double speed board.

The booster board works with all standard Amiga software, but some programs, (such as, for example) which rely on accurate timing may be affected by the faster speed. There is a software switch to revert to 11.4MHz operation if need be.

Cost of the basic unit, which sets around 22% speed increase, is £179. If you need extra motherboard power, you can add a 68881 coprocessor 12 MHz at £103.50 extra, 68 MHz at £150.00. The 16 MHz option claims to run about three times faster than a standard Amiga - but remember these figures will apply to processor-intensive operations, not graphics functions.

■ Amiga Centre (Scotland) 4 Hart Street Lane, Edinburgh, EH1 3BN 031-557 4342

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VIDI ST



Real-time frame grabbing on the ST is no longer a rich man's sport. Rambo, best known for their Amstrad-computer peripherals, have just introduced a budget video digitiser. Richard Monteiro grabs some pixels.

£99.95 ■ ST version reviewed, all models; Amiga version due ■ Rambo Productions, 107 Baeburn Rise, Livingston, EH54 8PW (0506 35044)

AMIGA VIDI

Someone should Christmasise this one: your Vidi will make its appearance on the Amiga. The hardware is ready — it's essential to the ST version. Rambo will start work on the Amiga package (and the ST software) as of the day.

Not another video digitiser? Yes, but this one's different. It's cheap and it offers real-time frame grabbing. Something ST owners do without unless they can afford a ridiculous £250 for Star's 588. Rambo Productions aren't a household name in the ST and Amiga world, but — as any AmigaVid CPC, PC or PC user will tell you — their products offer performance at a very reasonable price.

The digitiser box, which plugs into the ST's cartridge port, features a phone socket for video input and brightness and contrast controls. A connecting lead with male phone and male BNC plugs is provided. Although this may not suit your needs, it's encouraging to find something practical. Like other digitisers, Vidi requires a video camera or recorder as a picture source.

The accompanying software uses pull-down menus and icons at the bottom of the screen to control the hardware, but the default settings are sensible and you can digitise as soon as

you've got the system running. The digitiser will display screens of up to 25 per second — fast enough to grab sequential pictures from video cameras and recorders without any loss of image clarity on the screen's screen. You don't get an image 'tearing' with Vidi.

The system system was at an advanced stage of development but expect further enhancements and additions in the production version. Check the panel for what is promised.

Grab 'em

Digitised images are displayed on screen in 16 colours, but these are used as a form of grey scaling, not true colour. Four palettes are provided which range from mostly whites to pale blues, and a user palette can be applied if you're unhappy with the pre-defined colour schemes. Changing the user palette is far from satisfactory; you have to load a Digex or Macintosh picture file containing the particular selection of colours you want in your palette. You need your

own copy of one of these graphic programs to process the picture file.

Scanning grabs are displayed on screen and stored in memory. When memory runs out, the first grabbed image is replaced by the most recently grabbed one. This guarantees that the last few seconds of action will always be in RAM. An ST520 can store eight frames, a 1040 34 frames, a Mega 2 16 frames, and a Mega 4 120 frames. Each frame is 32K long. Frames can be saved and loaded, in either Digex or Macintosh format and you can use either of these programs to help the images.

Brightness can be set to any of eight digital levels from within the software. This doesn't alter the video signal, but modifies it within the machine. Analogous contrast and brightness adjustments are also possible through the hardware controls. The advantage of using analogue controls is that the results can be used as the frames come in. With software controls you have to keep going through the 'set controls' grab images, set controls' cycle until the picture on screen is acceptable.

Other grab options let you digitise single or multiple images, alter the time between grabs to 25ths of a second and set up an interval screen. The most interesting of these options is the interval. You specify how often an image is to interrupt real-time frame grabbing (and remain on screen). This is useful, presumably, in displays when you want something to appear every now and again.

Through the square window

You can grab to the screen through a predefined window. Mark out a section of the screen — grabbing from a few pixels to its whole area — and hit the digitise button. Unfortunately the software doesn't automatically store

► The good: Vidi ST. The bad: Vidi ST manual. The ugly: those left to right — top row: Andy Green, Robinson, art supervisor Caroline Davis, Richard Monteiro, Mark Hyland, then Taylor. Against the AmigaVid digitisation are Jeff — full and Simon Williams.





■ Hook the camera to Vid and start grabbing.



■ Several grains and palette changes later, the final picture.

grabs taken through windows; you must use each frame individually or paste the important bits of it to the clipboard. Neither technique is ideal. It would be useful if Rombos changed the software to allow you to animate windows like from your own programs.

The fun really starts once you have a memory full of digitized pictures. RAM contents can be displayed on screen at almost any rate. Screen flipping auto-repeats to once all screens have been shown, it goes back to the first. 'Source' and reverse

animation are not supported. Images can be placed in a window and viewed, though - the effect is similar to various image slideshow programs.

Screens can be sent to a printer using the GEM screen dump routine - though a decent printer driver system should be installed in time for the Atari show. This will allow you to dump full screens and the contents of windows.

Vidi verdict

A machine code file is provided which allows simple access to the Vid hand wires. You could use this in your own programs to grab screens - or even write your own frame-manipulating software.

Although Vid isn't 100% complete, it contains any other digitizer available for the SE. The software is friendly, easy to use and powerful - and that's in its preproduction state. Grabbing through windows is tedious, cloudy, and, hopefully, others allowing you to animate windows will come with the release software. The manual is useful so it's just as well the software is intuitive.

Vid offers much for comparatively little cash.

TECHNICAL DETAILS

Vid consists of a 16-bit computer equivalent to a sample to hold resolution of 640x480 pixels. The input is 1024x768 pixels. 16-bit color images. A low-resolution option shows the image into a 64x64-pixel resolution. The computer picture is grabbed to an internal frame store (256K RAM) in 24-bit color. The interface can detect and lock onto either even or odd frames. The screen buffer is run during continuous grab operations.

WHAT'S TO COME

Vid isn't in its final form yet. It should be finished shortly before the Atari show. According to Rombos, Sharp at Rombos these are the features you can expect in the final version:

- The two housing the hardware will be replaced. Presently Vid only fits into one 520 and 6040 cartridge ports. The port in Mega and old ATs is hard to fit.
- A new option will allow all grabbed frames to be displayed on screen at once, in a much reduced format, and the required frame displayed full size simply by clicking on the frame image.
- DTP text will be placed to show that monochrome software support is provided in along with GEM and the handling.
- A palette about containing red, green and blue colors may be provided for grabbing frames in full color.
- Moving frames will be similar to those in Vid PC; any portion of the screen can be marked and dumped in any size from a dot across by a dot high to 44 dimensions.

Other additions include grabbing images outside windows as well as inside, changing palette colors via sliders, data-time setting and help options.



■ Captured the format office. And, window-grabbed John (the guy who makes the office look a mess) and Richard (who helps him).

for

- Real-time grabbing
- Images can be grabbed into user-defined windows
- Monochrome and frame formats are supported

against

- Terrible manual
- No picture-editing tools

Features

1 2 3 4 5

Performance

1 2 3 4 5

Ease of use

1 2 3 4 5

Manual

1 2 3 4 5

format value

1 2 3 4 5

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Screenshot on ST



Screenshot on C64



Screenshot on Amiga



Screenshot on ST



Screenshot on ST



Screenshot on ST

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HYPER PAINT

IMG FILES

1980 files are a little-known but increasingly important picture format. They are the GEM standard picture files on IBM PCs, but since IBM Paint was never released on the ST the format never took off.

The virtue is that the data is, effectively, format-independent of the screen size. You can have images bigger than the screen and only the parts shown are stored, so small images take only a fraction of a 640x480 block, rather than wasting 32K on a blank screen.

With the advent of laser writers, IMG files are becoming popular, since they can store pages of data at 300 dots per inch - far too many pixels for a VGA or Neochrome screen.

Atari have set out to create a line of integrated 'professional business software' worthy of official approval for the ST. HyperPaint is the first of the series to emerge - Ben Taylor assesses the Hyper series hype.

£24.99 ■ All STs ■ Atari UK, Atari House, Railway Terrace, Slough, Berks SL2 5BZ (0735 333444)

A lot of ST series aren't exactly starved of art packages. There's *Seegas* (the commonly accepted as the current 'standard'), *Neochrome*, *OpenPaint*, *Spectrum 512*, *Quantum Paint*, *EasyDraw*... the list goes on. So where does *HyperPaint* offering fit into the scheme of things?

HyperPaint aims to provide *Seegas*-based painting functions, and can work on any mode of ST from a 512 to a Mega, in low, medium and high resolution modes. The version reviewed by Format was a pre-release copy - there was no manual nor any of the traditional glossy sample screens that traditionally accompany

art packages, but nevertheless the menu system proved simple to follow on.

All formats

The screen layout has a menu bar with three headings along the top, and a toolbar strip down the left side. The colour palette (16, 4 or 2 colours) depending on mode runs along the bottom of the screen. All this reduces the actual drawing area, but the *Field* key will hide the menus and reveal the whole canvas.

To keep screen clutter down, *HyperPaint* doesn't display icons, headers or even visible. Rather than 'Draw',

'Paint' or 'Sketch' in the menu bar all the functions are lumped together under one 'Options' menu. This runs counter to the WIMP philosophy, and more meaningful menus would have been nice.

Similarly, there is only one 'Draw' tool, with which everything from lines to circles, rectangles to Pen Men are created. Double-clicking on the Draw icon brings up a menu, and you click on the kind of object you want to draw.

You can alter the format of a picture file at any stage. *HyperPaint* can store data in Neochrome, *Seegas* and *Seegas Compressed* format, or the GEM IMG format. The last category is used by PC GEM programs like GEM Paint, and since the ST can directly read PC 3.5" disks it may be useful to you. It is perfectly feasible to load a compressed *Seegas* picture and save it out as a Neochrome image, or any of the others, so you've got a complete format conversion utility built in for virtually any image file you may find on a public domain disk. The only exception is *Amiga VP* format - you can't directly tap the large body of high quality artwork created on *Amiga*.

Screens and brushes

HyperPaint has several different screens; you can work on a 320x256 can with up to five different pictures at once. 160x80 and Mega can have ten. Each picture is independent, and has its own palette. A touch of the cursor keys will flick between the screens, creating a simple animation.

Another animation effect is possible by using colour cycling: this is the now-standard technique of rotating the colours in the palette - you can choose the number to be cycled, and how fast, and if chosen properly you can make a 'waterway flow' as the colours shift.





■ You can zoom in to a picture at any magnification from x2 to x16

HyperPaint's range of brushes is good. You're given eight standard brushes for drawing lines and shapes with — small dot, cross, vertical line and so on. You can edit any of these and save them for later use. The most powerful feature is an Angerbrush brush for block copying. You can mark any area of the screen — rectangular or hand-clipped with the 'Pencil' tool — and use that area as a brush. This means that clicking the mouse button pastes a copy of the block at the current screen position, and also that sweeping the mouse around with the brush action creates a long prism of the chosen area. Drawing a line with a custom brush like this is pretty tricky on a 16-colour screen, although it becomes smoother in medium- and hi-res and smooth-on-a-hazy-moon monitor.

If you change to a different window, the current brush stays where, so this is a real way of cutting and pasting between pictures.

HyperPaint has the full range of standard features. You can rotate, stretch or reflect any area of screen,

you can adjust any of the colours on the palette and the Undo key performs wonders with inadvertent fills that go wrong. These operations all work quickly and efficiently.

Zooming in

You can work on your screen at any magnification from normal to 16 times. In low resolution and highest magnification this means the screen is filled with only 20 pixels, so it's pretty detailed! The reason for the massive zoom is that with 1MB files you might be editing a 100 sub-pixel image destined for a 32P graphics card and output to a laser printer. This high resolution editing is a major advantage of HyperPaint.

One annoyance is that when working on a zoomed screen you can only draw in pen-mode. The other pen-ops don't can't be accessed as the menus are so large on the screen. It would have been nice to be able to use the enlarged view to clip a block very accurately with the free-hand cut tool.

The word

To put text on a picture, you click the text tool, choose a font and type. A selection of fonts are supplied on a separate disk, and a utility program lets you add any other GDS fonts you may have from DTP, word processors, PB data and so on. GDS is simply an extension to the GEM operating system, which among other things allows you to access a variety of new fonts.

Once you've typed your text, it isn't immediately fixed on the screen. Instead, the text becomes the cursor brush like a brush so you can accurately position it (or change your mind and use a different font) before clicking the mouse at the required screen point.

Conclusion

So does HyperPaint offer anything new to the GEM art community? To the person who wants to knock up a colourful screen, probably not; it doesn't offer the range of colours that Spectrum 512 or Quantum Paint does, although it certainly has all the features of Degas.

Where it does score is in being

able to handle GEM-standard 1MB file sizes — this makes it the best paint package for taking input from other programs like screeners and video digitisers. The high magnification zoom lets you edit 300 dpi pictures intended for high resolution laser printing.

With the extra facility, and priced at the same price as Degas, HyperPaint looks a very good buy.

HYPER SERIES

The other packages in the Hyper Series will be: Microsoft Word and processor and HyperDraw (drawing package both due in November) and HyperChart (presentation graphics manager due in December). These will all be able to share files and data.

QUARTS AND PINT POTS

HyperPaint is a true-in-GEM paint program, which is to say it can display 16 colours in low resolution mode, 4 in medium and 2 in hi. Compare this to Spectrum 512 with its 512 colours, or Quantum Paint with its staggering 4096, and it looks fairly humble.

However, unless you are into art for art's sake, there is only a limited point in using a package with so many colours. Because the IIT's hardware only directly supports 16 on screen at once, you can't display the resulting pictures outside the particular paint package. Having more than 16 colours is useless, if you are preparing images to export to other software.

Getting those extra colours is extremely difficult. Consider how a picture is displayed: a beam of electrons scans across and down the screen; one frame consists of 200 lines of pixels, and 50 frames a second are sent to the monitor. That means one complete line of pixels is shown every 1/10000 of a second (every 100 microseconds).

The trick that these clever programs employ is to synchronise themselves with the scanning speed of the display. You can only have 16 colours on screen. OK, but when the electron gun reaches the end of one line it flies back to begin drawing the next line down, so there's a very brief period during this flyback (a few microseconds only) when nothing is actually being drawn. The secret is to change the IIT's colour palette during this flyback. So, one palette of 16 colours is being used to draw one screen-line, then an entirely different palette can be used for the next and other screen lines. You can only have 16 different colours per line, but you can change which 16 they are for every line.

for

Features

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

performance

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

size of screen

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

manuals

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

format value

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

- Handles MacDraw, Degas and IIMC formats
- Simple animation between 10 screens
- Brushes can be any screen block

against

- Can't read Amiga IFF files
- Maximum 16 colours
- No font editor supplied



Communications/Amiga

The full
range of three
character
classes.



Atari ST

Control through
simple commands
and menus.

DISCOVER AN ARCADE ADVENTURE WITH HIDDEN DEPTHS

Discover Times Of Lore, Origin's first adventure on cassette. Acclaimed British designer Chris Roberts has taken the best of arcade and adventure – fast and furious combat, stunning graphics and animation, unrelenting danger and challenge – and introduced the depth of a classic fantasy role playing game.

Exciting joystick driven, Times Of Lore continuously tests your combat skills while you gradually become involved in a compelling plot. With 15,000 screen locations, a powerful fast easy-to-use menu and a sophisticated, screen of interactive characters and music by Martin Galway, it ventures further than other arcade adventures.

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CHERRY GRAPHICS TABLET

Mice are nice, but graphics pads are better. Or so Cherry would have you believe. The company has now produced software drivers for ST and Amiga. Simon Williams doctors his mouse.

CHERRY GRAPHICS TABLET

£632.50 ■ via HB Marketing, Brooklyn House,
22 The Green, West Grayton, Middlesbrough TS7 7PQ (0865 444433)

The computer mouse is a great step forward in controlling the software on a computer. It circumvents many of the long-winded typed commands that used to be essential for operating programs on micros, but there are still some areas where the mouse falls down. One such application, during which you need to copy an outline or line drawing, a mouse is of no real use. This is because the mouse discloses the image it is over.

To the rescue

A graphics tablet gets over this problem by providing a grid, or a pencil, which can be accurately positioned on the paper and made to follow a line. The Cherry tablet, first released on the IBM PC, connects to the serial port of an Amiga or ST and takes the place of the mouse in any cursor-control operations. The pen or pencil has a release which by a dip switch sits back of the pad; it moved would a large tablet with an A3 working area and a large plastic surround.

The tablet itself works on an induction principle, with small coils embedded in the tip of the pen and the pencil barrel producing flux changes which can be translated into x and y coordinates via driver software. The pad has a higher resolution than a mouse, in the sense that full screen movement of the cursor can be mapped onto the entire pad, offering more precise positioning of the cursor.

The tablet has a series of selection areas set into its surface, labelled 'circle', 'line', 'copy', 'paste' and the like. These are a convenient form of input as an IBM PC peripheral, and refer to one of the main CSD programs, available on that machine. There is currently no ST or Amiga software that supports them, which is a shame as it expands its potential.

A general manual is supplied with the pad, but the only extra documentation is a single photocopied sheet for ST installation. Documentation files are provided on disk, but at the price it's not too much to ask for a



■ The Cherry tablet with power supply to fit any socket

supplement to the manual.

The Cherry pad is certainly good, but it will probably be within the price range of most people. For non-drawing functions the mouse is more natural to use directly.

ST AND AMIGA DRIVERS

The ST driver takes the form of a GEM Bank Accessory available from within any program supporting GEM, so you can toggle between the mouse and the pad at any time. The driver was largely from within graphics programs like MacDraw and Drawz, though we did have some trouble switching between the control window and drawing windows in Drawz. There's also a slight niggle in the driver when you have an application, or the operating system, automatically events there in the mouse for cursor control. You have to reselect the pad driver to switch back again.

The driver for the Amiga is a program which sets up a small separate task displaying its own control window for adjusting the sensitivity of the pad and its priority as a task. This can be activated at any time through the Amiga's operating system, or you can make adjustments while running painting packages and the like.

When running any Amiga program you need to use both left and right mouse buttons. The graph pad pencil only provides one, which can be switched, as its job is not that the pad cannot feel two independently. There's an interesting little control window which lets you select the function of the pencil by button from left to right mouse buttons.

The pad itself works well on the Workbench and from SPaint II and the pencil controls prove more natural for drawing and tracing than the mouse. For general work, though, the mouse was still favourite.

for

- Ideal for tracing drawings or other artwork
- Both pen and pencil supplied as standard
- Invaluable for use of pad and mouse

against

- Single button on pencil is problem in Amiga programs
- Takes a lot of space on desk
- Very pricey for home use

Features

1 2 3 4 5

performance

1 2 3 4 5

ease of use

1 2 3 4 5

comments

1 2 3 4 5

format value

1 2 3 4 5



INSIDE INFO

At the heart of a computer is its operating system, the bit that determines how flexible the machine really is. Commodore are soon to release Workbench 1.3, and Atari are working on a new GEM - Mark Evans looks at the past, present and future of it all.

A BOOT UP?

Waking up in the paper phrase that computer facilities use to mean starting the computer running. For those using a computer for the first time, it is a rite of passage for those in the early days of computing. For those who use the computer for the first time, it is a rite of passage for those in the early days of computing. For those who use the computer for the first time, it is a rite of passage for those in the early days of computing.

Ever since the days of large, mechanical relay-driven computers there have been operating systems - often very simple ones. Basically, an operating system can be described as a computer program which does the housekeeping on the computer's hardware. It checks for key presses, displays the mouse cursor, stores files to disk, sends the screen and so on. In most cases, every time you switch your computer on it starts running its operating system (O/S).

In early 'home' computers, the operating system was usually combined with a BASIC interpreter, so you could directly type and run programs. This had the advantage of giving a user an 'up-and-running' system as soon as the machine was switched on - necessary because of the usually scarce and expensive disk drives.

WIMP v CLI

Back in the good old days, people did not really worry about how 'user friendly' their O/S was, as most tended to be hardware-fiddlers. Because memory was scarce (8K was a luxury!) these operating systems were often faced with just a flashing cursor for a screenful of O/S's of the period had a simple 'Command Line' where the user would type in their command, and the machine would act upon each of their appropriately. Hence the name 'Command Line Interpreter' or 'CLI' came into fashion.

As memory became cheaper, system designers could do more and more with fancy graphics. WIMP (Windows Icon Mouse Pointer) environments became available in the early '80s, developed by Mark Evans of their Palo Alto Research Centre and pioneered commercially by Apple Inc. on their Lisa range (named after the boss's daughter). The Lisa could only be described as a 'concept computer' - the user was strongly discouraged from typing, and thinking of disks and files, but instead brought into a more interactive relationship with the machine. Programmers ran for the hills, but businessmen ran to their desks.

In fact, the Lisa was not a phenomenal success, eventually being redesigned and relaunched as the Apple Macintosh. Despite its relatively high price, the Mac managed to get quite a grip on the market and the imagination of other manufacturers. It still leads the field for most users, especially in Desktop Publishing. The latest Macs like the Mac II series feature stunning speed from a powerful 68020 processor and local advanced graphics.

GEM and Workbench

GEM - graphics Environment Manager - was designed by American software giant Digital Research Inc. and

around other WIMP systems of the time, notably Apple's. So clearly was it modified that Apple used GEM over the early versions of GEM for all things most of copyright. GEM was, of course, adopted by Atari for use in what was at the time their new 68000 based supervisor: the Atari ST.

However, GEM is only part of the O/S. Because GEM is designed to run on PCs, STs, and any machine you care to name, it can't handle the overall running of the hardware. The second part of the O/S system is to do this - IOS ('The Operating System', depending who you believe, 'Trusted Operating System' after the Atari Corp's president Jack Burns). IOS was actually rapidly turned upon a much older 68000 operating system, CP/M68K.

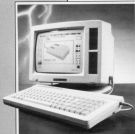
Commodore's O/S on the Amiga really consists of several parts parts - 'kickstart' is the system software, which is held in ROM on the A1000 and A2000, but needs to be loaded from disk on A500s. This is the equivalent of IOS in the ST.

'Intuition' is the higher-level general operating system with the multi-tasking control, equivalent to GEM on the ST. Finally, 'Workbench' is an Amiga program, just like any user program which controls the user interface, equivalent to the Desktop program which characterises GEM's familiar user interface.

The mouse Amigas have the bulk of their system in disk, is to allow easy fixing of bugs and development of upgraded versions - see the box for details of proposed future improvements.

ST multitasking

When it comes to multitasking (see box), the ST falls down because GEM doesn't support it directly. However, there are third-party O/S's available for the ST that allow multi-tasking and multi-user situations. The most notable are Sahara Software's Allegro and Microsoft's Systems



■ The Amiga 500 - a top-selling machine of today which relies on the 68000 user O/S operating system. Shines but glitters.



■ The IBM PC – or clone systems, it introduced PC-DOS to the world in 1981, a model breaking (or should that be mostly, breaking?) 16-bit-8,8.



■ Your old friends – IBM and Apple – aren't that new really, they have been going back to the early days of minis.



■ The Apple Macintosh – maybe Xerox did the research, but Apple were the first to make IBM® systems commercially successful.

Corporation's OS/2. Both these only get software written for their specific OS – you can't have 'off-the-shelf' IBM or generic OS software running on them.

The Amiga, as well as its own Italian multi-tasking, can also run these extra OS's. Mega is fast runs its quite a few systems, including Health Packard, Shiva, Sage, Pinacle, Unifora, MicroVAX, Genstar, Atari ST, Commodore Amiga and other 'computer-on-board' systems.

Apart from its multi-tasking facilities, Mega also offers a host of other features, such as its small

analogous, the need for very little disk storage, networking via MIDI and RS-232 on ST and Amiga and the ability to run software on a variety of computers without re-compiling it.

OS/2 is similar to Solaris's Mega is many ways, and is available in many forms, and even as a ROM based system for Mega ST's.

The female Unix

Unix is one of the 'business' associated with operating systems at the moment. Unix is a massive and very powerful OS capable of creating a full multi-tasking and multiuser environment. It was originally written by



■ The Parthenon workstation, a network of computers running Parthenon's ultra parallel processing operating system of tomorrow.

THE FAMILY TREE

The operating systems of the world are of widely diversified, although this has been around for some time as larger systems, OS/2 was the real microcomputer ground-breaker back in the 70's, developed by Gary Kildall, founder of Digital Research.

The first 16-bit mini was the IBM PC, for which IBM employed Microsoft to write PC-DOS. Apparently they wanted to use a version of OS/2 as the OS, but they went to the more common to create OS/2 (which Microsoft later on).

OS/2 was originally written for the 486/586 minis, and inspired Atari's TOS, which based up with OS/2 as the OS.

AmigaDOS comes from a 68000 multi-tasking command-line system called Fidos, developed at Cambridge University, England. The new family adopted for the Amiga when a previous system was being system failed to materialise.

Table (1997) (multi-tasking)

OS/2 (7/5)	OS/2 (7/5)	OS/2 (7/5)
PC-DOS (7/5)	OS/2 (7/5)	OS/2 (7/5)
MS-DOS (7/5)	OS/2 (7/5)	OS/2 (7/5)

Table (7/5)
AmigaDOS (7/5)

Amiga Workbench

two researchers at Bell Labs (America's version of British Telecom), and given away free to universities, which explains its preponderance. It's usually only run on main/minishare sized machines, but now that 'minis' like the ST, Amiga and IBM PC are coming along with several megabytes of RAM and superfast processors, mini-Unix is becoming feasible.

Atari are planning a Unix workstation to be released in the near future, possibly at Comdex in Las Vegas in mid-November this year. The system will run Unix release 3, and will have the following hardware configuration:

THE DOSH FACTOR

If you're interested in Amiga or OS/2, try the following for size:

- **OS/2** - Compucon/20, One 171.5, 1MB DRAM/160Kb Cache, London 017 539-024 565, 00000. One is £497 (500), but that includes a developer's programming kit too.
- **Amiga** - Sarnia Software, Unit 5-11, Sandway Business Centre, 48-71 The Sandway, London SW9 1 5G 0-5-735 38000. 2000Kb version of a screen editor and other good stuff.



■ Joaoia Botiche

- MC 68030 processor running at 20MHz
- Risc-standard graphics, but no 16-bit RGB
- 4MB RAM
- 2 x PCI/23 ports
- 1 x Parallel port
- MIDI (built-in with 16-bit)
- VME computer bus
- Commodore are also planning a new system based around the Amiga.

MULTI TASKING, MULTI FACTS

One of the main claimed advantages for the Amiga over the OS is its ability to 'multi-task' - this means running more than one program at a time.

In theory, all computers can multi-task using time sharing techniques. These sharing involves a computer performing certain tasks for pre-determined time intervals. If done fast enough - you allow a new fraction of a second - this gives the illusion that the machine is actually carrying out more than one task at once. In fact, every computer ever created multi-tasks, although it is usually only with functions such as keyboard scanning or refreshing the video display.

The Amiga allows your programs to be run concurrently too. However, this is only quite a simple multi-tasking environment, nowhere near the complexity of systems used by larger machines. For example, on mainframes, if one program crashes it doesn't affect the rest of the machine, so the Amiga the whole system tends to go down with maximum regularity.

NEW VERSIONS OF WORKBENCH

By the time you read this, Workbench 1.2 should be available for the Amiga - although it's been 'just a few weeks away' for several months now. At the time of writing the development version consists of the current Workbench 1.1.3 disk, settings, manual in a read file, and complete source code. This little bit is pointed out the *Amiga* Weekly. WB 1.2 has been delayed because it has ended up as a merger between the originally planned v1.2 and some of the features of the next planned version, v1.4.

Commodore plan to offer users the upgrade at a fairly nominal cost - like £10 for the disk set and a good sized manual (with even an explanation of the OS) in OS. If you have a hard disk you will need to replace your Kickstart ROMs as well as Workbench disk, so that will work out a little more pricey.

Looking ahead

Speculating on what will happen in the more computer industry is always a dangerous thing. History apart, operating systems are not likely to change dramatically in the next few years, but after that?

One recent development is the Linux computer system which allows a user to communicate with the machine completely by entering commands only a special 'pad'. The machine is fully portable, very user-friendly, and requires no input/output at all. In fact of a standard QWERTY keyboard can be called up and each key pressed with the 'dial'. Because of its rugged nature its fully moving panel, the machine is very useful for 'inter-face' work such as nursing or construction applications.

Speech recognition has been speculated upon for many years, but there is still no system available for use in an everyday environment. Made with the advances in parallel processing and artificial intelligence, a system that can understand the spoken word might appear. At the moment, you can train a system to use person's voice, but recognising different voices, or even the same person with a cold, is right on impossible.

As for the hardware that these new operating systems will run on, you can bet a lot of machines will be switching to multiprocessor but still primarily single user systems. The Amiga already has this in some ways - it's graphics are effectively handled by a co-processor for speed.

In the final analysis, the truth is always stronger than fiction. We'll all get to see and use.

NEW VERSION OF TOS

Amiga are set to launch another version of TOS, v2.00, fairly soon. Amiga's OS 40 already has the year, and it is just a matter of time before the next version of the operating system will also have the year. This is a good thing, as it will allow the OS to be updated to the year 2000 without the need for a major update.

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SWALK

Not all operating systems are as innocent as they might seem. Some developers have been a touch naughty in the past by incorporating little 'mischievous' hidden deep in their machines. About the most famous example is the Amiga the Amiga Corporation programmers having a little bit of fun at Commodore, who bought them out but never their machines, how similar things. The Apple II (II) has four hidden features of the dual segment team's ROM - but then to be caught.

but with a much more powerful processor than of present - probably a 68030 again. Like the Atari, the machine will also run the latest version of Amiga, version 5, and have a strong graphics flavour.

Hello Helios

One of the most exciting operating systems to be proposed recently is the Helios system by Perkin Software. Unless you've had your head in an armchair for the last six months, you can't have failed to notice that Helios is the intended OS for Atari's Risc transputer workstation line called the ARII rather than Risc. It promises to be the first

operating system to really take advantage of transputers, primarily their multi-tasking and multiuser capabilities. Transputers have the ability to multitask by virtue of their system-designed processors, not just bolted on software. You can have several transputers in one machine, each can either run as individual task or multitask several in one process, and the speed of the whole system multiplies up the more transputers you have linked together.

Helios takes advantage of all this, allocating tasks to between however many transputers happen to be around, and will probably become the equivalent of Unix for transputer based machines.

STARGLIDER 2

Wah!

A little more
desirable than
"FOUR CALLING BIRDS"
don't you think?

VEE MINATOR

CORRUPTION



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NAME

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POSTCODE



Game of the year



SAMPLE CITY

Forget noises made by the ST's and Amiga's sound chips — they just don't deliver. What you need is something that can record and replay everyday sounds. The sonic equivalents of video digitizers are sound samplers. Richard Monteiro listens to the best of the latest bunch and provides tips for getting decent results from such packages.

MONEY FOR JAM

Datal provides an audio program with three sampler software, in the form of a common. You tell you page 88/89/91 format sound files of various pitches. Compositions can be created using any of four samples held in memory. These sounds (which are always together with a drum track, four sounds are obtained when the samples are very short — a single piano note, a blast from a trumpet, a drum beat or even a screaming human voice.

The beeps and squeaks offered by most micro sound chips (ST and Amiga included) are laughable. This is why musicians and game programmers have turned to alternative methods of sound production. You've played games that screen and games, listened to demos, used radio-quality sound tracks and used talking educational packages. Now you're going to find out how it's done. Use no tape.

The kit that grabs everyday noise is known as a sound sampler. There's no magic to it, analogue sounds (that's sounds on a recording medium like record or tape) are shunted through a piece of silicon called an ADC (analogue to digital converter). You don't need to worry about the mechanics of the process, suffice to say that sound waves are translated into numbers. Once in this form, the computer can perform all

sorts of operations on the sound — speed it up, slow it down, play it backwards, cut and move portions, add echo effects, filter certain frequencies.

There's plenty that can be done to digitized sound. Enough waffle though, find out what particular packages offer and decide which is best for you.

PRO SAMPLER STUDIO

\$89.99 Amiga only ■ Datal Electronics ■ 0782 744707

Although Pro Sampler can replay samples on two separate channels, all three input sockets — microphone, line and CD — are mono. True stereo sampling just isn't possible. But what you can do is sample a drum beat on one channel and add miscellaneous

effects on the other.

Rather than using frequency in kHz to measure sampling rates, Datal uses something called DMA playback. The non-standard measurement ranges from 124 to 598 and increments in steps of two. Low values of DMA signify high sampling rates. Sampling rate is actually the DMA number divided by 3,860,000. Maximum and minimum sample rates are 28,968 and 3,640 respectively. Why make things difficult, Datal?

The software looks good and performs well. All the usual record and replay features are present — in duplicate — one per channel.

Block operations allow you to copy, cut, move and save portions of sample data, though you can't load blocks. Oddly, samples load into the start of the sample buffer regardless of block number positions. This effectively prevents you adding one sound



to the end of another.

Functions other than track multi-stations, resampling and replay are controlled from submenus instead. Available items include Octave, PhaseShift and Mix. Octave lets you choose the number of octaves used from the sample in memory (storing multi-octave files onto disk space needed). PhaseShift, which can be used to create pseudo-chorus from mono signals, works by moving the left channel waveform 128 bytes forward in memory. If you copy the same waveform into both left and right channels and then use the phaseShift function, you channel will be delayed very slightly giving stereo-like sound. It works similarly to copy, except that one waveform is combined with the other. This can be used for adding reverberance or for giving the impression of several instruments played simultaneously.

A three-dimensional display of the waveform in memory can be called up - totally useless, but interesting to look at. More useful are the functions providing an oscilloscope trace of any moving sound, sample editing and sound monitoring. Most important facilities are present, with the exception of envelope mixing and sample mixing. No complaints with the price.

features	4.0
performance	4.0
ease of use	4.0
manuals	3.0
format value	4.0

PRO SOUND DESIGNER

£49.95 ST, £59.95 Amiga
Power Computing
 Edenroth ■ 0234 273000

All Pro Sound's priority for converting analogue sounds to the digital equivalent is situated in a mouse-controlled box - impressive (compared to other manufacturers' offerings) which house the same technology in a unit four or five times the size. The sampler fits in the mouse parallel port and draws its power from there. ST Pro Sound has an additional way for connecting into the parallel port as the Atari printer port lacks power lines.

Perhaps most irritating is the 12cm Watkinson-style socket, used for inserting to audio sources, embedded in the Pro Sound box next to the tape deck and microphone features the larger 6.3mm ICF, in case you're wondering why it's black.

The software is the most visually

attractive of all sampler software with multi-colour icons representing options. Two windows also exist, one for displaying the recording sound signal (which produces an oscilloscope pattern when active) and the other for guiding the sample in memory.

Several decisions must be made before capturing a sound, the length of the sample in memory terms, sampling rate and - for the Amiga version - whether the sample is mono or stereo. A grabbed sound can be played backwards, have sections cut, copied, moved and merged, replayed at any rate and played in a continuous loop.

Amiga and ST versions differ. Amiga-extras first. Due to the Amiga's powerful sound processing hardware, up to four samples can be replayed simultaneously. The output is adjusted when the Amiga is connected to a HiFi. Sampling rates range from 1kHz to 20kHz, with playback between 1kHz and 15kHz. Eight samples can be held in memory, four if stereo sampling is selected, and each can use any amount of memory. Anti-aliasing circuits in A500 and 62000 computers can be switched off to give a greater audio range. Samples can be compressed to half their original length and replayed at half their original playback rate. The resulting sound loses little quality, but takes up a lot less memory. An additional package is required for incorporating the samples into your own programs.

Two versions of the ST software exist: monochrome and colour. Both are present on the same disk. The colour version includes a sound chip editor while the mono version sounds similar compression techniques to the Amiga software. Sampling rates and



■ Pro Sample software looks lively and works well. Left and right channels are completely independent - allowing the sample rate for one channel to differ from the other.

playback rates for both packages range from 1kHz to 20kHz. Features are present for adding samples to your own BASIC, C or assembler programs.

AMIGA	
features	4.0
performance	4.5
ease of use	4.5
manuals	4.0
format value	4.0

ST	
features	3.5
performance	3.5
ease of use	4.5
manuals	4.0
format value	3.5

DESIGNER EXTRAS

Pro Mod and Pro Light are available for the ST. Both cost £19.95. Pro Mod Plus and a Programmer's Toolkit are coming soon for the Amiga. Each will cost £24.95. Pro Mod Plus samples 16-bit (used in multi-channel systems on M68k hardware). Pro Light simply allows rapid access to time to samples and music. The Toolkit lets you incorporate digital sounds into your own programs - something ST Pro Sound can do without a third-party package. All prices are in UK £. Contact:

MIDI KEYBOARDS AND SAMPLED SOUNDS

Summary in popular terms, sampled sounds played across a MIDI synthesizer keyboard add up to music from the keyboard itself. MIDI is used simply to transmit 'play note at this pitch' messages between any MIDI instrument and another - in this case between MIDI keyboard and computer. Pressing a key on the synthesizer causes a sample held in the computer's memory to play at a pitch matching to the key pressed. The sound comes out of the computer's speaker.

There are several packages for playing samples across a MIDI keyboard. It's also good to have the Amiga (also available from Edenroth at 0073 253000) to use. Several libraries of samples, ranging from the cry of the Blue Whale to Bulgarian bag pipes, come on the disk. The software allows your MIDI keyboard to be divided into a number of segments with different sounds allocated to each segment. The Amiga version is four-note polyphonic which means four keys on the synthesizer can be struck to play four different sound samples.

Apple's Soni, £54.95, available from 88 marketing (0095 444422) and Creative Music Constructor Inc, £89.95, from Edenroth Arts (0073 494422) allow samples to be played from a MIDI keyboard as well as providing full composing, editing and MIDI control features.

■ The Sound Player is a £29.95 add-on for use with samples created by Edenroth's ST sampler.

Relatively testing, sample filtering, fading and pitch-bend effects add to the software's effectiveness. Even a two-note polyphony mode is possible. Mod is certainly more powerful than Edenroth's Pro Mod, but lacks headbanging.

Digipoint ST software already has features for playing samples across a MIDI keyboard - so need to splash out extra cash.





SAMPLERS GALORE IN STORE FOR THE AMIGA

Along with Music Works and MIDI have joined an forthcoming 32 sound digitiser, which offers Amiga samplers are also for release. The Commander Reviews of 2.1MHz stock frame, features, music, video, MIDI 400 will be offering the CD 4-32 sampler for the price of £15. An accessory version will cost £25.

MIDI - Advanced MIDI Amiga Sampler - from Musicworks is due around December. It will be an 8-bit stereo sampler with two inputs, microphone input and MIDI IN, OUT and TRIG ports. The software is promised to allow left, right or stereo sampling, sampling rates up to 16kHz, dual real-time auto-tuning and spectrum analysis, cut, paste, and mix, stereo pan and volume, four voice polyphony, frequency shift and equalised audio are included in the title code.

RealTime 16 Bit Sound from Adapt, Switzerland, might be distributed by the Amiga Centre, Scotland. This professional grade of equipment offers over 60 quality sampling (16kHz maximum) and also in Pulse's coded. Pulse must be tested onto the new board, the price is just, but it isn't gonna be cheap. More from the Amiga Centre Scotland or 011 9574162 or Adapt or 015 4121 200/17.

DIGISOUND

£89.99 ST only ■ Silver Software ■ 061 228 1831

What a whopper! The Digisound hardware, that is. Mounted in the image of the ST casing and almost matching the Amiga colour scheme, the sampler's only other distinguishing features are a 1.5mm socket for audio input and an interface for connecting to the ST's cartridge port. Opening the sampler reveals little more than metal air and thermistor board. That's because a 'professional' version of Digisound is due later this month which will use the empty bits of the board. More in the upcoming model in the image.

Until you play several hundred

samples, even thousands, it's unlikely that the sampler hardware will contribute much to the outcome of the digitised sound. Generally, the software provides the points.

The software doesn't look impressive, but boy does it perform. Options are picked in typical GEMDesktop fashion, although several icons located at the bottom of the screen allow quick selection of more common functions.

Sample rates are fixed: 5, 8, 10, 16, 20, 25, 32 and even 40kHz - an odd restriction. Before sampling takes place, a responder pops up informing you of the maximum sample length (measured in seconds) that will fit in memory. You decide how many seconds of sample you need.

There are plenty of effects and editing features for performing on grabbed sounds. For instance, quantising or stretching enables single-note pitch changes to be made; sounds can be forced to repeat over and over again; stunning echo effects can bring the sound alive by controlling the decay rate, loudness, and length; parts of a sound can be copied, cut and even mixed; sections can be faded in or out to remove defects; volume can be increased or decreased and the sound can be played backwards. All these effects can be applied to all or part of the sample. If you have a MIDI-equipped synthesiser attached to your ST, you can play sampled sounds across the keyboard's range.

The Digisound software is good, not easy to get to grips with quickly, but it has many excellent features. Effects can be added in real time while the sound is being grabbed or

after. Most edits for the three highest sample rates can only be made during sampling - hardly surprising, as the ST must wait over time to record or replay at these frequencies. More expensive than similar offerings, but then the software really is worth the price.

features	4.5
performance	4.5
ease of use	3.0
manuals	3.5
format value	4.0

IS DIGITISER

**£99.95 ST only
■ InnovatedSoftware/
Clips ■ 0903 700854**

Like most ST sound samplers, IS slots into the computer's cartridge port. The hardware offers audio and audio-out phone sockets. Everything else of interest is supplied by the software.

Sample rates range from 30Hz to 11kHz plus an extra 40kHz. Anything sampled at 40kHz cannot be realised through the ST's monitor speaker as the micro output routines simply can't handle such high speeds. Remember, 40kHz translates to 48,000 samples per second. Instead a DAC (digital-to-analogue converter) on the IS circuit board sends 40kHz samples to the audio-out phone socket. By connecting an amplifier and speakers to the phone socket, high-quality samples can be

PROFESSIONAL SAMPLING

Digisound Professional, which should retail at £139.99 when it comes out later this month, offers all the same features as Digisound Basic.

Logarithmic Sampling - special hardware expands the dynamic range while reducing noise and distortion. **Internal Real Time Mixing** - two separate input channels mix into a central master mixer, 600 player and so-called an unprocessed master (unprocessed) at the same time.

Playback Through External Amplifiers - sampled sounds can be realised through the monitor or through a separate output jack on the sampler.



■ Icons towards the bottom of the Digisound screen allow quick selection of commonly-used functions. From left to right: record, playback, play with pitch change, echo, mix, delete, cut, paste.

Weird Dreams

ddRRRRRRring

[illegible]

'State of the Mind'



COMING SOON ON ATARI ST £34.99 • AMIGA £34.99 • COMMODORE 64 CASSETTE £14.99 • DISC £19.99 • IBM £34.99

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

T'R I A 'D



V O L U M E • 1



A COMPILATION OF THE THREE CLASSIC
16 BIT HITS FOR THE ATARI ST & AMIGA

£29.99

speakers.

Extensive filtering can be performed on incoming or outgoing sounds.

Filtering, incidentally, removes certain frequencies from the audio signal. The software filter is of the low-pass variety, and allows what it *lets* - allows the frequencies to pass unaltered to the speaker or sub-out socket, while leaving higher frequencies untouched.

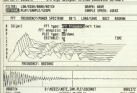
Q-factor, which can also be applied to samples, relates to the quality of the filter. A high Q-factor gives a sharper cutoff at a specific frequency than a low one. The factor also sets sample speed and can be used on frequencies between 20Hz and 12kHz.

Special effects like Echo, Reverb and Mix can be brought into play on grabbed sounds. Echo does the obvious. Reverb gives replayed sounds depth and life (also a sample in



■ Mixing incoming sounds with pre-recorded sounds is great fun. Especially when you can change sample rate, effects and filtering at the same time. But then, that's IS Digitiser for you.

BT LPT1 DIGITISER I.S. Dig Designer to IBM formatted software



■ This is what the latest IS Dig Designer will look like when it arrives. Pointed are options for enhancing, analysing and filtering captured sounds.

memory to be blended with incoming sounds.

The hardware can digitise sounds and adjust the data without storing any of the information - in other words you can monitor the sound before actually digitising it for real. The results of altering sample rates, reverb, echo and filter settings can also be monitored.

None of the common features expected of sampler software are missing, and the IS software provides many innovative functions. In addition to the excellent features already mentioned, waveform editing, waveform play, 44k, 74k and 50k sampling are possible.

On the IS disk are source listings in C, M8000 assembler and various details of BASIC for adding sampled sounds to your own programs. Many programs offer this, but none allow you to replay samples as a background task. And there's more: other source files let you mix Neotronics or Omega pictures with digitised sound.

These can be modified to produce impressive slideshow programs.

With IS's impressive software, simple manual and easy operation, it easily falls in one important area - value.

also. Unless the sound source is very bad (which tends to result in distortion), grabbed noises are replayed extremely quickly.

features	4.5
performance	4.0
ease of use	4.0
manuals	3.0
format value	4.0

SOPHUS 55
£148.35 Amiga only ■
Sophus/Amiga Centre
Scotland ■ 081 5574242

For your money you get a box which accepts 50Hz and line level signals. That means you can plug a microphone straight into the sampler and record your voice - assuming your mic has a male phone plug. The 55 plugs into the parallel port; an additional lead must be fitted to the second mouse socket if you have

DIGI DESIGNER

Included software are: working IS Dig Designer - a package that will enable you to monitor and your own sampled sounds. Designer will work with either IS Digitiser software, IS Mix software or any package that allows you to sample and playback sounds. Sampled sounds can be enhanced, processed and filtered with Dig Designer. BT Test board - a standard interface up to 20k steps. IS promises everything for the complete digitisation of sampled sounds and combination of others.

LET'S GET TECHNICAL

When a signal in a recording medium - record groove, magnetic field, electric voltage - enters in proportion to the sound wave that caused it, it is termed an analogue signal. In other words it is analogous to the original sound. It is very difficult to get a recorded signal to correspond exactly to the original sound or components can reconstruct, add harmonics and hence create frequencies. These effects of analogue distortion.

Digital recording, or sampling, is an alternative method of storing sound waves. The process involves measuring the wave and accurately storing the measurements. Numbers don't go in or out of their own, so the process is extremely accurate - hence the sound quality of compact discs. Problems can occur, though, if some measurements are lost or not recorded in the first place. There must be a sufficient number of readings or samples to ensure the waveform is properly defined. Nyquist's theorem states that the sampling

rate must be at least twice the highest frequency to be represented, for the reconstructed sound to be authentic. Compact disks store sound samples at 44,100Hz - this is enough to describe a wave of 22,050Hz (the highest frequency audible to humans).

The higher the sampling rate, the better the representation of the sound. But a higher sampling rate requires more memory to store the sound. Sampling rate also limits the highest recordable frequency.

Each sample is represented by a whole number, so the larger the number of measurable levels the more accurate the sample. Sounds stored on CD have 65,536 measurable levels, 65,536 levels because the largest value that can be stored is a 16-bit number is 65,535 (parameter zero counts as a level in binary). That's where the term 16-bit sampling comes from. Most sampling hardware for the ST and Amiga offers 8-bit sampling, which gives 256 recordable levels.

COMING SOON TO AN ST NEAR YOU

First, news of Microsoft's Display Editor Version 4.0. All the original features of Display remain: medium and high resolution screens, 16-bit to 24-bit sampling and replay, output to monitor updates or floppy disks, mixing, cutting, copying, reversing.

New facilities include proper MIDI control (piano and draw-stroke means selection), stereo sampling (resolution at 96kHz and 4.1kHz which can only be replicated through the Display 50000, 50k-gig, real-time multitracks with freeze frame, selectable waveform display style and up to ten preset samples on one single read). MIDI is also supported. £79.95 for the new package, £30 and the old package to upgrade. More information from Microsoft on 0709 446600.

Due to Edimac's recent move, Mouse Music, the most exciting sampling board yet for ST owners, just moved mating its appearance in this issue. Still, don't miss these facts. But make sure you enjoy the music afterwards.

- 4.44 stereo or mono sampling up to 44.1kHz.
- Up to four channels can be replayed simultaneously. Each up to 64.1kHz.
- Samples can be replayed at 12-bit resolution. Again up to 44.1kHz and again up to four channels at the same time.
- Separate volume control on all playback.
- Software in ROM.
- MIDI compatibility.
- Library of 12-bit sampled sounds.

There will be £249 or £299 with a keyboard. Amiga owners wish out for a version which will sample on eight channels!

The Multisampler System mentioned in last issue is still going ahead, but it's unlikely Edimac will sell the final product. Instead parent company PGM, is likely to sell up another company to look after the product. The reason is that Edimac are seen as leading the entertainment market, rather than the professional market at which MMS is aimed. Exactly what the system will comprise is unknown, but sources say it'll probably offer 16-bit sampling, 44kHz and even architecture for expansion. An ST model will be out first with an Amiga version following next.

FILE FORMATS

Obviously there is no standard Amiga-PT file format for stereo digital samples. However, IFFSND is supposed to be most Amiga sample software. Also it uses a .raw format which is binary data with no header information.

either an R300 or A2000.

The software has two subprogram meters which look up and down according to the noise level. In any PCM .wav files the level gets too high. There are two meters because 55 has dual inputs for stereo sampling. Sampling rates range from 10kHz to around 12kHz. That's for stereo sampling. Mono sampling can



■ Display 50 stereo sampling software with hardware (right). The hardware features two phase inputs which can accept either low or line level sound inputs.

be up to 44.1kHz. It's all very well taking big numbers, but the Amiga can only replay sounds up to 32kHz.

Amiga sound hardware requires sound data to be in the 512B region known as CHIP memory. Expanded machines normally have FAST memory which can be used for programs and RAM disk operations, but not direct memory access as required by the custom sound circuitry. FAST memory can be used for recording very long samples, but not for replaying them.

A Source Point Router Translators of a sampled sound can be computed and viewed in graphic form. Unfortunately it's not that simple, as the computer will come back with an extraordinary error for all but the smallest of samples. You can forget fast, too - the calculations involved on a 16 sample will keep you waiting more than 30 seconds.

Envelope control is essential. And

the results of altering the envelope can be really spectacular. The volume and pitch of a signal can be shaped for other channels. Amplitude modulation (AM) varies volume while frequency modulation alters pitch (FM). Use sound samples, envelopes can be tied to data.

A good selection of routines are provided to incorporate samples into your own programs in BASIC, C, OS Multi-Form, Lattice C, Modula 2 and Assembly. The 50 software features just about everything you might want except data compression routines and a monitor option. Pricey compared with the competition.

features 4.5
performance 4.0
ease of use 3.5
manuals 3.0
format value 3.5

SAMPLERS SAMPLED: THE FACTS

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Compositing						
Edits/undo	yes	yes				
In-built MIDI software	yes					
Mixing	yes	yes	yes			yes
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File format	Apple II/III	II	IFFSND, raw	IFFSND	Pro Sound	IFFSND, IFFSND
Card/adapter	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Mono/stereo editing	yes	yes	yes			yes
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DISK EXTRA

ST Amiga Format's unique dual format disk gives you the best of both ST and Amiga worlds! Whichever your micro, load up and get stuck in to demos, utilities, games and goodies galore.

ST



HOLOCOLOSSUS CHESS X

Possibly the strongest chess game there is... CD's newest combatant certainly gave the Format team a good hiding. Check out its features and strategy in this tempting demo.

4CHEATS!!

Win and Career Command may have lulled you in the past, but these games with top level events open at last. Highfive some high scores!



MIDI SEQUENCER

So the ST's got a MIDI port, but what can you do with it? At last we've found a program worthy of the Format cover disk with this real gant killer of a sequencer. Transposition, quantising and up to 32 tracks make this a must for all MIDI musicians.

DIAMONDS

Oh, more monitor users, thank we've forgotten you do you? Not

us, mate! Diamonds is a great little Boulevarde type game that even includes its own screen designer... just for more users.

ACCOUNTS

Get the better of your Bank Manager at last. Accounts is a simple but full-featured money management program that will let you see at a glance the state of your accounts.

FORMAT 11

Let's face it, the ST's 200K maximum disk capacity is puny compared to the Amiga's whopping 800K. With Format 11 you can make Amiga owners jealous and make disks with over 900K on a single sided disk and 450K on a single sided.

AMIGA



PERFECT SOUND

Get involved in the latest craze to sweep the music world with the Perfect Sound editor. Perfect sound lets you cut, paste, reverse and perform a whole host of sound operations on standard 17 sound samples.

SLIDESHOW

Does a program exist on the Amiga that requires no annoying setting up and no complicated



mouse selection? It sure does! Enter Starblaze, a program that gets the Format prize for ease of use.

AC-WINDOWS

AC-Windows is destined to become one of those programs that no Amiga680C programmer would ever be seen without. Start using this program and you'll wonder how you ever copied without it.

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Are you looking for good quality software to fill our cover disk each month. If you're a silly programmer you could earn big bucks from your library - games, business applications, utilities or anything of general interest.

Write to the end of this section for more details on how to get your software onto the Format cover disk.

[illegible]

First, copy and load the disk as described at the end of the Disk Extra section.

**COLLUSUS
CHESS X DEMO**
Color \$10

FOLDERS: ADVENTS, LAMINATED PAGES

Files: CC.PRG, COLD5-
RUS.PRG, COLDISSUS.SET

For cross players of all levels, GOLF's newest challenge should prove to be worthy approval. Certainly the full version as reviewed this month reached the heady heights of Grand Master of the Format Office with little difficulty. To get the exclusive demo version going, enter the CLUCK ME menu program or double-click on the FOR DOLBY.PIC icon.



Abstract

[illegible]

The first thing to do is to set the level of play – you do this by specifying a time limit in which Colossus has to move. Move the mouse up to the top of the screen and from the 'Play' menu click the left mouse button on the 'Type of Play' option. Click on 'Moveout' in the box that appears.

then use the up and down arrows to set the 50% time limit. As a guide, 10 seconds, thinking time in an average game, 1 minute would be quite a strong play. Set it to 1 second if you want to play well.

After this, you've got 15 minutes to insert your mastery. The demo will auto-advance this time, or if you prefer, you

First, copy and load the disk as described at the end of the Disk Extra section. These programs run on all three Amiga models. We have been unable to test them on the early version of the Amiga 1000.

PERFECT SOUND
Put It Down

Figure 1 consists of four bar charts arranged in a 2x2 grid. Each chart represents a different level of agreement with the statement 'The government should do more to help people who are struggling financially'. The y-axis for all charts is 'Percentage of respondents' ranging from 0 to 100. The x-axis for each chart is 'Level of agreement' with categories: 'Strongly agree', 'Somewhat agree', 'Somewhat disagree', and 'Strongly disagree'. The data is as follows:

Level of agreement	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Strongly agree	~85%	~10%	~3%	~2%
Somewhat agree	~75%	~20%	~3%	~2%
Somewhat disagree	~65%	~25%	~5%	~5%
Strongly disagree	~55%	~30%	~10%	~5%

File name: PERFECT-SOUND, PERFECT SOUND DOG

On your way to these pages you may have noticed that this month's *Journal* features an in-depth review of the latest and greatest cloud solutions for both the *Striga* and *S7*. So you can see what the fuss is about for yourself, we present the *Perfect Cloud* editor.

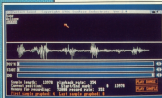
Perfect Sound is a Italy featured sound sample editor designed to complement the sampling hardware of the same name. We were unable to find a UK distributor for the Perfect Sound hardware mentioned in the advertisement. Also, had you been

that connects to the Amiga through the parallel port will work fine with Perfect Board. Of course, you could contact the manufacturers, Surface Industries, in the States.

Even if you aren't the proud owner of a sound sampler, PerfectSound is still quite useful and about as fun as the package itself, with 81 sample files. If you bought issue 4 of Format, then you will already own a collection of suitable files for use with PerfectSound. Just load any of these files from that disk. If all else fails, we've included three sample digitized sounds for you to tinker with. These files, named *beep*, *boom*, and *crash*, can be found in a directory called *SOUNDS* (beep, boom, crash).

Part: Sound is generated through the use of both standard pop discs (manual) and various on-board samplers. When loaded from disc, the 320Kb (your normal drive), three discs, samples will automatically be pulled into a memory from disc. To play any one of them, just move the mouse pointer over the Sample Monitor and click the left mouse button. Perfect Sound features some very powerful features such as the ability to combine two independent samples into a one stereo sample as well as the more conventional features such as cutting, copying, and pasting chunks of sound sample. Experimentation is the key.

You can load Perfect Sound in several ways. Insert the compact disc of the "Insert Workbench" prompt when your Amiga is turned on or reset and Perfect Sound will then automatically



■ Perfect Sound lets you manage (or is that manage?) respectfully digitized sound from place, time, and what your ears

THE FULL VERSION

So what's missing in this stripped-down version of Colossus? Well, obviously the full game. You get used to the number of moves for a chess, the opening book has been removed too - usually the program has a library of hundreds of standard openings, which adds variety to the start. On the plus side, if you make a particular opening, note the computer's response will be the same for every game you play.

You can't save or load a game, nor can you specify a particular opening position (handy for practicing newspaper chess problems as you can in the full version).

■ For more details contact: CDS Software, Berkeley Road, Beaconsfield, Bucks HP8 5SD (0494 201144).

'endgame' phase. The endgame happens if you spend all your moves fruitlessly swapping pieces so that there are only a few left on the board, but that's unlikely to happen in the demo.

To move a piece, click on it and click on the square it is to go to. Alternatively, drag it to its destination. It is possible to win within 20 moves!

One nice feature is the ability to view the board from any angle. Using

the right mouse button, just drag the board to the viewpoint you want and it'll be redrawn for you.

Now, exploring the menu - you can have scrolling background music playing, make the 3D view as moves roll to you, set your legal moves, have a simple 2D display, change the set pieces to medieval, oriental or futuristic styles, or even play blindfold.

CHEATS Colour 51s

Filename: VRUS.TOS, CCMCHEAT.TOS
(Chris Kingsley); LOADS.CDR (D. Morgan)

OK, so you've been playing VRus, Caron Command and Kite for a couple of months now. You've done the decent thing. Now, can you do it? Well, it's time to indulge in some underhanded action-taking - get those cheats to work and get that high-score table rolling.

For VRus and Caron Command, run the appropriate .TOS file by double-clicking on it, or by making the appropriate choice from the CLIO, MI, menu program. Follow the prompts and voila! cheats are introduced. These cheats don't alter the game disk, so you can play the uncheated version at any time.

LOADS.CDR is a special saved game file that gives you loads of credits. Simply run the game and use the 'Load' option to load LOADS.CDR. Carry on playing with the extra credits.

For full instructions, see this month's Shareware's pages.

SLIDESHOW

Shareware - see margin note
All Amigas
Filename: S:SlideShow.

It seemed inevitable. The fact, in fact, is that a program that is so obviously useful had to be simple to use that even little Agnes can use other Amigas could operate it with ease. It isn't hard, but we did it. Enter SlideShow, the program that gets the former price for ease of use.

SlideShow, as you may have already guessed, is a program designed to display low-resolution, 87 pictures with up to 32 colours. Nothing special there, you may say, but the wonderful thing about SlideShow is both the way it displays pictures and how easy it is to use.

SlideShow also employs a novel method of displaying pictures. Most other programs of the type display

a picture, blink the screen then display the next but SlideShow uses a more sophisticated system of steps, similar to those found in commercial desktop presentation packages such as Apple's Light 'n' Sound! Action! repeated last month. Files more are available in all to give your slideshow that professional look.

All the pictures you want to display must be in the same folder as the SlideShow program. Simply double-click the program icon and it automatically searches through its directory for any low-resolution 87 pictures and displays them. Once a picture is displayed, clicking the left mouse button will make the slideshow advance onto the next frame and the right mouse button moves back a frame. When you reach either end of your slideshow the screen will flash. There you're again moving, pressing Q will quit the program.

Full instructions are available in the SlideShow drawer.

SHAREWARE

This Amiga program, SlideShow is the first shareware program we have used on our cover. But SlideShow is Public Domain with a difference - you can freely copy and distribute shareware, but if, after everything is said, you feel it is a useful thing you are asked to send a contribution to the author. He will often send you back a token gift in return. This version of the program and printed documentation.

Please read the SlideShow documentation for details of the author's comments. He lives in the States, but there's no need worry you to do his bidding. Being just used him some money - only if you think the program useful though.



load. Perfect sound can also be run from both our cover disk menu program, Click_Me, and by directly clicking on its Casiolette mountain-like icon on the Workbench. Instructions can be found within the Perfect Sound drawer.



■ In Shareware fields forever, SlideShow (Amiga) provides a superb variety of slides and picture fades in a simple to use program.



ST

DIAMOND

Public Domain

More STs only

Filename(s):

DIAMOND.PRG, DIAMOND.DOC

If you've got a monochrome monitor attached to your ST and feel like a change from the usual boring Word processors and Spreadsheets then look no further. Diamond is an expert text arcade game which betrays an unmistakable influence from the past



■ Bringing more ST owners in from the cold - Diamond is a brain-warming version of an old favourite

to Commodore 64 game *Snakeback*.

The aim of the game is simple. Using a joystick is preferable, you must control our little hero by guiding him around a variety of different screens collecting the gems that are scattered randomly about. To make life

harder, the ground in which you are digging is filled with huge boulders that if dislodged will come tumbling down upon your head. As if this wasn't enough, you can only stay underground for a short time before the air runs out and you suffer a terrible death by asphyxiation. The odds are stacked against you, but you're the only one who can do it...

Those of you with colour ST versions can of course still take advantage of this great program by first running the Mono Emulator program we featured on issue ten's disk. Full instructions are included in the Diamond folder. Right, stop reading and get digging!

ACCOUNTS

By M. Wright

All Colour STs

Filename(s):

ACCOUNTS.TOS, ACCOUNTS.DOC

If you're just one of those people who, at the end of every month, always finds themselves with an overdraft larger than the national debt of Mexico, then you'll no doubt be pleased to hear about this great little money management program.

Accounts

Accounts is a feature packed money management package that lets you keep a close watch on the old liquid assets without having to bother your bank manager. It provides for up to 24 transactions and 12 monthly payments such as mortgage and bank loan repayments.

Accounts automatically stores all transactions in a file called RECORDS which is read into the program when it first loads. If this file

corrupts the program offers a whopping £5.

MID Sequencer offers a wide range of features including real-time recording and full shorthand control. To take advantage of this power packed package requires a MIDI compatible device, preferably a keyboard of some description. If you've been considering moving into the exciting world of computer music then perhaps now is the time!

Don't worry if the program seems complicated, just take a look at the five pages of on-screen instructions for a full description of all MID Sequencer's features.



■ The ST MIDI Sequencer drafting its staff



■ Look after the parents and you'll soon be broke - unless your ST gets to grips with Accounts

does not exist for it won't be the first time you've hit it. It will ask you if you wish to create a new file. All the features within Accounts are accessed through a nice friendly menu.

All Accounts' features are fairly self-explanatory but for further information read the file ACCOUNTS.DOC.

FORMAT 11

Public Domain

All STs

Filename(s):

FORMAT_11.ACC, FORMAT_11.DOC

Every time the ST was first released, the major complaint of most users was the rather disappointing disk capacity on single sided systems. As seasoned readers will be aware, we have already published a disk format for on most one's disk so why another? The answer is simple: we were so impressed by the increase in disk space available when you format a disk with Format 11 that we are sure that you wouldn't want to miss out on this and get a program.

Format 11 increases the available disk space on a single sided disk to over 400K, and if you have a double sided drive then you'll be able to store almost a full Megabyte on a single disk. Format 11 works by increasing the number of sectors from the usual nine to eleven, hence the name.

Format 11 is an accessory program and therefore cannot be run in the normal point-and-click fashion. To load Format 11, copy the file FORMAT11.ACC to the top directory of your boot disk (A:) by dragging it from the Format 11 window to the DRIVE A icon. Once the file has successfully copied, insert your ST with the boot disk in drive A and Format 11 will automatically be loaded. Once the desktop screen appears, drag the mouse pointer to the Desk Icons at the top left hand corner of the screen and a menu will drop down containing a menu item called FORMAT_11. Select this and Format 11 will run. Further instructions are included in the Format 11 folder.

MIDI SEQUENCER

Public Domain

All STs

File(s): MIDI.PRG, MIDI.DOC

We at Format pride ourselves in bringing you the best programs for your ST and with MIDI Sequencer we think we've surpassed ourselves.

A sequencer, in case you don't know, is basically a computer tape recorder. By connecting a MIDI compatible instrument to the ST's built in MIDI interface, it is possible to control it directly through your computer. Many top musicians including Jan Hammer and the Pat Sharp Band use computers for this very reason. If you want truly enough to use data at lightning speed then Davidson's can't you would have witnessed a very solid example of the power of MIDI sequencers.

The MIDI sequencer featured on this month's cover disk is a real gem. Many of its features, such as transposition and quantizing, you would normally only expect to find in professional packages such as the hugely powerful Pro 24 and its Pro 400. This Sequencer even features the king of sequencers Pro 24, in the number of tracks available. Pro 24, as the name suggests, offers 24 tracks where in our

AMIGA

AC-WINDOWS

By D. Marsh

All Amigas

File: AC-WINDOWS,
AC-WINDOWS.DOC

Calling all AmigaBASIC programmers! As you will all know, BASIC-based programs are a very nice for the user but can be a real pain to set up for the programmer. No matter how many calculations you carry out before hand, something, be it a window or gadget, always seems to end up in the wrong place. Other programming languages on both the Amiga and ST feature what are commonly known as Source Code Generators which let programmers design their screen displays ahead of time then draw them and then have the finished screen saved as ASCII source code ready for inclusion in their own programs. You too can play the game maker game with AC-Windows.

AC-Windows is a full-featured

AmigaBASIC source code generator that will churn out the BASIC code for your program. Just design the window and gadgets you want your program to generate by using the menus, then select 'Generate' from the pull down menus and your screen display will be saved as a stand alone subprogram that only needs to be merged into your program and called using the SOURCE command.

You can load AC-Windows by clicking on the AC-WINDOWS icon on the Workbench. AC-Windows will set up from our cover disk menu.

Once AC-Windows has loaded, a blank screen will appear. A full tutorial detailing a sample work session with AC-Windows is included within the documentation but for those of you who are too impatient then here's a brief run down of what to do:

- Decide on what screen resolution you want your screen to appear in. The default resolution is medium res, but by selecting screen from the PROJECT menu the screen will change to low resolution.
- Place a window on your screen and then size it to your specification.



■ AC-Windows takes the pain out of AmigaBASIC programming

By using the two menu items, PROJECT and WINDOW, the WINDOW menu this can be easily achieved.

■ Once your window is positioned to your liking, select color from the WINDOW menu and your window is in place. AC-Windows will now let you place both standard window gadgets and custom gadgets into your window.

■ The final step once all your windows and gadgets have been placed is to convert what you have designed into readable source code for inclusion in your own programs. Select SOURCE from the PROJECT menu, enter a filename and your screen display will be saved to disk as source code.

HANDY ICONS

Public Domain

All Amigas

File: HANDYICONS, HANDYICONS.DOC

Contrary to what both Atari and Commodore would have us believe, BASIC-based systems can often be more confusing than the conventional command line interface as used by lesser B machines, such as PC computers. Before you know it, the screen soon becomes extremely cluttered and trying to find a particular window can become an almost insurmountable task. Wouldn't it be nice if you could tell the Amiga to incorporate a list of handy used programs that could be executed from the Workbench menu? Yes, you've guessed it, Handy Icons will allow you to do just that.

Handy Icons adds an extension to the standard Workbench menu strip which will let you run programs by selecting them from a pull down menu. The number of programs which can be entered onto the menu list is limited only by the current font size and screen resolution. Using the standard Workbench resolution (medium res) it is possible to have up to 32 items within the menu list.

To add a program to the menu, click once on the

HandyIcons icon and then, while keeping the right mouse button down, select menu from the GETBASICBASIC menu. If you're using a single disk Amiga, you will be asked to reinsert your Workbench disk and after a few moments' wait, screen, a full screen window will appear. Somewhere within this window is a line entitled 'Icon menu' which contains a text gadget and two other gadgets entitled icon and icon. Click on ADD once then click somewhere within the blue text line and a cursor will appear at the beginning of the line. You must type the filename of the program you wish to be added to the menu including it's full directory path. For example, if you wished to run the slideshow on the monthly disk you would enter C:\MONTHLY\SLIDESHOW.BASIC and press RETURN. You have now added a program to the menu list. Repeat the process until you've added all the required programs. I the menu and then select the orange icon gadget. Once this is complete it's time to run HandyIcons by double clicking on the HandyIcons icon.

If you are now completely baffled by the last paragraph then you will be pleased to know that full instructions are included within the program in HandyIcons.doc.



■ Handy Icons (Amiga) puts your favorite programs into a menu. Install these icons for ease! On the left is the last left-click screen - use this as the .DOC file directly to install your applications, then you get the modified Workbench screen on the right.



HOW TO USE THIS DISK

DISK DOCUMENTATION

Many of the programs on ST Amiga Format disks are Public Domain. If such users or their company consent to their standard documentation files being included, as is required by the PG code of practice, (some of the programs is "shareware"), that's fine, so please don't blame us for misquoting!

The ST Amiga Format cover disk is a special format disk which both the ST and the Amiga can read. Even if you are a seasoned computer user, please read these instructions carefully or you could permanently damage your copy of it.

The first thing you must do is make a backup copy of the disk. Because of the special format, the normal disk-to-disk copying methods, as recommended in the Amiga and ST manuals, won't work. Instead you will need to format a blank disk and copy the files individually. Don't panic, this isn't at all difficult.

ON THE ST

1. Assuming a single drive machine:
Take a blank disk and format it in the usual way.
2. With the blank disk still in the drive, double click on the A: drive icon to open up the blank contents window.
3. Now drag the icon for drive C into the open window of drive A. This will copy all the files on C to the master disk in your new disk. Make sure that the master ST Amiga Format disk is write protected (the sliding tab should be back so the hole is open) and put it in the disk drive when asked for disk B.
4. You will now be prompted at various times to insert disk A and disk B while copying takes place. There will be a lot of swapping to do on a single drive ST Disk II should be the master

disk, disk A your newly formatted copy.

If you want to cut down on disk swaps, you can use a RAM disk program like the Virtual RAM disk program provided on last month's disk as an intermediate step.

ON THE AMIGA

1. Assuming a single drive #000:
Start your Amiga up with your normal Workbench test disk.
2. Take a blank disk and initialize it in the usual way.
3. Make sure that the master ST Amiga Format disk is write protected and put it in the disk drive. Double-click on the disk icon that appears. Drag any icons you see in the contents window into the RAM disk icon.
4. When the disk activity light has gone out, put your newly formatted copy disk in the drive instead. Double-

click ME.PRG, if you know enough about GEM you can click directly on the icons for individual programs. These normally will have the same names but with ".DOC" endings. Always read the documentation before running the program.

ON THE AMIGA

Most of the programs on the cover disk are run from the Workbench, which must be loaded first from your normal startup disk, as described in the Amiga manual. Once at the Workbench, put the ST Amiga Format disk in the drive and double-click on its icon to open it.

You should find on the disk an icon for a program called CLICK.ME, do exactly what it says and after a few seconds the cover disk menu program will have loaded. If you own a single drive Amiga then your

HAVING TROUBLE WITH THE DISK?

We have done our best to ensure that the programs supplied on this month's disk are simple to use, error free and have no known viruses. However, we cannot accept absolute queries on using the software, and we do not accept liability for any consequences of using the programs.

If your ST Amiga Format disk is faulty - and out of 40,000 duplicated some are unfortunately found to be - you should send it back for a free replacement to:

ST Amiga Format December Disk, DiskCopy Labs, 80 Deyell Close, Braintree, Hants RG26 2DY.

Before sending it, if your Amiga wishes to access the disk, try using the DiskDoctor utility on your Commodore Workbench disk to access it before sending off for a replacement. The second DISKDOCTOR help on page 87 of issue 1. Don't worry if every track gives you a hard error, this is the Amiga trying to read the ST software on the disk.

WE WANT TO GIVE YOU MONEY!

If you're got any programs for either ST or Amiga which you think other readers would find useful, interesting or amusing, we'd like to know. Here's how to go about securing maximum fees for your self.

1. Only send in programs on 5.25" disks, we cannot accept printed manuals.
2. Make sure your disk is clearly labelled with your name and address and the program name(s), and a contact "ST" or "Amiga".
3. Make sure there's a documentation file on the disk called README.
4. Include a clear covering note explaining what the program does, and if you possibly can please also send a printout of any useful documentation files, document your address and telephone number. Include a stamped return envelope for the disk if you want it back.
5. Last of ALL IMPORTANT: there must be a signed statement that the program is yours and that you are prepared to assign publication rights to ST Amiga Format. Use the following wording:

"The program is written by the disk owner in full confidence for publication by ST Amiga Format magazine. It is my own work and has not been submitted for publication elsewhere."

Signed -

If we accept your program, we will get in touch with you before publication to agree terms and payment rates. We will evaluate all submissions on a basis where a month, or more after up to 48 months for the return of your disks. We will only send back disks with absolute return postage and packing.

If you send us a disk with a virus on it, we reserve the right to send around the money right in the usual form and do unsuitable things to your pet animals. Seriously, since we've already reported your killer programs in issue 11, do check your disks carefully.

click on the RAM drive icon to open its window, and drag program icons from that onto the new disk icon. This copies the files one by one.

The programs may not all fit in the RAM disk at once on an #000 - do whatever you'd like, then after step 3 delete icons from the RAM disk by clicking once on each and holding the left mouse button down, selecting digits from the Workbench's menu. Repeat steps 2 and 3 for the rest of the icons.

Using the programs

ON THE ST

When you turn the ST on and put your working copy of the disk in the drive, you will see a window opened with the contents of the disk displayed.

One of the icons is called CLICK.ME.PRG - just do what it says, double-click to run it. Up comes a list of the disk contents. Type the number of the program you want to run, and you are asked whether you want to read the disk help file or not.

You will now be asked whether you want to run the program or not. As an alternative to using

machine will prompt you to swap disks a couple of times before the menu is loaded. Just follow the on-screen responders and everything should load fine.

Most of the programs on the disk can be executed from CLICK.ME by choosing them from the menu and selecting either to view the program's documentation or load the program. If a program fails to load from this menu this condition happens through shortage of memory on un-powered systems, you can load it from the Workbench instead, by clicking on its icon.

To load a program from the Workbench, you must first click open the drawer which contains it. For detailed comments, from the program's author click on the .DOC file icon in the same folder, to run the program click on the main icon.

When you click on a documents icon file, a new window is opened and the text is displayed a screenful at a time. Press any key to move from one screenful to the next, or click on the close gadget in the top left-hand corner of the window to cancel the display.



**FIVE
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IN THIS SPECIAL
PACK FOR YOUR
ATARI ST.**

Only
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BARBARIAN - The gold medal prize for the most successful computer game of the last decade, Barbarian is a masterpiece of computer graphics and sound. It's the ultimate fantasy game, the ultimate challenge. From the moment you start, you're in a world of magic and adventure. Barbarian is the only game that's been in the Guinness Book of Records.



You can race in the world's fastest car, the Crazy Car. It's a car that can go from 0 to 100 in 10 seconds. It's a car that can go from 0 to 100 in 10 seconds. It's a car that can go from 0 to 100 in 10 seconds. It's a car that can go from 0 to 100 in 10 seconds. It's a car that can go from 0 to 100 in 10 seconds.



And you can become a Wizard. You can become a Wizard. You can become a Wizard. You can become a Wizard. You can become a Wizard. You can become a Wizard. You can become a Wizard. You can become a Wizard. You can become a Wizard. You can become a Wizard.



Based on the classic game of pool, Wizball is a game of strategy and skill. It's a game of strategy and skill. It's a game of strategy and skill. It's a game of strategy and skill. It's a game of strategy and skill. It's a game of strategy and skill. It's a game of strategy and skill. It's a game of strategy and skill. It's a game of strategy and skill.



The ultimate game of destruction, Rampage is a game of destruction. It's a game of destruction. It's a game of destruction. It's a game of destruction. It's a game of destruction. It's a game of destruction. It's a game of destruction. It's a game of destruction. It's a game of destruction. It's a game of destruction.

THE VERY BEST IN

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ST ENTERTAINMENT

LUSCIOUS
COLOR!



COMIC SETTER

£59.95 ■ Amiga only, requires 1MB ■ Gold Disk/HD Marketing, Brooklyn House, 22 The Green, West Drayton, Middx UB7 7PQ (0895 444333).

CLIP ART

If you want a quick way to do comic creation, there are three disks of Clip Art available at £29.95 each. These cover Science Fiction, Super Heroes and Funny Figures. They all have a selection of backgrounds, characters and effects for you to reuse. Of course, you'll have to draw your details too and if you want to be original, but these disks show you what elements you need and how to draw them. It's great fun and to see a potential of disembodied superhero legs!

There are many excellent art packages available on both ST and Amiga, but they all have the same basic flaw: if, after spending hours drawing a masterpiece, you change your mind and want to alter the background or enlarge one of the characters, then you're in for a painstaking process of repositioning.

The problem is that art packages treat the whole screen as just one amorphous mass of pixels - there is no way to make the software recognise a scene with a tree, a dog and a cat, for instance. It would be nice to be able to instruct the program to 'move the dog' and let it do all the hard work for you.

Comic Setter is the first art package to tackle this by taking an 'object-based' approach to what is drawn on screen. Don't be fooled by the name - although the marketing pitch and the clip art supplied are a little at odds with the comic artist community, Comic Setter is a powerful general art package.



Bitmap graphics

Comic Setter needs a megabyte of memory to run in. All work is in medium resolution, which means you have 16 colours to play with.

The drawing screen is based around the concept of panels and objects. Before you can put anything onto the screen you must define a panel to contain it; panels are rectangular boxes which limit the size of any

■ About to import some clip-art into Comic Setter. This cat is from the 'Super Heroes' disk, which contains screenshots of parts of the body. See your favourite as comic material! The mobility of the three sets of vertical legs has been outlined with the polygonal clipper, and is about to be taken into its panel.

graphics in it. The panel can then be moved around, and all the items within it move together.

You can create two different types of object: 'bitmap' graphics and 'structured' graphics. Bitmap graphics are the kind of pixel images that any conventional art package produces. You can either import bitmap graphics from existing picture files or create them from scratch within Comic Setter.

To import a bitmap, you first select a panel for it, then open the full picture file in a special graphics editor window. The graphics editor shows you the size of the Comic Setter panel into which the graphics will go - you position this over the area of the image you want, and click the mouse button to clip and copy the section. Alternatively, you can use a special polygonal clipping tool - you draw a series of straight lines around the area to be clipped by clicking on points around it. There's no limit to the number of points you can define, so you can accurately clip a character out of a background by tracing around it.

If you import a bitmap bigger than the panel you've defined, you can further clip or scale it within the main part of Comic Setter.

Structured graphics

If you've ever used a CAD-type drawing package, you'll already know the basic principles of structured graphics. In a nutshell, Comic Setter provides polygon, rectangle, circle and curve drawing tools. Normal art pack-



■ Comic Setter's main editing screen. You can see that although the page is split into panels, objects which burst out of their panel can still be seen, allowing you to break the borders quite effectively. The speech bubble has a dotted rectangle around it - this means it is the 'active object'. You can edit the text in it or alter the bubble shape. The graphics were imported, not created within Comic Setter.



■ Editing a *Bezier* curve (a structured object) in *Comic Setter*. First, click on the curve to select it and show its control points; second, drag one control point to its new position; finally, release the mouse button and the new curve is drawn.

again after have these, but once you have drawn a polygon, that's it: it just becomes a set of points on the screen which you have to edit by conventional point operations. *Comic Setter* stores the shapes as objects, so, once you've drawn a polygon on screen, you can come back to it later. Little 'handles' appear at each of its corners and you can use the mouse to alter its shape by dragging a handle to a new position.

This shape-editing facility can be invaluable with curves, which are notoriously difficult to draw freehand. *Comic Setter* uses 'Bezier' curves – the sort the place to go into the mathematics of Bezier curves, but in practice they are curves defined by four or more points. Two points fix the ends of the curve, and the others define its curvature. You can alter the shape of the curve by dragging its 'control points' around until it looks just right.

In addition to drawing circles and squares, there are a number of other CAD-type operations; you can collect several objects into a group (so they

you want. Once done, you can save the composite as a pure bitmap and then import it. This might sound a stupid thing to want to do, but screen updates is much faster when working with a single bitmap than a complex group of structured objects.

Paying the price

The value of all this sophisticated point structuring is that you've got a tremendous amount of flexibility on the page. You don't have to get it right first time. When you move something, the background reappears, rather than leaving a hole that you've then got to fill.

However, there are a couple of drawbacks to *Comic Setter*. Most significantly, some of the basic point drawing functions (found in packages like *Deluxe Paint*) are really lacking. You can stretch and reflect bitmaps, but there are no rotate or shear functions. There is no concept of the editing 'brush' that most things are just again basic, where you can clip part of the screen and use it to draw with

be permanently 'ghosted' up to be available on our review copy.

COMIC FEATURES

So why is it called '*Comic Setter*'? Apart from straight drawing functions, there are a couple of whole host of features of special interest to the comic artist.

Most important are speech balloons. *Comic Setter* comes with three special 'comic text fonts' – most comic text is drawn in block capitals, and the fonts look just what that way. These fonts range from 10pts (10 point), to bigger versions (Post Script) have to be created as bitmaps.

You can have six different styles of speech balloons, ranging from 'shooter to exclamation' (shooter) or 'cloud-shaped' balloons are structured objects and can be edited, so you can drag them to any shape you like and edit the text inside them. Background colour and line thickness are all adjustable.

When you create a new page, you can arrange for a default grid of panels to be set up for you – it's just by four set as an A4 page, for example. *Comic Setter* has in software itself for your printer when you start a new page by making the screen resolution match the printer's as defined in your *Postscript*. Circles may not look circular on screen, but they should when printed.

The clip art provided with *Comic Setter* (and the three extra disks available) is of straight cartoon material. Incidentally, *Comic Setter* draws a big job on the back for printing the clip art in the manual – you can see what you want without spending two hours searching disks.

The punchline

Comic Setter is an ingenious art package. The structured drawing features are an excellent innovation, and we can all hope that they'll become standard in new graphics software. The flexibility in translucent positioning and colour is fantastic. Despite the drawbacks in the conventional point-drawing functions, it should certainly appeal to a much wider community than just comic artists.



for

- Elements of picture are discrete objects
- Object shapes can be changed after drawing
- Good cartoonery clip-art/fonts

against

- Weak on a conventional drawing functions
- Screen updates is a bit slow
- Only medium resolution (16K-colours)

Features

Resolution

10 11 12 13 14 15

16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35

36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45

46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55

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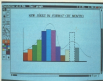
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■ *Comic Setter*'s structured drawing features extend to much more than comic art. A bar chart of the bars in the graph can be dragged up or down to change their size (the dotted white line is currently active) and a *Bezier* curve can be flexibly fitted over the top by trial and error.

all move around together), or align them to their sides or centers line up. Objects can also be locked onto the page to prevent accidental movement.

There is no direct link between structured graphics and bitmaps. You can't use the bitmap 'W' function to color in the interior of a structured graphic. However, one color (you choose which is deemed transparent, so it is easy to get any effect you want by laying a bitmap directly over a structured one and making or showing through the parts

very handy for adding textures to backgrounds).

You can work at varying magnifications, full page view up to 200% size, but this still isn't big enough for accurate pointwork. The features it does have are really geared to touching up imported graphics; you still need a sophisticated point package for major work.

One final application is the 'Undo' command. This is a potentially invaluable way of recovering easily from mistakes, but for some reason the relevant menu option seemed to



MUSIC

AI AI O

Tired of keying notes on your MIDI synth or letters on your computer keyboard? Nobody to play along with you? Both these problems can be taken care in software, by the new wave of 'intelligent' composition programs. Chris Jenkins pits his wits against the best.

SEARLY INTELLIGENCE

Music produced by machines isn't that new. There were a number of electronic synthesizers, based usually around music of tones of various bells, which contoured their melodies with those of keyboard-instruments of their little siblings. Now, though, not the same ability to accommodate to a theme as modern auto-composition programs do.

When computers and electronic musical instruments first appeared, it was a common complaint (especially from traditional musicians) that these intelligent instruments would put them out of a job. When they realised that someone still had to program and operate the instruments, though, many breathed more easily. But now, with the universal acceptance of computers and MIDI in music making, it looks as if we might once again have to face the idea that computers can indeed make music without much help from us.

This is due to 'artificial intelli-

gence' realises, which are now built into many affordable music software packages. Perhaps music, after all, consists of a generally accepted scale of notes, which can be grouped together into familiar progressions or chords, and played in certain rhythms. Teach a computer these basic rules, plug it into a MIDI synth, and you'll soon find it making up music all by itself.

In Harmony

Perhaps the most accessible of the auto-composition programs is *Studio 24* from Compu software. Distributed in this country by Soundbyte/Musicsoft, it's a good general purpose sequencer for the ST, and costs £199.

Studio 24 has some similarities to the industry standard sequencer, Steinberg Pro-24. It displays 24 tracks of music, each with Record/Play/Mute options, across the top of the screen, and has a tape transport-style control panel which you use to start, stop and edit MIDI recordings.

Each of the 38 tracks can record eight-note polyphonic music data, but tracks 23 and 24 also have special functions. Track 23 (labelled 'C') can be used to store a series of chords of up to four notes, while track 24 (labelled 'M') can store a single-note melody. The clever bit is that given a monophonic melody, and a series of chords, you can use *Studio 24*'s Harmonise function to automatically generate a series of three complementary monophonic melodies.

Selecting the Harmonise option from the pull-down menu displays a dialogue box where you can specify the range of the harmonies (within one octave, or spanning about any where on the scale). The results will be different each time, and it's quite strange to hear your MIDI instrument playing music your computer has invented. *Studio 24* also features music display and print-out to help

you analyse what the computer has generated.

Strike up the band

The same idea is taken to greater lengths in *Big Band*, another Compu product at the same price, £199. *Big Band* can work as a stand-alone program, or as a disk accessory to *Studio 24*. The major difference is that instead of just two tracks being reserved for special purposes, eleven are put aside, while the remaining fourteen are used to store the results of your calculations.

Big Band can generate variations from all sorts of inputs: monophonic melodies, accompaniment tunes, bass lines, four-note chords, even drum patterns. Styles available include Rock, Funk, Slow Rock, Raggae, Blues, Samba, and dance styles such as BossaNova. You can select what you want calculated: chords, melodies, counterpoints, etc, basslines, rhythms, or everything at once. It takes a few moments for *Big Band* to do the work, after which it returns with all the required data tracks full of music.

If you play the whole lot at once, you'll normally get a terrible din; but when you start to mute, edit and assign the lines to different synth voices, you'll find that *Big Band* has created an entire accompaniment section for your original tune. It's magic!

Keeping in key

Another new program with auto-composition facilities is *Keys from C to F*, for the ST and Amiga. This is primarily a musical notation package, and at £79.95 may well be the cheapest on the market.

Keys is written in GEM Basic, and doesn't use GEM, so at first sight it appears as a complete mess of grids, boxes and labels. Internally it is, though, there's a step-by-step companion capable of creating



■ *Big Band*, from Compu



■ *Keys, Jr.*, P's intelligent offering which should also be available for the Amiga



pieces with up to 2000 events of eight-note polyphonic music. The resulting music can be played on the 375 sound chip - only three voices at a time, of course - so you don't actually need a MIDI instrument.

The AutoCompressor functions let you enter values which define the type of changes the computer can make to your recorded music. Certain parameters can be 'inspired' to leave them unaltered, while others are left open for the computer to play with.

Key-Stroke Frequency works with the Scale Type selection (Major, Minor, Fourth, Blues or Harmonic) to create chord progressions. Harmonic Interval varies the spread of notes in a chord, while Polyphonic Maximum sets the number of notes per chord. Note length variations, MIDI channels, tempo and MIDI velocity effects can be set on the main composition page, and computer-generated lyrics can be saved to disk as .SD2 files which are fully compatible with the popular Dr. T. Keyboard Controlled Sequencer program, available for both the Amiga and ST.

Later on this year we can expect to see Tunesmith from DLT. This is an advanced algorithmic composer, which hopefully will be a machine-scale program using GEN, rather than a DLT Basic effort.

The H Factor

At £125, it's probably the most powerful and intimidating computer composition package yet. The main display has five sections. The Patterns box governs music recording, while Note Manipulation is used to edit the results. MIDI Variables lets you choose the sounds and velocities you're going to work with, while Title tells you name pieces and control the overall tempo and synchronization. Most powerful is the *Circle Editor*

Like big band, the first thing it needs is some music to work on. These patterns of notes and chords can contain up to 32000 notes, and a variety of different time signatures. They can be recorded in real time or tap time, but for some reason real time patterns can't be edited. You can also record patterns specifically to control drum machines.

By using a slider in the Cycle Editor you can change the duration, articulation and accenting of each pattern as it repeats. You can also specify a percentage chance that a pattern will play backwards, that an individual note will change to a random value within a given range, or that a note will not play at all.

You can define six sets of parameters, each of which can be saved as a Snapshot. By switching from one to another in real time, you can change the style of your computer-generated music as it is playing.

Year	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
1999	1999	1999	1999	1999	1999
2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001
2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002
2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003

about it is that it uses to choose algorithms on the IMDb data, movie, mathematical probabilities. You'll find it great for generating Terry Riley or Philip Glass-like pieces, but it's unlikely to catch Kyle Mingus's next track. The good thing, though, is that it can be used for live performance, rather like the huge blong string synthesizers much beloved of Tangerine Dream and Klaus Schulze in the 1970s.

MI can save patterns, or live set, romances "movies" in standard MIDI File format, so it's possible to transfer MI files to more conventional packages like Dr.M's Keyboard Controlled Sequencer.

Figure 1. The effect of the number of trials on the number of correct responses. The number of correct responses was significantly higher than the number of incorrect responses for all groups. The number of correct responses was significantly higher than the number of incorrect responses for all groups. The number of correct responses was significantly higher than the number of incorrect responses for all groups.

Next year we should see Hybrid Arts' contribution to the auto-composition market. Luckily, as it's charmingly named, can generate music from absolutely nothing: you don't have to enter anything from the keyboard, just define the parameters you want, wave the mouse.

Loading strings must be right-justified, each one of which has its own set of composition algorithms. These can define the type of chord, range at pitch, timing, note duration and so on.

The MIDI data is stored in a buffer which Loading can use to play your MIDI syntax. Alternatively, data can be saved as a song file which can be edited and played using a Hybrid Data sequencer such as *32 Trax* or *MIDITrack*. Using the *Approximately* multitasking utility, you could even have Loading in memory at the same time as your sequencer program, so if you ever run out of ideas, you can ask your self Loading until something good comes up. Then shift the data back to your own space.

The important thing to remember about all these packages is that despite the tag "intelligent", they depend entirely on the mutual sense of the operator to come up with any thing useful. It will be a long time before we actually have a computer

[illegible]

■ Mitigate risk: Intelligent blocks convert your decisions directly into your contracts.

writing a symphony based on his own ideas.

SOURCES OF SOUND

[illegible]

NEW BOOKS

Hard to understand to see programs designed to show any signs of skepticism, whether political, lending or writing, for possible inclusion in the Great Out. These programs should be left untouched, or at least have the option of playing back through the main's most recent steps as well as beyond (1975).

DRAWING THE LINE

One of the most unusual MMS programs yet produced has to be *IMMEDIATE*, at \$19.95, from Intelligent Music. It's hard to say whether it qualifies as an example of computer composition; let's just say the music you get out doesn't bear much resemblance to what you put in. IMMEDIATE actually allows you to draw on the 50's screen, using a mouse-controlled cursor, and to translate the scribbles into *MIDI* data, which plays your work.

The drawing screen consists of a blank square in the middle of the main display. Drawing on this plays notes via MIDI pitch class and falls as you move left and right, volume as you move up and down.

Four treatments let you alter the results. The *Fixed* option has a box for specifying the *diffusion* channel, growth program and velocity of the *diffusion* state, together with the duration and velocity of indi-

related notes. You can switch between an end-of-the-line and a separate line for notes by clicking the **Notes** button on the right side of the slide.

The *Shiny* game lets you introduce an echo effect by repeating notes at variable delays and pitches, while the *Recorder* stores sequences and repeats them at different speeds and volumes. Finally, the *Interpreter* looks at the entire screen, and plays its version of your performance, again with variable note duration, volume and tone.

You can control which notes are actually played using the locally named, three-octave chromatic scale defines which notes in each octave (where the white notes cover the entire eight-octave range) can be played by the synth. You can translate even the most wandering drawing into a useful melody. Four performances can be saved to disk, and the file is compatible with intelligent Music's other algorithmic composer, M.



SCREEN PLAY

All the hottest news, views and reviews of the month from the ST and Amiga games scene – and after all, you wouldn't trust anybody else, would you? Mark Higham dons his white coat and administers the crucial testing in the Format laboratories.



■ PUFFY'S SAGA

PUFFY'S SAGA

Ull Soft ■ ST & Amiga
£24.95

Puffy's Saga combines arcade action, mousing gameplay, digitised voices and two incredible (as we're told) characters. Puffy and his girlfriend Puffin. Just as all you don't think Ull Soft are sexist, you can choose to play as either Puffy or Puffin; trapped in an alien world you must travel through mazes facing various enemies and try to solve clues which will make you to discover weapons and escape deadly hidden traps.

TURBO CUP

Loriciel ■ ST & Amiga
£19.95

Loriciel's answer to Galaxia, Turbo Cup was written with the avowed intention of simulating a real race as closely as possible. The view of your car is an unusual one – you don't spend an entire race staring at the exhaust pipe, but nor are you looking at it from a fan's eye view; it's somewhere in between. You can take your car through practice sessions to get the feel of the controls before driving

into the race.

Loriciel have sponsored the famous Porsche rally driver Bernd Mayya (whose ya mean, "Who's he?" Hi! Famous!) in the Andros Turbo Cup and may well give away a model of his car with the game – the price may change if this happens.

GALACTIC CONQUEROR

ST ■ ST & Amiga
ST ■ £24.95, Amiga ■ £24.95

Brilliant graphics and an addictive shoot-'em-up gameplay make up to make this an impressive Christmas release. In a remote corner of the galaxy, Galton's surveillance units



■ GALACTIC CONQUEROR

have detected what appears to be a small enemy invasion. Little do you realise just how dangerous this invasion could be. To protect mankind a defence must be launched, and guess what? – you are the only hunter capable of handling a strategic conflict or a galactic scale. Your mission: kill anything that moves.

OUTLAND

Handora ■ ST & Amiga
£19.95

Despite a plot involving a Titan battleship, peace talks between Earth and the moon and two 88-SDR type fighters, there's no escaping the fact



■ OUTLAND

that this is another vertical scrolling shoot-'em-up. However, with brilliant scrolling backdrops and a range of additional action weapons this game has the addictive qualities which have made its forerunners such a success.

THE PEPSI CHALLENGE MAD MIX GAME

US Gold ■ ST
£24.95

Advertising gets everywhere these days, don't you? Just 'cos Coke sniped the Olympics, Pepsi have hit back with Mad Mix. The action takes place in 10 pulsating levels which comprise the labyrinth of the Pepsi Village, a city where anything can happen, and normally does. As Pepsi mad Mad, sporting a wide 50 gun, you venture through the maze and your yourself on power-ups in a bid to kick away your enemies.

Throughout the maze you can pick up various JettyLand-style items which give Mad the ability to change his persona into five different characters.

FRIGHT NIGHT

Microdeal ■ ST & Amiga
£29.95

Afternoon's over! Fright Night should be able to make the Chiverses shiver, and so long as Santa doesn't get carried away playing it and accidentally sends the train out of its tracks, Fright Night is actually two games – the snail and the adventure game. The adver-



■ Turbo Cup



■ FRIGHT NIGHT

ture is a QM-style mouse-and-mani game giving you screen after screen of competitive adventuring and digital madness.

In the arcade game, the vampire takes back as you play the role of sinister neighbor Jerry Cambridge who wakes up for just before dark and bloodsucking hours. You have until dawn to vampire everyone in the home of the Fright Night house. If you don't succeed they'll visit your coffin and visit you out!

THE MUNSTERS

AGAM AGAIN ■ ST & Amiga
\$29.95



■ THE MUNSTERS

Agam Again are a relatively new label, but the Munsters comes from the team responsible for Screamers, Pomania and Masteroids. There's panic at the Munster mansion because Marilyn has been spotted away to Creepy Château. Lily is worried, but before she can rescue Marilyn she must first release Herman. And he can't be found without first locating objects hidden around the house and neighboring graveyard. Supported by the whole Munster family (and a doggie under the stairs) in 3D moving sprites, as well as backdrop lovingly adapted and colored from the original TV series.

THUNDERBLADE

DCAM ■ ST & Amiga
\$29.95

Steel's great ratchet conversion looks set to see its debut on the 16-bit scene sometime in December, they promise.

Your mission begins in a heavily defended city. Move through and the skyscrapers as you encounter the evil enemy bombardment. Once through the war torn city the real battle commences, as you fly out to sea



■ THUNDERBLADE

attacking and blasting a huge, heavily-armed military ship. Gameplay constantly lies at you, their only aim is to send you spiraling down to earth in a cloud of black smoke. Life's hard for superheroes, isn't it?

F-16 FIGHTER ATTACK

DIGITAL INTEGRATION ■ ST (November) & Amiga (New Year)
\$24.95

F-16 fighter simulations are nothing new but Digital Integration have written a version which doesn't fly like a



■ F-16 FIGHTER ATTACK

brick. With a cockpit based on the latest specifications, laser-targeting, tandem target recognition and a selection module to enhance night-vision, the intention is to produce as near-life-like simulation as possible.

But this is more than just another flight-simulator. With eight different squadrons, each covering an area of 20,000 sq. miles and a potential of 1700 targets, each mission is different. When you feel of flying around you can just zap the enemy.

SUPERMAN

THREESOFT ■ ST & Amiga
\$24.95

Fight a whole host of parademons, negotiate external and Luthorite storms, rescue Lois Lane and Governor (see hold captive by Luthor).



■ SUPERMAN

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etc. All this, and more continues to make an under-packed game which will be topped by all successful Superheroes.

The storyline was written in the States in conjunction with Superman's creators. DC comicbook promises to be as near to the comic strip scenario as possible. The game comes complete with Superman T-Shirt and a giant A2 poster.

LASERTRAIN

BIG APPLE ■ ST & Amiga
\$19.95

Big Apple are releasing a host of US games this year. Lasertrain, scheduled for release in November, has you at the controls of the train of the future, navigating a system of randomly generated tracks and tunnels which make light speed stations set in the stratosphere. Alien attack is imminent, of course, and The Safety Of The Earth is up to you.

ALMOST - BUT NOT QUITE

If's been a busy month this month. Format celebrated what it named the 100th copy of the magazine. In the past - you can always tell the last games. You get a 100th review copy. Well, as the old saying goes, if you can't tell you've lost it.

With 29 releases this month for the ST, and 20 on the Amiga, as ever, only the last month a mention in our December pages.

Format made the decision less difficult by sending us five short discs partly labelled Gaming Image and Future of the Job - well, they should be good when the real things turn up.

Of course we are not the most comprehensive ST games list at the end of the day. It's likely readers just haven't enough - better look out Cyberzone II, due for release in the New Year. Daley Thompson's Olympic Challenge gave everyone in the Format office severe wind pain with all the jostling, and despite the fact that the slightest jostle of Daley Thompson were great as reported in our health grounds. Space Master and Attack from Lancelot just didn't make the grade when the other ships were down.

Despite all the action and hype, nothing struck us as far from imagination. Filled with square trees it is in the Superhero's attack techniques when the Luthorite CD is on a Battle Royal. Bruce Banner was as addictive as all other-vain games, but it's been done excellently in many times before that the 16-bit version would't worth reviewing.

Finally, the Action Business and later of last month's Escape Superman's might make a great looking deal, but as a game it fell far short. On the end of the day lots of disjointed rooming eggs and 'Driller' just don't make a good job.

AMIGA

£24.95

FUEL FOR EN



For Olympic events include Little Lynda, Shotput, High Jump, Javelin, Sprint, Judo, Shotput, and Fencing. You may keep all your skills to build on what you have won, an impressive achievement, and is necessary for all the Olympic medals. Your progress will be shown by the stars, which are required for each event is now set - a diamond table can see the stars. This is a game for the sports fan, who is a Daley Thompson 'lover' who is all the talent and courage found through to make a thrilling and exhilarating game play for all the family. On the Olympic Challenge!

1988

ocean



Your plane has ditched on a mountainous plateau somewhere in Deepset Tibet. You and your companions are alone. A large shape moves toward you, you roll your eyes in disbelief: a Dinosaur - where are you ... and when? Running, never fearfully, 3D graphics and 4 way scrolling, give that '80's cinema mood as you learn not only to survive, but also that your companions are not all they first seemed!

© 1988 Ocean Group

1988

ocean



From the SNK state the coin-op smash now for your home micro. This multi-level, vertically scrolling arcade thriller throws you deep into the jungles and ruined cities of a nation held in the grip of a cruel oppressor. Freedom is your aim ... Guerrilla War is the means!

16 BIT STATE



ATARI
ST
£19.95

INTERENTAINMENT



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High in the sky
about the game?

This is where the fun really begins. You will shoot, capture, free and lose these innocent prisoners - the Road will fly above you in its own, just when you think you are gaining the upper hand. Traps and obstacles transport you a sometimes to your surprise - inside ancient buildings and under lakes and oceans. Build up the firepower necessary to fight off your opponents. Action and excitement all the way with this modern and unusual game which has other players make something unique you coming back for more.

© 1995 OCEAN ENTERTAINMENT



He's back and this time he's taking no prisoners.

Colonel Trautman has been captured by the Russians in Afghanistan and there is only one person capable of freeing him. Head into the minefields, explode the Russian camp, lay landmines, avoid detection, free the Colonel and then... move on to the explosive climax!

RAMBO IS BACK!



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OCEAN

OF THE ART



POWERDROME

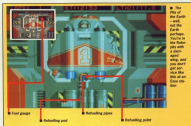
ELECTRONIC ARTS



ST - joystick or mouse. Reviewed. £24.95

Amiga - disk and Jan-March. £24.95

When the coffee machine starts dripping out hot water with strange ectoplasm floating around on the top and you get notes from Santa politely informing you that your request for a Mega ST has been turned down, you know it's time to go in search of the perfect racing machine. Powerdrome offers just that. Hop into your Typhoon, and fly around the track. With pit walls flying towards you at the speed of light all your troubles will soon seem like little ones.



■ The rest of the Earth - well not the Earth perhaps. You're in the future with a dim, aged wing, and you don't get on. Not like this at an alien station.

GRAPHICS AND SOUND

Powerdrome might not win any prizes for its sound effects but with amazing graphics you soon forget any faults in this area. I should add like a John McVie Jane's Concept - CD. There is no opening music, and only the annoying rumble of an engine which sounds as if it came out of a 1990 Volkswagen Beetle accompanying your trip around the track.

However, the main graphics effects are high quality. The storms you fly through have a lot to be desired, especially the snow-storm which looks exactly as if the brightness level has been turned up so far it's gone off the scale. But that aside, even with superfast and super-smooth movement you'll be surprised at just how quickly everything moves. Switch on the afterburners and corners scream at you as quickly as lightning. Powerdrome doesn't just move two walls and a floor at you with lightning speed. Bridges, doorways, and all manner of tanks, bars, and hills keep Powerdrome alive with electrifying movement.



■ Flying round these corners could even give an unworldly a train-sick



■ For popping hills!

AIM

Powerdrome gives you the opportunity to enter the electrifying world of the Typhoon pilot. Like a normal lot of test you can race against four of the galaxy's most unfeeling pilots to win the coveted Cybernaut trophy. What, you've never heard of the Cybernaut trophy? It's the one achievement which all great space racers long to get their hands on. Everybody knows that.

Don't expect to pick up the joystick and win the race on your first trip round the course though. Commanding a Typhoon is no easy task. This spectacular-looking speeded flying-robot is about as easy to control as a Lamborghini in the windy lanes of a field of Earthen. Flying beneath bridges and between the rounded walls of the course is punctuated with more crashes than in an entire series of Sales of Hazard.

The game is divided into three sections - practice, qualifying and race. The practice session gives you time to get acquainted with the track and adjust your Quad boosted turbo-boost Typhoon so that you can get the most out of the different available settings. With six different tracks and five planets to compete on you regularly need to change filters. Attention to braking, speeds, aerial view, fuel and the joystick base are all essential if you're going to survive long enough to get round one lap.

In qualifying you are competing with the other pilots for the best position for the start of a race. You need to push your Typhoon to the limit if you're going to get a good place ready for when Powerdrome's box is opened on the flag goes down and the race begins.

Competition for the Cybernaut trophy is fierce. Only if your Typhoon has been tuned to the optimum balance of speed and endurance will you survive. A Powerdrome race normally lasts for between 20 and 50 laps or between 40 and 180km depending on which track you are racing.

You regularly need to enter the flypits to repair some of your Typhoon's engine damage, your engines near melt-down point or you run low on fuel. Time spent in here is time away from the track and so you can soon lose a race if you don't bring your pit routine to the ultra-fine.



Take this corner slowly...



Must be a woman driver!

STRATEGY

Controlling the Typhoon is fraught with difficulties. In fact, the mouse offers a better degree of movement than joystick control—but one slight slip and your Typhoon soon learns the true meaning of Aikido's strawberry jam. Horizontal movements control the roll while vertical movements dictate the pitch. With a test track as one of the tracks, you are given as much time as you need to practice controlling the Typhoon, and believe me, you'll need it. An option to hold your pitch—the distance at which you fly above the track—gives you time to learn how to regulate current. You'll need to disengage the pitch-lock facility and still get used to one piece before you wander into the track proper because you aren't so fully-confident in a test.

Powerdrome isn't like the usual formula-based "race game". In theory you could race round the track for as long as you like provided you make regular stops in the Pitstops for refueling, and to repair your damaged Typhoon. Any injury you incur

appears on an indicator panel. This panel displays an aerial view of your Typhoon and suffering areas change from green to red.

With audible warnings to inform you when the Typhoon nears the walls, and displays for engine temperature, thrust and rear view it's pretty easy to imagine that you really are seated behind the windshield of a futuristic space racer. And boy, do you soon wish it had an autopilot!

One nice feature is that your racing adversaries aren't only in the computer's domain. With a data file provided, a second Typhoon can be a fellow candidate-pilot—Powerdrome may be listed either to an ST or an Amiga computer making competition for the Cybermats trophy is that grueling match with other racers, showing just you as you take regular trips into the wall. It can soon become disheartening but perseverance will undoubtedly reap rewards. (Like maybe an Interplanetary (SMP) membership.)

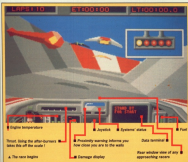


The race control panel, from which you select your starting ground.

CONCLUSION

The mouse control takes hours of concentrated play to master. There's no pulling this game from your Christmas stocking, loading it up and shooting round the track with after-burners blazing. It takes a lot of effort learning to master the controls to matter how experienced a game-player you might be.

Despite a gameplay which is incredibly addictive, at the end of the day there is still the feeling that Electronic Arts could have made better use of the Powerdrome effects. Admittedly it's filled with graphics likely to have our systems rolling around in their sockets for a fortnight, but in the final analysis, Powerdrome is still just a racing game. But it's definitely a great racing game.



3D graphics	0 1 2 3 4 5
moving graphics	0 1 2 3 4 5
sound effects	0 1 2 3 4 5
handling interface	0 1 2 3 4 5
overall 95%	

Click-ST

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ROCKET RANGER

CINEMAWARE/MIRRORSOFT



Amiga - £29.99. Joystick only. 2 disks. Reviewed

ST version - £24.99. Christmas/New Year.

You don't need a face like a walnut to remember *Rocket Ranger*, the hugely popular Saturday-morning sci-fi series upon which this game is based. The hard work's been done by the guys who created *Defender of the Crown* and if you enjoyed that then you'll love *Rocket Ranger*. It's got the same blend of adventure and graphics sequences which have made Cinemaware products such a phenomenal success.



It all starts here in the War Room - first you've got to find your agents and direct them to the action happening around the world.



Takeoff might look easy...

Rocket Ranger is one of those games which has not been aimed at your average football hooligan. For once you don't need the IQ of a classic sand-wich and the moral responses of an SAS team in order to enjoy the game. Honestly, if you have instant sympathies then you might not appreciate the finer points of *RR*, especially since the main objective is to obliterate the German war machine.

One of the test problems you encounter is handling the takeoff sequence. As *RR* trots along the game, surely you have to press the fire button each

time his foot hits the ground. As soon as a beep indicates that you've reached the required speed you must push the joystick forward for takeoff, move the up and *RR* soon learns the meaning of disaster. Assuming that you've put the correct amount of fuel into your rocket pack (get it wrong and there's a warning and for you in real-world terms) you don't run into any *Zeppelin* fleets along the way you usually end up at your destination in one piece.

The first stages of the game are spent locating your five agents and waiting for them to respond with valuable informa-

tion about the location of rocket ports. You have to acquire all five pieces of *Zeppelin* fuel, then bring it all back to Fort Do for assembly before you can take off for the moon. This is no easy task, especially as the interminably evil General Leimwender's Nazi soldiers are out to get you.

There's no place for whips in this game - if you think you can play the hard work and just hang around Fort Do while the world goes to rack and ruin then you're likely to be smothered and dragged off to prison. Once there, you remain incarcerated until you hit the reset button.



...but this *Zeppelin* launchpad fuel sure is heavy stuff

AIM

The Nazis have accomplished the impossible by landing a *Zeppelin* smack bang in the middle of Washington DC. This subtle operation was arranged to kidnap America's top scientist Otto Karsendorf (so why's he got a German name?), and his daughter Jane, then whisk them off by secret rocket to the moon to force them to help Hitler in his invasion of the world. And guess what? - it's up to you to

rescue old Otto and his daughter.

This might seem like a pretty straightforward task for poor old *RR*, but never fear, with few agents at your disposal the task becomes considerably more. These agents can infiltrate countries and acquire intelligence. At intervals throughout the game they report back to you with valuable information about the state of Hitler's army and the loca-

tion of rocket ports. You need to build your own rocket to follow Otto to the moon.

Once on the moon, it's plain sailing, it's more matter of outer-space flythroughs overpowers the killer beasts. And the world is safe. The main challenge in the game is definitely assembling your rocket - apart from some stunning graphics sequences the true action is just end-epic.



■ ... only to be disturbed by a giant thing coming



■ Well, these Nazi scientists have built a castle in the jungle



■ Put 'em up, you daftest brawler - show these Nazi scoundrels who's boss with a bit of GDI



■ It's all up to you now, GDI - the Nazi moonbase shows its light



■ Stranded in the middle of a jungle with half a million more left to kill. Better send out an SOS



■ Oh and trapped by the evil GDI moonbase a couple of a million miles from Earth. Jane and Otto battle for their lives

GRAPHICS AND SOUND

If you're used to playing *Defender of the Crown* then you'll know what to expect. Armed with a battalion of small touches, to make each time you play slightly different, GDI easily earns its place in the Format Gold gallery.

The 1940s Hollywood atmosphere is religiously maintained with the hand to hand combat routines looking as fake as they ever did in the original film. Exchanging blows with the offending Nazi could be improved by a little foot move-

ment - at the moment Otto looks as if he's permanently glued to the floor, which is fine until you consider making a fee below the belt move-offs.

Flying through the sky and shooting at a volley of depraved Deutsche fighters armed only with your pitiful sodium gun is an experience to be highly recommended to anyone with a kamikaze instinct. Looking up Otto's trouser leg as he soars through the sky might not appeal to everyone but the 3D effect is

superb.

The sound-effects lack imagination - the theme music creeps up with an astonishing regularity but even here there are enough small changes to make each game different. Digitised speech-repays its head in the conversational form with Otto and Jane, not a very fortunate addition for anyone suffering from faint trouble - Jane sounds like she's just come out of a screen test for a particularly tedious blue film.

GAME LAYOUT

The game is set out in a series of chapters. At the start of each one, a silent movie-style subtitle screen tells you all about GDI's location and the current state of Jane's brain. Her grey matter might not seem particularly enthralling to you, but old Adolf wants to carry her off to the moon with Otto and then subject

her to a brain drain machine. It seems a bit daft now that dumb blunders in movies are always called Jane - depressing if you're called Jane.

If you are fortunate to catch sight of Jane before her brain disappears up the back end of an electroencephalogram, then you can conduct a conversation with

her. You select a phrase from a speech bubble, and then the answers you accordingly. This might seem fine but if you give the slightest impression that you're either a male chastised pig or a Nazi boy come to tell them then Otto scowls, means towards you and draws out his gun. Then it's bye, bye GDI.

CONCLUSION

Your average space game might well feature millions of galaxies for you to explore but space is space, and by the end of the day it still looks black. With *Defender of the Crown* there's actually an end, once you've found Hitler and put an end to the war you become a hero and you can feel you've actually managed to achieve something besides the largest high score number a computer could possibly think of.

Repeated disk accesses make it slow at times, and having to swap disks if you're only got one drive is tedious, but this is a common problem with Commodore products.

Those who like a good puzzle and a bit of strategy in between heading lead to the Nazi will find it compelling.

still graphics



moving graphics



sound effects



handling interface



overall 90%



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SDI

ACTIVISION

SDI - \$19.99, joystick or joystick and mouse. Reviewed.

Amiga - Same time away

Based around the Reagan Strategic Defense Initiative, SDI is supposed to be a preview of how warfare will be waged on tomorrow's battlefield. Great idea! But it suffers in the light of recent disarmament plans. Nevertheless, being a conversion of a classic Sega arcade smash, it's still certain to be a hit.



What chance did those naive Russians get of their rocket launch?

GRAPHICS AND SOUND

SDI boasts over 200 different sprites to vary the game for hours of play. These would be perfect if they didn't all slow down when there are lots of them on-screen at once. Played against a background of moving planets with smooth horizontal and vertical scrolling as well as a parallel scrolling starfield, SDI is more than just another spacegame - it's an old man's dream. The seven different bases on offer tend to become monotonous, especially if you choose to have them playing throughout the game, but at least they make a welcome change from white noise.

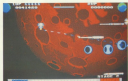
STRATEGY

Controlling the satellite requires a strange collaboration between mouse and joystick which is easy to manage until a whole squadron of enemy weapons decide your day has come. At this point it's a good idea to get a second player to take command of the joystick.

In between each stage of carnage, you can collect bonuses which give you extra speed, firepower and lagging bonuses. Unfortunately their appearance is usually accompanied by a line of satellite-seeking fighters which makes retrieving them pretty damn difficult.

Should you destroy everything in an offensive wave, you receive a perfect score. Along come thousands of bonus points, a stunning blue duck and a trip to the next offense.

Each stage is fraught with missiles and frenzied fighters. Collide with the fighters totally, you, but at least you only lose one life. If you're unfortunate enough to let a single missile through, then you're bound for the defensive phase. Up comes a picture of your base - a grey blob with a bad attack of teenage acne - and down come the missiles, thousands of the wickedest things, armed with more ammo than the Libyan embassy. Most one of these and it's straight back to the main menu.



Getting hit while trying to defend those unprotected cob-cobs on Earth

AIM

Your mission is to defend your country from the enemy's space weapons and save the planet from imminent devastation. Sound familiar? It's a glorified version of Missile Command, but that's unlikely to deter anyone with a taste for space games. You are commanding a roving satellite which you guide through 12 offensive stages, each one becoming progressively more difficult. Should you fail to destroy any of the incoming missiles, you are forced into a defensive mode and have to protect your base from attack by destroying everything in sight (There's a change - but should you fail at this point the game ends, irrespective of any loss you may have incurred).

CONCLUSION

There's loads of disk shuffling when used with a 5.25 disk, but that's being kind. Your high-scores being saved to disk when you know you've achieved something major, but when screens are loaded in between each phase it becomes increasingly annoying. However, it's nowhere near as annoying as being returned to the beginning of a phase when you've spent five minutes negotiating with a wretched group of fighters and ended up in OTC.

SDI is filled with brilliant graphics and is as addictive as it ever was in the arcade.



Earth - the final frontier. Preyed on by evil enemies armed with every conceivable weapon, the future looks perilous. But we are optimistic over Reagan's SDI as maybe we stand a chance after all.

On second thoughts, the world would probably be better off in your enemy hands.

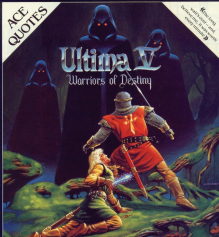
with graphics
1 2 3 4 5
moving graphics
1 2 3 4 5
soundtrack
1 2 3 4 5
testing interest
1 2 3 4 5
overall 85%

የአዋጅተር የኮሞዩተር ክሊብክት ተቋም

ACE
QUOTES

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GAME BUSTERS

When you lose control and your engine starts stalling; when the drum roll ends and the curtain starts falling; where ya gonna go? Gamebusters! More intimate shots than 'A Friend Of The Family's'.

HACKER II

■ Amiga

The story of the game is to secure four numbers from four filing cabinets. The numbers, when put in the correct order, make up the combination of the wall containing the 'Tomorrow Papers', when you have the document, have through the main door. However, if the clock in the hall

HACKER II

the missing paper



runs is to the cabinets to gain access to them. When prompted with the prompt 'MAY' command, type 'MAY'. You will be asked for a code. The four codes are: Red 7, Blue 1, White 6 and White 90. One for each cabinet. Filing cabinets are in room numbers 11, 15, 25, 37. Room 28 is a safe room.

The 'MAY' or 'Tomorrow' document system shows you your location within the building.

Because of the Guard, he can not see you if you enter the top of the computer he is in, however, he can't see into any of the rooms. The rooms around the side of the building are safe and you will never be detected in any of these, there are some rooms you cannot enter.

The order in which filing cabinets must be searched is left for you to discover.

Michael Stephenson
Barnsley, Yorks

SUPERSPRINT

■ ST

Here's a handy way of getting lots of points. Start the game and turn 180 degrees or you are facing the opposite direction. When a drone passes, accelerate and push it into the bottom wall. Crash into the wall. When you re-appear move up again and into the next drone. Keep doing this until there are no drones left. Then collect as many spammers as you want.

Stephen McLaughlin
Glasgow

LIVINGSTONE

■ ST

Type 'CRAB' while the title screen is showing for credits free.

■ Henderson
Liverpool

MICKEY MOUSE

■ ST

During the game, press (forward), type the numbers 012345678 and press (forward) again. Hitting 'F' then moves you to the top of the tower on each level.

Anish Shukla
Kingwood, Surrey

PIPE PANIC

■ ST

Following are level codes for the monster game 'pipe' away on level four.

Round 10 - JP

Round 20 - IP0

Round 30 - ROP

Round 40 - RMD

Round 50 - 242

Steven Dignan

Huddersfield, West Yorkshire

BMX SIMULATOR

■ Amiga

It is hard to get through with the one player option selected as the green computer rider is better than the yellow computer rider. Choose the two player option and make sure the green guy gets through. If you can get the yellow player through, so much the better. Course one: only brake on the last corner of the first lap for a very fast time. Course two: let the arrows.

Course three: don't overtake your computer opponent immediately.

Course four: let the accelerator hard at the beginning of the race and you shouldn't have any problems winning.

Course five: same as course four.

Course six: start well and race the computer rider to the

first corner. At this corner you must overtake him on the inside. The computer opponent crashes twice and if you stick to the saddle you should be able to lap him.

Course seven: Don't crash during the course. Don't brake on the first corner, but instead brake on the fourth corner. Repeat five times. The computer bike crashes once - you must overtake him when he hits the dust.

Guy Allison
Barnet, Surrey

UNINVITED

■ Amiga

Light the fireplace in the first room with matches from the party and place the box in the fire to get the pentagram.

Operate the amulet on door-

MEGACHEATS FOR THE ST ON DISK

No longer do you need to worry about the London, Masters and Bonkers in Virus or the money problem in Courier Command or other exciting new diskset has provided cheat options that will allow you to be the best.

Inside the MEGACHEAT folder you will find three files: MEGACHEAT.BIN, MEGACHEAT.TOE and MEGACHEAT.TOE. Double click on the MEGACHEAT.BIN file to read the documentation and then also on MEGACHEAT if you want to see at Virus or on Courier Command if you want to be the best in Courier Command. The cheat files can also be executed from the main program.

The best cheat programs are written in such a way that they do not alter your original game data. Just follow the prompts and choose the options you want MEGACHEAT.



Get in the maze. Say the words "Initium Rurumur Murost" outside the temple to scare off the dogs.

3 Wingone
Exeter, Exeter

SORCERY PLUS

■ ST

To become invisible, reach the plan part of the game and be able to open any door, cross spots and type **GAOMISE RHEULOR NAWT OCMAT** - include the spirit in between words.

Colman Scott
Perth, Perth

FLIGHT SIMULATOR II

■ ST

It is possible to take off and fly without any fuel. Switch the engine on in the Realism menu so that keys 1 and 2 on the keyboard operate the magneto.

Pressing 3 causes the magneto to turn. It momentarily reads "fuel" before flipping back to "fuel". If you get a "fuel" message, press 1 to go back to "fuel". By repeatedly pressing 2, the engine can be raised into the engine miles start and then stop as the fuel-starved machine dies. With each start of the 2 key the engine RPM increases then goes back to zero.

If you set full flap with enough Up elevator while slowing away at



the 2 key, making sure the magneto box never reads "fuel", the RPM will increase above the 2000 mark. Although fuel tanks read empty, oil temperature and pressure gauges will show normal readings allowing you to build up enough speed for takeoff.

Slowly reduce flaps, and when you get high enough raise the

undercarriage, to aid ascent. When you get tired of pressing the 2 key, glide down and land again.

Start pilots by this. In the Lear Jet mode with Auto Coast off, select full right rudder, a lot of left aileron to hold the wings level and raise the elevator until the nose is level. You'll find that you can fly in very tight circles.

Anthony Shephard
Barnesley, Leeds

EMPIRE STRIKES BACK

■ Amiga

Hold **SHIFT** while typing **CRMC RCHLY**. Let go of **SHIFT** and will read the words "Great Mode" appearing on screen. Pressing any key between 1 and - will play one of the following speech samples:

1. I want that ship and not even-its.
 2. Oh, thank goodness we're coming out of the Asteroid belt.
 3. Defend!
 4. You are beaten.
 5. We must fight the imperial war-ship.
 6. I'm not sure what **COPS** is saying.
 7. He could destroy us.
 8. He will join us in die.
 9. That's it the rebels are there.
 10. The force is with you.
 - Lake don't give in to fate.
- For pictures of Lake, Vader and **COPS** press L, D and C respec-

tively. Hit return to resume normal play.

Paul Kelly
Woodhouse, York

STARGLIDER

■ ST & Amiga

Run into planets rather than shooting them - you get nearly double the amount of points. This practice doesn't do much for your shield, though.

John Costello
Dublin, Ireland

WINNERS AND THINGS

Game Master needs just a few more tips, facts or clues for any ST or Amiga game that read them in. Share your knowledge with other authors and other gamesters. Come get it's well worth the reward - a selection of the best and famous games. Don't wait around. Send your address to: **Winners**, ST Game Format, 4 Queen Street, Bath, BA1 1EL.

Thanks this month to **COMBAT** editors for no sports thought. If that Amiga game will be giving to me.

COMBAT editors get a special prize of \$50 plus a couple of ST games for the month. See Win and Game Contest page.

STARGLIDER II

ST & Amiga

Listed below are the nine items required to manufacture the Newton bomb, and their respective locations:

- Case of rocket fuel is located on Atlas planet surface.
- Lump of mineral rock, obtained by exchanging yourself at main depot on Aps.
- Crew of Gunships, Exchange petrol free at depot 1 on Cosmos.
- Bag of stolen Wine, Exchange burning ball at depot 1 on Cosmos.
- Ignite Switch, Located on Vite Planet surface.
- Bombard, Asteroid belt located between planets Angone and Wilney.
- Flat Diamond, Exchange Egnon mechanical whale found at main depot on Quares.
- Cluster of Rodules located on Dorco planet.
- Professor Halton Teymer, Visit the main depot on Broadway and you'll be told that he is not buried under his house 1. Just collect the whole car using your tractor beam. You'll know if you've got the right one as Teymer's robes will not be noticeable on your weapon collection.

Nine objects can be obtained by shooting the White Ship you encounter and collecting their cargo with your tractor beam. As for the petrol free, burning ball, Egnon mechanical whale and Ignite stick, they're not too difficult to find. Building the Newtons will give more fireworks than.

Once located, all objects should be taken to depot 1 on Angone where the Newton Bomb will be constructed. If time is not on your side, then destroying the Egnon projectile bases on the seven moons of Wilney will also slow construction of the space station.

All that remains is to destroy the station's defense, which consists of seven projectile bases (3 armed) and eight mini cannons. Once accomplished the Newton Bomb can be launched and your career will display the message: "Congratulations hero, Space Station destroyed, Newton is safe for now!"

RAY GOMES
Widened, Kent

Go to any of the moons around the planet Wilney to get the "Fire and Fuel mineral". The vehicles are stored in tunnel deposits. Hit land to travel through the tunnel until you find a junction, turn right if there is an energy gate in that direction. If you keep going you will eventually come to a depot containing the minerals.

Asteroids provide the most useful means of refueling. Trap them in your tractor beam and your energy will slowly be replenished.

It is frustrating to use Newton between

Wilney and

Angone as asteroids keep getting in the way.

It would these space rocks push the ship

apwards until the planet you are heading for

disappears off the bottom of the screen. As

soon as this happens push the ship's nose

down and the planet leaps off the top of the

screen. Keep doing this until you leave the

asteroid field.

MR. SCHMIDT
CO. DUBLIN, NORTH IRELAND

And use the ultimate tip. Load the game as normal and play a game. Press F for fixed sights, stop the ship and press the backspace (left facing arrow) if you have an Amiga or the Delete if you use an ST. This will pause the game. Now type **WTFW** (Oh it's **WTFW**) **WTFW** (Oh it's **WTFW**) to include the space. Now hit 3 on the main keyboard, you will know if the ship has been activated as a small and energy levels will drop to a fixed level. Simply press 8 to automatically get every type of weapon - that includes the Newton bomb. Press it at any stage to top up your weapon store.

GORDON KENNEDY
GLASGOW



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PACMANIA

GRAND SLAM ENTERTAINMENTS

Amiga - Reviewed, Joystick or Keyboard, £19.95

ST - Also out, Joystick or Keyboard, £19.95

The coin-op version of *Pacmania* was responsible for denting the financial status of many arcade goers. At least Grand Slam's version won't cause any problems in that area, but with the same addictive qualities as rampant as ever it's certain to prompt a few late-nights.

PRE-PACMANIA

Human-kind once divided their span on the earth into two phases, these phases came to be known as BC and AD. As mankind developed he went to become the master of his Universe. He created such miracles as a machine with moving blades which could be used to eat away the full on his face and a device to wake him up in the morning. But by far his greatest achievement was the creation of a piece of plastic filled with things called chips and buttons. A very special game was created

and a new era in the reign of mankind was formed. It too was given a name. Once again man split his span into two phases, these were known as BP and AP - before and after *Pacman*.

For anyone who's spent a century with their head up the back end of a chicken, *Pacman* was the game in which you cleared a field circle around a statue, eating up the dots, and being chased by ghosts. If you ate a power-pill you could run over the ghosts, eating them and taking your revenge.



■ The ST version of *Pacmania* - a nice challenge, or just null graphics?

■ The Amiga version was never like this (Amiga screenshot)



■ I don't know why but it's smiling - it's been reconstructed more times than Jesus (Amiga screenshot)

CONCLUSION

Just when you think *Pacman* has finally died a death, up comes another version like a dose of gladiolus leaves. Sometimes you wonder if anyone can give it a decent burial. However, *Pacman* was a phenomenal success in its day and the Amiga's graphics and sound offer enough variation to a hackneyed theme to make it an even greater game and almost more addictive than the original, if that can be possible. Mind you, the ST version fails to add much to original *Pacman* - it's only rate it at 55% overall.

AMIGA VS ST

There are very major differences between the two games. The ST version does not have the coin-op graphics screens downloaded from the original game and the pills on the ST are black on a grey maze instead of yellow, which makes it extremely difficult to distinguish them. The musical tracks accompanying play are also not nearly as impressive as those in the Amiga version. Whereas the entire screen is scrolled on the Amiga, no such benefits are offered to ST users, who'll have to live with a smaller window too.

PRO-PACMANIA

While the gameplay of *Pacmania* has changed very little from the original version, it's in the graphics where the changes have really been made. Instead of looking down at the maze as in the original versions of the game, in *Pacmania* you're looking at the *Pacman* from a front-on 3D view. This feature comes at a price - you can no longer see the entire maze which means that you don't realise you have the 5th variation of ghosts on your tail until they suddenly engulf you.

Grandslam boast that the *Pacman* has been created using 18 shades of yellow. This might seem like overkill but the resulting image looks very solid. A little more effort could have been made with the ghosts but this is only a minor fault. The maze in the Amiga game have actually been downloaded from the original coin-op version, so they look excellent.

There are soundtracks playing throughout the games as well as eating sounds each time the *Pacman* eats a pill or a lamp of fruit. These last-mentioned can grant double point scores for eating ghosts or make your *Pacman* move faster.

STB graphics



moving graphics



soundtrack



fastest interest



overall 80%



BATTLECHESS vs COLOSSUS CHESS X

BATTLECHESS - ELECTRONIC ARTS

COLOSSUS CHESS X - CDS SOFTWARE

Amiga - £24.95, reviewed. Mouse.

ST - No version planned

ST - £24.95, reviewed. Mouse.

Amiga - £24.95 version due in the New Year

Finding even a half-decent chess-player in the Farnet offices is about as easy as tracking down the genuine Santa Claus. To get round this problem we considered playing Battlechess off against itself, but were worried that this might cause the Amiga to question its treasured superiority complex. Then Colossus appeared for the ST and a worthy opponent was found.

GAMEPLAY

There was a time when one chess game was about the same as another - whether your defeat was greeted by a strange beeping noise or digital speech, the end result was still the same. Battlechess has put an end to that illusion. If you're playing the chess as an escape from the blood and gore of 16-bit arcade adventures, then forget this one. It's no time at all if you're the chess board into a bloodsoaked battleground. Strategies maximize the playing of a full-scale war, rather than the innocent movement of odd little horses and castles.

When it comes to playing a good game of chess, however, the resemblance of Battlechess' main title, Colossus may not offer any startling new graphics, but it does play a far better game. It almost reduced its real to learn with moves, which would upset many a Russian grandmaster. One superb feature of Colossus is the way it learns from each game. With an opening book of more than 11,000 moves, extending well into the middle and end-game, the traditional weakness of older programs is becoming a thing of the past.

FEATURES

Battlechess plays an intriguing game, with such rights as the King putting a Lager on occasion (laughs) and the Queen flexing sclerotized fingers to intimidate the pawns. These comic scenes occur at every encounter between pieces. Unlike some other chess variants, you have no control over the battles, but can only watch as pawns, knights and bishops are pulverised in front of your eyes.

Battlechess might play a more humorous game, but it is severely hampered by constant disk accesses which make it extremely slow. When it comes to making a move, even at the novice level, the wait almost gives you gas and headaches.

Colossus on the other hand offers a far more realistic challenge. While you're considering your move, Colossus is way ahead, has already decided your probable moves and is considering its own responses. This sort of approach is best approximating reality, introducing a few leaps and lurches and you could be sitting opposite the great Sparrow.

In addition, both games offer a range of odd features, from playing limited-time Colossus to playing over a modern Battlechess. These gimmicks might appeal to a blind telegraphist, but they have little use for the average chess player.



▲ With moves like this, the ranking of Tread It's play (great) who needs those tedious Queen's Pawn by 100 rules?

▼ Colossus surely smoothes the competition



CONCLUSION

Battlechess is a fun program with attention paid to every detail, from the full-scale odds of a chess game to the creative display of its status. But give it a decent opponent, and you'll soon realize its shortcomings. It might well beat the brains out of your average player but when the chips are down, Battlechess crumbles. Colossus - takes impressive graphics but its gameplay is unbeatable.

Will chess ever be the same again?

Colossus

art graphics 5.5
moving graphics 5.5
soundtrack 5.5
testing interest 4.5
overall 57%

Battlechess

art graphics 5.5
moving graphics 5.0
soundtrack 5.5
testing interest 4.5
overall 55%

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 5. The fifth step is to implement the solution.
 6. The sixth step is to evaluate the solution.
 7. The seventh step is to monitor the solution.
 8. The eighth step is to maintain the solution.
 9. The ninth step is to improve the solution.
 10. The tenth step is to document the solution.

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Delta	6789 Maple St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Epsilon	1011 Cedar St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Zeta	4321 Birch St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Eta	8765 Spruce St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Theta	3210 Willow St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Iota	7654 Ash St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Kappa	2109 Hickory St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Lambda	6543 Sycamore St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Mu	1987 Dogwood St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Nu	5432 Redwood St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Xi	9876 Cypress St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Omicron	4321 Juniper St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Pi	8765 Fir St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Rho	3210 Palm St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Sigma	7654 Cedar St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Tau	2109 Birch St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Upsilon	6543 Spruce St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Phi	1987 Willow St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Chi	5432 Ash St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Psi	9876 Hickory St.	Anytown	CA	90210
Omega	4321 Sycamore St.	Anytown	CA	90210

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 6. **Project Budget:** [Project Budget]
 7. **Project Status:** [Project Status]
 8. **Project Description:** [Project Description]
 9. **Project Objectives:** [Project Objectives]
 10. **Project Deliverables:** [Project Deliverables]
 11. **Project Risks:** [Project Risks]
 12. **Project Issues:** [Project Issues]
 13. **Project Communication:** [Project Communication]
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 7. **Project Status:** [Status]
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 9. **Project Objectives:** [Objectives]
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CONTROL

Select your own keys or joystick.
Full instructions included in the
manual.

GAME PLAY

The game plays over 4 groups each of 8 screens which become progressively more difficult. Survive all 32 screens and the saved life extension is restored.

even greater challenges. The game will play an indefinite number of levels. There is no limit to the high score table!

This classic computer game is now being released for Amiga, Atari ST and IBM PC.

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SPEEDBALL

IMAGEWORKS

£7 - Reviewed, Joystick, £ 24.99.

Amiga - Joystick, £ 24.99.

Xanon was an astonishing success when it was released by the Bitmap Brothers and Speedball looks set to follow the same course. Far from being just another sporting game, Speedball is a futuristic version of American football, played with a solid steel ball. With the US going head over heels trying to negotiate rights for the game, it looks as if they too see this as the direction in which American football is heading.

STRATEGY

The player nearest to the ball is named by four numbers. You can use them either to take the ball away from the red team, throw it to other of your team members or run with it up to the goal. This technique might seem like a good idea but it takes a lot of practice to learn how to manage your team, especially when control is transferred between players at opportune moments.

Along the way you are advised to collect scoring items which can be traded at the end of a match to do everything from inflicting the wage to protecting yourself from being tackled.

AIM

Played in a steelcited arena between two four-man teams, Speedball is one of those games which would see its debut on Channel 4 if it ever became a reality. It's labelled as a 'body contact sport' which is a nice way of saying that you go into the ring fighting and tussling to get hold of the ball and don't stop until you've scored a goal.

There are two levels of play - league and

championship matches. In a league match each of the opponents have different ability levels which might be single if you could distinguish one player from another but they all look like jobs from the serial view provided. The beautiful championship has the players becoming progressively stronger with each match making an already difficult game almost impossible towards the end.



■ Whoever said this was just a game?



■ The team, not a very attractive looking bunch



■ Solid steel balls make for an interesting game

CONCLUSION

With digital sound and addictive gameplay, Speedball might seem like the perfect game but it has its limitations. The layout of the screen means that you cannot see the entire arena at any one time. Consequently, this makes throwing the ball to other team members not only difficult but damn near impossible. Also, the way control switches between players can become annoying, especially when the ball nears the goal. But with an unusual variation on the football theme, it is certain to prove a hit.

GRAPHICS AND SOUND

A bird's eye view of the arena is the only one provided. As players move up and down the steel pitch the screen is effortlessly scrolled, responding quickly to your movements.

Speedball graphics have transformed the traditional football game out of all recognition. With solid 3D effects ranging from moving tokens set a few feet from the arena to the individual movements of each player, Speedball looks startlingly realistic. The steel ball can occasionally be thrown as far out of the arena with such incredible force that

you almost have to look from the monitor when you see it heading towards you.

With clever manipulation of the joystick you can have players performing sliding tackles, punching, diving and jumping. From an aerial view it is often difficult to tell the difference between a sliding tackle and ordinary running. There is also little variation between the jumping, standing and punching effects but with the end result being that you acquire the ball you can usually tell if your strategies have been successful.

with graphics



moving graphics



sound/break



looking intense at



overall 86%.



ZERO GRAVITY

EAS SOFTWARE/LANKHOR

Amiga - £19.95, reviewed. Joystick

ST - £19.95, also new. Joystick

Zero Gravity is one of those incredibly addictive games which always looks boring (at somebody else's house) but starts to shine on monitors with startling regularity. It might not offer any major advancements in the field of computer technology but it will keep your fingers vibrating on the old joystick for hours on end.

It's very much like a 3D coin-

oper tennis game, viewed from behind the bat. The screen is split in two horizontally, so you can see the 'court' from both ends at the same time. As you move your baton around the playing area you hit the ball back into outer space. After practice you can also put spin on the ball and increase your score by aiming the ball at the sides of the court. Points awarded



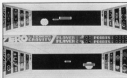
■ Is this the best reviewed game anyway?
If this is what happens to you when you play games of extreme interest then it must be good ... mustn't it?

for this vary with the position you hit the 'space wall'.

The graphics in this German creation are impressive, if a little unimaginative, and the sound effects are punctuated with a range of mumbles, rather than true speech. At the start and end of each game the Amiga comes alive with music which might not go down particularly well at Christmas but would be enjoyed by an audience of Space Travellers. The game could have been enhanced with the use of shadow, especially since learning how to repel the ball takes almost as much time as finding an armchair's brain (not an easy thing to do since it tends to go into hibernation).

Zero Gravity is one of those 'just one more game' games. It's the small details which make or break this type of game and here they've not been forgotten. It may never make the top ten games lists, but it will definitely hold its own into Santa's sack many times over the Christmas period.

still graphics 3.5
moving graphics 3.5
soundtrack 4.0
lasting interest 4.0
overall 75%



■ Is this is what those space invaders do on their day off

DRILLER

INCENTIVE

ST - £22.90, reviewed. Joystick, mouse and wheel.

Amiga - £22.95. Joystick, mouse and keyboard.

When Driller was originally released on 8-bit machines to use of FreeSpace made the game quite a graphical achievement. FreeSpace is the effect achieved by filling in the areas between wire-framed images with colour, obtaining solid 3D graphics. It marked the start of a new era in games software, incentive here now released the 16-bit version with FreeSpace as impressive as ever.

Before you can play Driller you're expected to acquaint yourself with a 32 page 'Evolution Briefing', 23 pages of which could be summed up in one word - well, the Section 2 of the manual - the

origin instalment - includes everything a 3D model which might well be more at home on Blue Peter. By the time you get as far as playing the game your brain is confounded by scientific words and your fingers are covered in glue.

The graphics has not suffered from the old 8-bit versions. The objective is still to plant oil rigs on various plans of the Midas moon and so rid the area of a gas build-up which promises certain destruction. Along the way you must gather Rubicon crystals to ensure your survival as well as destroying the laser beams and scanners. Playing Red Rider on 16



sections of laser landscape certainly has some appeal, but the additive qualities of the old game have been lost somewhere in the conversion.

As ever, FreeSpace makes the scenario look impressive. However, the sound effects have changed little from the 8-bit days. Far more could have been done with Driller to warrant a conversion, but these possibilities seem to have been largely ignored.

■ Driller's FreeSpace system comes to the ST

still graphics 4.0
moving graphics 4.0
soundtrack 3.0
lasting interest 3.0
overall 70%





PRINTS CHARMING

Most people's second purchase, after their micro, is a printer. There are many reasons for buying one, and as many printers to suit, from program listings to acceptance letters for HM's garden party. Here is a good cross-section of 9 and 24 pinners.

DON'T DISCOUNT DISCOUNTS

The prices quoted in this survey are the manufacturer's recommended retail prices (RRPs), including VAT. Printers can be bought less, by discount and you can specially request to pay as little as 50% of the RRP. But have you brought target price to retail prices, at which discount shops might be able to supply. (Just buy direct from the manufacturer—there's no real saving.)

After your initial purchase of an ST or Amiga, the next piece of hardware on the list is nearly always a printer. It's all very well to have fancy text and graphics on the screen, but unless you can transfer them to paper, you are severely limiting the uses of your machine.

Which printer, then? There are hundreds out there—it really depends what you want to use it for, and also how much you can afford to spend. A 9 pin printer is more than adequate for printing letters and with less jobs. 24 pin fonts is also suitable for the occasional letter.

If your main interest is in writing per se, then you will probably be better suited with a 24 pin printer, which can print letter quality a lot faster than the average 9 pinner, and normally comes equipped with three or four different fonts which add variety to your writing.

9-PIN PRINTERS

Citizen 120D

■ RRP £229.

Typical £135

This is the cheapest 9 pin printer in the survey and the slowest, but the output is of a good quality, thanks to the main to a carbon ribbon which gives a good dense print. The printer is diminutive and looks a bit out of place at the back behind the plates. This is partly due to it having only a pulsed tractor which clips to its top. Two plastic paper guides clip to the tractor mechanism to guide the paper out of the printer and prevent the feedback. Let's start with After that, the as

lateral problem of exiting paper feeding itself back in and jamming the tractor.

The printer is supplied with a separate interface cartridge which plugs in at the side of the machine and includes the Centronics or serial socket into which you plug the connecting lead. There used to be a cratty wheeze conducted by printer suppliers where they would sell a printer of this type at what looked like a bargain price, but without any interface card. The printer is, of course, useless without an interface, unless all you want to print is the diagnostic test line! Thankfully the 120D is now priced with the Centronics Cartridge.

Controls are pretty simple, with three spring buttons providing on/off line, line and form feed, but the print or does do a neat single sheet feed where the sheet is automatically gripped, fed through and aligned with its top at the print head. The manual is an elongated affair which you may have trouble fitting in your bookcase, but it's comprehensive with plenty of examples (though most are in IBM BASIC).

The 120D is pretty Ecoson compatible, and produces a decent graphics dump as well as responding correctly to most of the character style escape codes. It's a good budget printer at a reasonable price and may be available at further discounts as it comes to the end of its marketed life. A new model, the 120C is scheduled to replace the 120D in the near future.

Citizen 120D

features	3.0
speed	2.5
ease of use	3.5
manuals	3.5
format value	3.0

These are the two you can do with a
Depressed text
Expanded text
Emphasised text
Doublestrike text
Underlined text
UNDERLINED and all
Vertically enlarge



■ Slow but sure - good print capabilities from the 95 cps Citizen 120D.



■ The Citizen 120D



■ The speedy LX800 8-pin printer

Epson LX800
■ RRP £279,
Typical £210

Quality compatibility is a big plus in both the ST and Amiga printer worlds, and the LX800 offers a decent package on top of its well-known name. It's fairly compact, rounded lines house a good mechanism which can produce nearly 30 cps in PLQ mode, though only 111 cps in draft. The printer offers two PLQ fonts, approximating to roman and sans serif characters.

The LX800 has a shelf at the back to guide paper over the main and Centronics plugs, both of which project from sockets at the back of the printer. It also has a reasonable sheet feeder for single sheet paper, and a ribbon pull-feed tractor, though these two can't be fitted at the same time. The single sheet capability is improved by an auto-feed feature which takes in single sheets and aligns them at top of form. All in all, paper handling is well thought out for a budget printer.

The three touch buttons which make up the control panel of the LX800 hide more sophistication than first meets the eye, for they are, in fact, the only external manifestation of DataType. This is Epson's 'control everything with combinations of three buttons' system of setting graphics and certain type effects like condensed mode and slide type. You can select 11 different font effects, though the key sequence takes a while to remember. They're well covered in the manual, which is neatly laid out and details all important elements of the printer's operation.

Print quality is fair, with the PLQ font having large, well-shaped letters. Reverse and doubleheight text is not supported but print dumps from the ST are more than adequate with good grey tints.

The LX800 is a good solid machine with some handy value-added features, and is worth considering for more than the Epson name.

OK, let's start wi
 After that, the as

Those are the two
 you can do with a
 Compressed text

EE-ee-pa-rs-d-e-d
Emphasized text
Doublestrike text
Underlined text

the printer can do it. and

■ Good PLQ mode and two quality fonts put the LX800 in the middle of the budget 8-pin field.

Epson LX800	
features	4.0
speed	3.5
ease of use	3.5
manuals	4.0
format value	4.0

Star LC-10
■ RRP £298,
Typical £195

The new range of Star printers continues their place as one of the leading manufacturers in the budget and mid-range market. The LC-10, which can also be had in a colour version called the LC-10 Colour (essays marketing thereof), is a compact styled 8-pin with a lot of value added features.

To start with there are several to be noted that any printer user would tell you are needed, but which no other manufacturer has thought to incorporate. How about a frame switch at the front of the printer, where you can reach it? How about a Centronics port at the side where it doesn't foul continuous paper? How about being able to lock the font and style selections so that software can't override them?

Front panel controls are used in loose combinations (This is Format, not Format - Edit) to control paper feed, style selections and paper parking, which takes continuous paper out

OK, let's start wi
 After that, the as

These are the two
 you can do with a
 Compressed text

EE-ee-pa-rs-d-e-d
Emphasized text
Doublestrike text
Underlined text

the printer can do it. and

Overnight express
Just back from my
LOUD MOUTHS PREP®
The really classy

■ Extra fonts give the LC-10 a lot of added value - a 7 colour version is also available.

of the way so you can use single sheets.

Print quality is good, with three distinct fonts: Courier, Sans Serif and Gothic. In addition, the Gothic font can take two forms, using either upper and lower case letters or large and small capitals. The speed tests show the printer to be quite quick in draft mode, though slower than average in PLQ mode. Compatibility is reasonable, though double height again follows Star's own rules which won't fit your standard. The test graphics dump came out very clearly, though not that fast.

The Star LC-10 is a good, modern 8-pin printer, with the added advantage of a cheap colour version for those who need it. This emulates the Epson 10 colour printer, so Amiga users should be able to install the 10 driver for dumping. We'll be looking in more detail at this in a future issue.

Star LC-10	
features	4.5
speed	3.5
ease of use	4.0
manuals	3.5
format value	4.5



■ The Star LC-10 Multifont 8-pin

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Citizen MSP15E ■ RRP £344, Typical £226

A wide carriage version of Citizen's mid-range 9 pin printer, the MSP15E is low to the ground but big in width and depth. There seems to have been a conscious effort to keep everything as flat as possible on this printer. There are no paper guides for single-sheet paper, but there is a separator for incoming and outgoing paper and a couple of stacked plastic covers for good effect.

Continuous paper is fed via a push tractor which is quite adequate in the forward direction but screws up all too easily if you try and wind paper back out. Its release with single sheets, for instance, friction feed is also supported, but there is no autoeject - alignment of A4 or A3 sheets is up to you.

Op switches, for all the normal setup configurations, are recessed under the top cover and you have to take the printer apart to get at them, which is a pain. They kind of jolly you

designed out of most printers several years' back, but the MSP15E has been around for several years, so the 1985 copyright notice in the manual does. The manual text is very similar to the 1200N, though a rather more conventional shape. It does its job without any particular flair.

Print effects are largely compatible with the Epson standard, though the sequence for double height characters is different from Canon's and the Citizen has its own sequence for reversed text, a feature Epson printers don't support. Our test file confused the MSP when switching from reversed text to double height and produced a weird variant, but both

OK. Let's start at W1
After that, the as

Those are the two
you can do with a
Expanded
Expanded
Emphasised text

This text should b
and this

■ Double height, equal size and
reversed text are special features of
the MSP15E.

double height and expanded double height effectively equal size text printed on their own without problem. The internal printer software is clever enough to figure out how to wrap text within a line and will default to standard line pitch with a single large letter in the top line. You can make use of this to produce single dropped capitals.

A graphic's dump produced from the ST Desktop had a peculiar dotted effect under the grey shading of the background. This could have been

problem with a pin in the particular printer supplied to us, or some minor glitch in the printer software.

It's hard to get excited about the MSP15E. It's an adequate printer but has fallen behind on some of the mid-level paper handling features of its more competitors.

Citizen MSP15E	
features	3.0
speed	3.0
ease of use	3.0
manuals	3.5
format value	3.0

24-PIN PRINTERS

NEC P2200 ■ RRP £454, Typical £315

This is an unusual printer in a number of ways. It's high and solid, uses a 24 pin head and has more paper paths than Grasshopper in an episode of Kung Fu. NEC has for many years been known for its Sonneters is cross between a daisywheel printer and a golfball typewriter than for dot matrix machines. Recently, though, they've made serious moves into the dot-matrix field, producing only 24 pin machines but pricing the entry level printer, the P2200, very competitively.

The P2200 is a 30" carriage printer with tractor and single sheet feed. The tractor is push feed. The tractor is pull feed. Paper enters from the back. Paper enters from the front. All the last four statements are true, making the NEC machine one of the most versatile on the market. The tractor system is ingenious, a single pair of pushers positioned behind the platen can be programmed to engage the paper on top or underneath. If you feed paper under the wheels then they effectively form a push-feed system, while feeding it over them gives you a pull-feed.

Both these methods of feeding continuous paper take it in from behind and deliver it to the back of the printer, but the P2200 has a further surprise. Flipping up a flap at the front and closing it away like a garage door reveals a paper guide and a second entry path for paper, single sheets this time. A quick half at two buttons on the front control panel and the pattern paper slides out if the way, but remains in the printer while the dot sheets are printed - very cunning.

Print quality itself is very good, with four PLU fonts, an standard and a fifth available through a plug-in cartridge. Details of the chosen font and other character attributes can be printed out in comprehensible English



■ The wide carriage Citizen MSP15E

TRICKS OF THE MATRIX

It must have been some flexibly lateral brain which led to the idea of printing characters on paper by firing a series of pins at a typewriter ribbon, rather than using a complete character set, as is a typewriter or daisywheel printer. Nonetheless, the mechanism has proved extremely effective and the print quality of the dot matrix printer has improved dramatically in the last couple of years.

The earliest dot-matrix printers had only 7 pins, arranged in a vertical line above the print head, and used a 7 or 8 matrix of dots to generate each character. This led to a number of restrictions, the most apparent of which was the lack of true descenders in their character sets. Descenders are the legs of letters like j, p and g. They couldn't produce colonettes, either.

The next innovation was the 8 pin printer, quickly followed by the 9 pin, which is still the low end standard for dot-matrix machines. 9 pins offer the chance of true descenders and underline on printed text. Not content with this, though, the ingenious Japanese got on the idea of overprinting the initial line of characters, the second line offset from

the first by half a pitch horizontally, thus 'filling in' each character. This was termed 'near letter quality' (NLQ) - not even the Japanese had the nerve to claim any more than 'near'.

The third stage of development also came from Japan, and was a result of the major printer companies trying to address the home market and produce printers which could reproduce their own hang characters from a computer. A 9 pin head is not up to the task, and going for more and more, over time, our pins finally lead to the 24 pin head for the dot matrix.

It is true that the need for hang is a lot less pressing, but the extra resolution could still be to good use in printing high quality 'near letter quality' characters in a single pass.

All these developments have led to the present iteration of the daisywheel printer in all but a few specialist applications, as most computer users are happy enough with the output of 24 pin printers. There's that aren't happy look with excessive eyes at the falling prices of laser printers.



■ The NEC P2300, 24-pin affray

OK, let's start w
After that, the st

Those are the two
you can do with a
impressed text

Overnight express:
The photographer's
cheque this one at
A little memento &

■ The four distinctive fonts available in the P2300 make a nice change from the standard typewritten and their font settings

and then adjusted via a system of five-to-five push buttons on the front panel. This uses a lot of paper, but keeps the operation completely self-contained.

Open compatibility is good. Though double-height characters are selected through a non-Open code. Graphics screen dumps from the XT using the alternate-0-field key combination come out severely squashed as the paper works on advancing by a pin line rather than a character line each time. This seems to be a general problem with many 24 pinners, as the P2300 exhibits just the same failure.

The P2300 is a well-constructed printer with a novel approach to paper feeding and configuration which set it apart from otherwise similar machines. The price is good, leaving the NEC machine a strong contender in the 24-pin market.

NEC P2300

features	4.0
speed	3.5
ease of use	4.5
manuals	4.0
format value	4.5

Star LC24-10 ■ RRP £450. Typical £339

This is Star's main entry into the 24 pin printer market and it is some way the big brother of the LC16. For a start it's the same shape as the 12, though bigger in all dimensions, and has the same weirdly placed sockets and switches. It also offers a paper parking system which takes continuous paper out of the way while you're printing single sheets.

There are four built-in fonts, too. These are four robust fonts, too. These, though it's hard to think of a sensible use for the handwriting-style 'Script'. You can print in double height and with or quad height and width, giving you limited scope for page design using just the facilities of the

printer. Paper can be fed forwards and backwards by increments as small as a single dot line and a 'Just' mode prints characters at two pitches, either ten or, taking twice as long and sounding like a quarter to exhausted ears.

An interesting innovation is tape-type mode, whereby the LC24-10 feeds the last line of text far enough up that it can be read like a teletype. It does this when the flow of data stops, and reprints the paper to continue where it left off as soon as it receives more data. Apart from impressing your friends, it's hard to think of this as an essential feature.

The LC24-10 has a slot at the front for an additional feed card or a 32 Kbit buffer expansion which should speed the rate of transfer to your micro when printing long files. You can only add one font at a time, but with four internal ones, this is not unreasonable.

OK, let's start w
After that, the st

Those are the two
you can do with a
impressed text

Overnight express:
For really classy
loud mouths prefer
let the lines glow

■ The four internal fonts supplied with the LC24-10, though it's a bit cheeky to describe the variations of Beller as separate fonts.

GETTING GOING WITH YOUR PRINTER

A. ON THE ST

The ST leaves it up to individual programs to control whatever printer you have, but normally everything is assumed to be Epson compatible as there's no trouble.

If you wish to do screen dumps to your printer - by building discs (discs) and printing them - you may find that the image runs off the end of the paper as a 24 pin printer. You can alter this from the 'Control' disk accordingly. As part of this, make sure your hard disk has the disk directory CONTROL.ADT or it copied from the master Language disk supplied with the ST and choose 'Name of the disk name'.

Change the options for setting to 24 pin and the ST should do it. If you want to alter the mounted printer setting, use the 'Print Setup' function from the 'Options' diskette menu.

We found that the 24 pin Epson 6240 and the NEC P2300 could not print screen dumps properly at all.

B. ON THE AMIGA

The Amiga, in contrast to the ST, takes all control of printer operation away from its programs and stores its printer information on your hard disk in a sub-directory called PRINTERS in the DRIVE directory.

The version of Workbench bundled with Amiga

Amiga is 1.2, which has no 24 pin printer drivers. This is really annoying when doing graphics prints from art packages. The Amiga 1.2-released Workbench 1.2 rectifies this, but you needn't wait until recent programs will already have the 1.2 printer drivers - in short, look up your program and look in Workbench to see if 'Printer' is in the list of installed printers. If so, it's 1.2.

If you only have the 1.2 drivers, all the printers here should work with the 'Epson' driver chosen.

If you have the 1.2 drivers, choose 'Hardy' for all 24-pin printers, and 'Epson' for all 9-pinners. The NEC P2300 has a pretty close clone.

If you wish to copy the 1.2 drivers from a new package's hard disk to your own 1.2 Workbench hard disk, just copy the file with the name corresponding to the driver you want from the DRIVE\PRINTERS directory of the 1.2 disk to the same directory on your 1.2 disk. You'll need to use the CLI for this, eg:

for your 1.2 drivers disk in DPO1

copy DPO-DATA\Printer*.* my own

for your 1.2 disk in the drive

copy DPO-DATA\Printer*.* my own

Now when you reboot you should see the 'Epson' driver in your preferences list.



■ The Star LC24-10

The LC24-10 is an effective 24 pin printer with a lot going for it. The current trend is to add as many peripheral features to a printer as possible, and Star will certainly take some beating. In their case, though, they're not scrimping on print quality or speed to achieve this.

Star LC24-10	
features	4.0
speed	4.0
ease of use	4.5
manuals	4.0
format value	4.5

SPEEDS

AND SPEEDS

It won't have escaped the notice of the observant reader that the print speeds in our comparison table bear little relation to the manufacturers' quoted figures (other than being lower). This is because our suppliers are keen to show their products in the best light and tend their machines printing a single line of text, usually 10, 16 or carriage returns or other prominent characters which might show if there are problems. Our tests take a typical line of text and repeat it 20 or 40 times (200 characters, a more solid test, we feel, of typical use).

Epson LQ850

■ RRP £758,
Typical £612

This is Epson's top of the range 24 pin printer (Star have priced LQ850 was unavailable for review because of a warehouse stocktaking check) and it is a big solid machine complete with sheet feeder, push tractor and cooling fan. The control panel uses a variant of Canon's SoloType to select font, pitch and condensed mode type and there are also controls for paper feed.

Like the Star and NEC printers, the LQ850 can park continuous paper out of the way while dealing with single sheets. It also has a semi-automatic loading feature which takes

paper from the supplied sheet feeder and lines it up at top of form. The printer has a second tractor, using friction rollers, to help the paper out, and takes the novel approach of stopping printing while it clamps paper between the two.

The print quality is OK, though draft print is a bit more wiggly than most. There are two resident PLQ fonts, imaginatively named Roman and Sans Serif, but there's also room for two font cartridges which can carry any of four others. It's quite speedy in both draft and PLQ modes, but suffered the same problems with 32 graphics dumps as the NEC. It would be interesting to know why this is.

Real effects like double height are included, but like other Epson printers, no reverse text mode is supported.



■ The parallel result of an ST screen dump on an Epson LQ850 - the NEC P2500 has a similar feeling



■ The Epson LQ850, its fully featured brother the LQ950 has much the same printer mechanism, but not such sophisticated paper feeding options.

ed. All in all, though, a good office-quality 24 pin printer with very robust mechanics which should last years in normal use.

■ In a future issue of Format we'll be looking at colour printers - which are the best buys and how to get the best out of them on your ST or Amiga.

Epson LQ850	
features	3.5
speed	4.0
ease of use	4.0
manuals	4.0
format value	4.0

Based on a combination of price, speed and features, here are the printers that the Format team reckon are the top buys:

BEST 9 PIN PRINTER
Star LC10

BEST 24 PIN PRINTER
NEC Powerstar P2500

(Highly commended: Star LC24-10)

PRINTING SPEEDS ON TEST

	Draft [characters]	Draft [lines]	PLQ [characters]	PLQ [lines]
Canon L300	130	95	95	75
Epson LQ850	185	115	85	55
Star LC10-15	160	85	85	55
Canon MP-100	160	100	40	25
NEC P2500	240	95	47	37
Star LC24-10	147	100	47	38
Epson LQ-950	220	105	75	42

detailed description of using GEM and the Desktop. However, if you're looking for a full review code dump of the BIOS or an extensive floppy spin look at the GEM code then you'll unfortunately have to look elsewhere.

LABEL EXPERT

If you've got a large collection of video or audio tapes then Label Expert will be an absolute boon to

you. Running on a mono ST, it allows you to produce labels in various forms on your computer and then have the results dumped to your printer.

Label Expert produces a large range of different sized labels ranging from cassette tape cards, two sets of video cassette labels, and disc labels for both 3.5" and 5.25" disks. Producing your labels in a 50 line filing in a form, just enter text in the

spaces on the label and that's it.

Label Expert works on almost 5% only, but of course if you have the mono computer by Nick West that are published on issue 2's cover disk then this shouldn't present too much of a problem. Unfortunately, no documentation is on the disk, but it shouldn't take too long for you to work out the finer details of this excellent utility.

AMIGA

All the programs listed within this month's Amiga PD update were taken from the Fred Fish collection of public domain disks. Most can also be found in other libraries but the disk number is quoted rather than the Fish library.



GUARDIAN Disk 154

It's almost a year since the first Amiga virus from the now infamous SCA hit the headlines, and even now they continue to wreak havoc on the disks of unsuspecting Amiga owners. One of the best Amiga virus killers is Guardian.

Guardian only needs to be run once and it then stays within your machine even after a soft reset or a real from the firm. Most viruses currently making the rounds on the Amiga only attack the boot machine when you boot with the unencrypted disk; they then lodge themselves into the operating system and proceed with their evil work. Guardian works by lying in the background checking every boot disk. If a disk has a non standard boot block, Guardian will halt the boot process and display the offending sector. Most virus programmers cannot avoid the opportunity of leaving their ego and often leave tell messages within the bootblock. If you reinsert the sector containing a virus, you can then eject it with a standard AmigaDOS bootblock and continue.

As Guardian looks at all boot disks and compares their bootblocks with the standard AmigaDOS boot block, it should be able to trap both present Amiga viruses and any future ones. Protected and saved!



■ A sample graph displayed by the dotit

angle of elevation of the screen, the width and the thickness of the wing. Using these values, Aitol then proceeds to calculate the flow across your wing section and the final results are displayed as a rather attractive graph that looks more like a Mandelbrot, while still of great use to the average Amiga user. Aitol can produce some very pretty graphs.



DOTIT Disk 70

Along with Wordbench clocks, DOTIT attests itself to be at the top with PD programmers at the moment.

Although they stand in abundance, picking one that suits your needs can be tricky. Dotit is one the better offerings which may well be worth a look if the GUI is just too much for you to cope with.

Dotit is a full-featured file management utility that gives you all the power of the GUI while maintaining the ease of use and friendliness of the Wordbench. Lureding that you would normally only think possible by working within the GUI can be carried out from within Dotit. Many of the early Public Domain disks were useless and therefore only accessible from the CLI but by using a tool such as Dotit, even the most inexperienced

Amiga user can take advantage of their contents.

Together with excellent documentation files, it is a worthy PD Patrons winner and a must for all frustrated CLUers.

A68K Disk 110

Thinking about trying your hand at programming on the Amiga but can't afford the price of a decent assembler? Look no further than your local PD supplier. Several programming language compilers and assemblers are already available within the PD libraries such as implementations of Lisp, Prolog, C, but for the purists among you who like your programs to have that turbocharging that can only be achieved through machine code, A68K is worth a look.

A68K is a full Amiga 68000 assembler. A full range of commands such as macros and conditional assembly are available as well as a whole host of other features. While not quite at the same league as DevPac 2 released this month, A68K is a must for the programmer on a tight budget.



■ Dotit copying files from one disk to another.

THE SUPPLIERS

In the UK, the following companies that we know of supply ST and Amiga PD software. To find their full addresses, just write our Subscribers Index on page 113 this month.

When ordering, let the library which disk number you want (Amiga) or just the program name (ST) - and remember to let us know where you live!

Amiga

George Thompson Associates
Amiga PD Unlimited Software
17

The ST Data Source
Woodstock 17 Page 6 The
South West Software House,
the UK

AIRFOIL Disk 150

Airfoil was designed to illustrate in a personal form, the flow of liquid across a partial section such as an airfoil wing. Sounds useful? I hear you say, but even if you're not wondering, building your own jet fighter, Airfoil can still be a surprising amount of fun to play with.

Airfoil allows you to change the

AMIGA - BEST OF THE REST

SPREADSHEET? - Disk 52 - A new into VisiCalc compatible spreadsheet for Amiga program for the money-conscious.
TELEVISION (ST)? - Disk 25 - Some of the excellent Actionvision games, play before you know you want the discs.
PDG 100% - Disk 107 - Written by the author of the Amiga's outstanding system manuals, it's a Must. This book is designed as a tutorial in programming the Amiga.

MYSTIC? - Disk 116 - Read through your stacks of papers that show the Amiga at its best. Includes the famous Reader and Reference. Produced using George Associates 3D.



8 INTO 16

Code Masters have long been one of the leading budget 8-bit games houses, but until now they've been slow to take up the 16-bit challenge. At last that looks set to change - Richard Darling and Bruce Everiss talk to Format about the challenge of the ST and Amiga.

WHAT'S NEXT?

Next, recently announced, is the second series of wonder machines. It's been designed by Steve Jobb, founder of Apple and proprietor of the Macintosh. Droid of the 1000 (MSX2 CPU, 1MB RAM standard, 1MB of screen RAM, Display Postscript) when driven, 200Mbyte tape drive, also has floppy disk and a standard wall block case, all for £5000 or so. John fears it will outdistance the Macintosh, and is looking for education and corporate markets. Master it's not going to sell the 16-bit games machines after all.

There's a lot in the press about Code Masters being a true family business - how true is that?

The four editors, the project managers if you like, are David and Richard Darling - they're obviously best selling authors in their own right - Tim Miller and Mark Whelan. We have on our books in excess, say at excess, of 250 technical staff, plus musicians, artists and coders. At any one given time we have somewhere round about 100 of those currently actively working for us, mostly in groups of two, maybe three.

Why have you taken as long to get into 16 bits as you have?

Well, we have moved into it slowly partly because we have been let down by some programmers in the past, but also because we wanted to establish ourselves as firmly as we can doing 8-bit games.

Does the challenge of 16-bit programming daunt you?

The Amiga more than the ST. The ST does seem to be a lot more straightforward and easy to understand. Then again, from my specification, the Amiga seems capable of almost anything.

The encouraging thing is that in the last few years people have actually got the old humble sub-keyboard specialists to do some incredible things. I saw a demonstration by one of our programmers the other day - well in any game, it would take too much processor time - of sprites on the screen which he could produce on a 64, the quality in colour terms, was getting close to something on the Amiga. It was incredible. On the face of it, the Amiga is that much more powerful and once you get that kind of programming effort put into it, it will see games getting better and better. That is, that of all machines, the longer that they are popular and the more people that write for them, the more sophisticated software will become. The Amiga's unbelievable in terms of write off.

Suppose you were designing a 16 bit games machine, not a console but a machine that will run games, what would you put into it?

Steve Jobb? Next would be very nice, thank you. The biggest problem

holding an advancement of computer games at the moment is the delay in getting out CD - interactive CD ROM - standards. As soon as Philips and Sony get their acts together on CD that is going to allow a whole new expansion, an explosion in computer graphics. The sheer size of MIO Megabyte disks is phenomenally useful.

Since you began a few years ago, how has the cost of developing a game changed? And how will 16-bit games change that?

It works out at quite a bit. Even a couple of years ago it was not necessary to get professional graphics in a game or even professional music. Now it is essential. As computer musicians of games are getting better gradually and we have to try to stay ahead.

In terms of manpower, keyboard took roughly four and a half months programming, a couple of weeks for graphics and another week for music. During that four and a half months there was always somebody at Code Masters working on development and research.

What about prices? You're famous for the £1.99 8-bit range - are you going to offer a similar price on 16 bits?

We are actually going somewhere in the middle, £14.99. For the legal



Richard Darling, one half of the Code Masters dynamic duo. His brother David completes the team.

GOING TO MARKET

"The problem is someone goes into a games shop and there is a wall over there with 200 games on it. They're going to go for the one with the best cover and name. You've got to go for something which they are familiar with already, like 16 Gold or with horses. Things like Master, and now you have caught their attention you can't really let them go. We've heard from the owners of what we did to deliver quality products from which they participated in it important, and we're putting a lot more effort into names and covers now.

Games are pretty expensive of course, thinking up commercial titles that aren't trade names is much better - 88M is our classic example. The other useful trick is to add professional-sounding words into the title. So rugby is International Rugby Simulator and jockey is Advanced Professional Jockey and Professional in the name of help."

audience we're aiming at we will need to be re-writing £1.99 games. They will be converted and completely rethought. Really it's just the title of a mean games style that is being promoted - the games are being redesigned.

We know that for a Spectrum game, unless we really screw up, we'll get 100,000 minimum - which explains the price difference. Even by official estimates there are only 120,000 TEs and 40-50,000 Amiga.



■ Although Code Masters are only just embarking on their first 16-bit assault, they have had one previous success: Pro BMX Simulator. Here's a screen shot from the 16-bit Amiga version (left), and also the Amiga conversion (right).



so if you only sell 100,000 you've got to take the price to recover your costs. And (SME) development costs as we've said are higher anyway.

How can you actually code without knowing what it is you are moving on the screen? How do the programmers interface with artists and musicians?

The programmer would normally decide how big the main character can be, in terms of what is the largest block of pixels he can move at the speed the game requires, given the complexity of animation. So the programmer produces a game which will move simply boxes around as to first version.

Once that's done, you just tell the artist the dimensions of the box he's got. He sends you pixel sprites and you slot them into the boxes. End of game.

That's why James Wilson is so good with the Oliver Jones. They just slot him up with their specifications and they get a tape back from James. The tape last it and it works first time.

Music is much easier of course, since that runs as a background task, so the programmer doesn't need to know much about it as he codes.



■ Patrick-o-meter Bruce Everett, Code Masters' marketing manager, International Rugby Simulator is now being converted for the Amiga and ST. "I was there at Wembley on the day Eric Burdon died. It was a great match." But we're sure the Rugby was good too, Bruce.

Do you find it hard to recruit ST and Amiga programmers?

No - quite the reverse. Many of our current programmers want to move up, but we have to have a continuous flow of new products. Our maturity is £1.99 8-bit games.

Next year you'll see a clear split of ST, Amiga and PC releases. We've got 15 PC releases due out.

Finally the ultimate question, which of the ST and the Amiga do you see as being 'the winner'?

I have more confidence in the ST. That's from looking at the moves Commodore make, they seem to make the wrong decisions promoting the Amiga. One thing against the ST is that there aren't many in America, but it has strong points in other parts of the world. That seems to be the situation at Ode; some areas are predominantly Amiga based while others are ST based.

The Amiga seems to have better software out there, which runs, it's faster - if you are buying a machine and there's a choice between buying one that will run Interceptor and one that won't, which do you buy? (As are the number one software houses, and they produce on Amiga first of all. What they are doing will tell a lot of Amiga. And's attention is their lack of American sales.

CODE MASTERING

"We have improved the way we developed games enormously over the last year. A lot of our development machine months ago was done on the larger machines, whereas most of our programmes have been converted over to using PCs with the target more connected.

The system we use - it's no secret - is PDS, the Programmers Development System. It's got a plug in card for the PC, that allows you to connect two target computers to it. One of the reasons why we haven't done so much Amiga and ST stuff is it because we haven't had Amiga and ST PDS available. There hasn't been a 68000 cross assembler available, it's only been 286 and 80286.

The assembler is very intelligent and knows the target architecture and the constraints of the system. It's also got a split screen feature where you can have a window of eight windows, so you can do something very quickly or easily for their machines simultaneously. The PDS programme will write for the Spectrum and Amiga at the same time, whereas originally we wrote for the Amiga and then converted to the Spectrum.

The system's pretty fast - on a powerful PC (we use Open PC) PDS can assemble 98K of code in a couple of seconds. The start actually build object code on a target machine and so make the process a lot faster than writing on the PC. We can make minute changes to a game, press a button and the assembler does the hard work for us in a couple of seconds, using the system Commodore 64 operating system would mean waiting half an hour for the slightest change."

NEW FROM

ROMANTIC ROBOT

MULTIFACE ONE, the MULTipurpose interFACE, was a sensation when originally released for the ZX Spectrum four years ago. MULTIFACE TWO, for the Amstrad CPC range, followed 3 years later — same passion, same success. Now the magic comes for the MULTIFACE ST — the BIG brother to the MULTIFACE family. Same passion? Yes, and with even more facilities! So, what can MULTIFACE ST do to make an Atari ST owner's life so much easier?

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The **PS/2 TOOLKIT** lets you inspect and change programs, doctored and **PS/2** absolutely everything — including the protected RAM and 68000 registers! You can **MOVE** infinite files, customer programs, fill RAM, find & replace strings, even in a instructions, etc.

Being a hardware device, it's magic box MULTIFACE can back-up whatever you wish, as many times as you wish, **HOWEVER**, to prevent any abuse, which is illegal, the MULTIFACE MUST be attached to run programs it saved. MULTIFACE will be available from November 1988, making it an ideal Christmas present for any Atari ST owner.



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DEVPAC AMIGA v2

Rates, fixed rate buffer from 4000 to 999,000-basis depending on maturity, like bank rates, with including and

The figure shows a computer screen with a data visualization interface. The top portion of the screen is occupied by a wide table with numerous columns, each containing numerical data. Below this table, the interface is split into two main areas. The left area features a dark background with a grid of small, light-colored rectangular blocks, possibly representing a spatial or temporal distribution. The right area contains a vertical list of text labels, which appear to be categories or identifiers for the data being visualized. The overall layout suggests a specialized software application for data analysis and visualization.

Program type:

Symbols: none

Debug info:

List:

Assembly:

Output to:

Assembly Options:

[illegible]



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CASTLE COMPUTERS THE COMPETENT MAIL ORDER COMPANY

The editor, lets you examine programs and memory, initiate reductions one at a time and trap processor exceptions. Although the debugger is of the low-level variety, displaying such things as 80386 instructions and bytes of memory, it can be used for debugging programs written with any compiler that generates machine code. If the compiler or assembler has the option to dump the symbols into the binary code, then you will see procedure and function names with the code. You will even be able to view your original source code. For really huge programs, symbolic debugging is a luxury.

A separate screen is used for debugging information, which means anything sent to the screen by the program being debugged will not be lost or corrupted.

Debugging on an Amiga is a hairy process due to the complexity of the multi-tasking operating system - pro-

jected memory locations, and undocumented registers. Devpac's debugger does well, but as expected falls down if your program starts eating away at memory it has no right to or corrupts vital system pointers. Similarly it can't single-step or breakpoint any code when debugging in Supervisor mode. Any cold word or longword access to memory locations 1 to 3 will apparently crash the machine - it seems nothing can be done about that!

The verdict

Editing, assembling, debugging and even program execution from the same place - not terrible, but something offered by Devpac.

Fast assembly speed, powerful directives for optimising code, extensive conditional assembly options, symbolic debugging. Devpac has it all plus a lot more. It is packed with features and has everything machine code program developers could want.

for

- All parts integrated
- Code optimisation and conditional assembly
- Symbolic debugging
- Assembled programs can be executed from within editor

against

- Debugger doesn't work correctly with 68010 plus processors. Upgrade promised
- Manual has no glossary or index

In short say "There is no competition."

Richard Marleins

features

0 1 2 3 4

performance

0 1 2 3 4

ease of use

0 1 2 3 4

manuals

0 1 2 3 4

format value

0 1 2 3 4

FONTKIT PLUS

£8.49 double sided disk, £9.99 two single sided disks ■ ST only, all models ■ The ST Club, Rm 9 Second Floor, 49 Stony Street, Nottingham, NG1 1LX (0502-410241)

Fancy a font change? Or rather would you like to alter the characters that your printer prints or your ST displays? If the answer is yes then Fontkit Plus is probably what you're after.

Various types of screen and print fonts can be altered: 8 by 8 and 8 by 16 ST screen fonts, Degas screen fonts, MCG and draft downloadable 9 and 34pin types-compatible printer fonts, GEM or GEM-compatible fonts. Fontkit works with GEM fonts up to 160 to 160 dots, which is sufficient for editing 300 dots-per-inch laser fonts to a maximum of 36 points. A point is 1/72 of an inch, 36 points is three tenths of an inch.

Fontkit's editing screen consists of a large grid split in several places

by thick horizontal lines. These lines simply act as guidelines which mark the character's descent line, baseline, x-height and ascent line. As well as changing individual points in the grid, there is a line tool for rapidly marking edges up.

The character being edited can be moved upwards, downwards, leftwards, rightwards or aligned left, right or centred.

Many effects are available: Horizontally reverses a character from left to right, Vertically turns a character upside down, Mirror replaces one half of a character with a mirror image of its opposite half. More specialised effects are:

Outline - outlines a character with a specified pixel thickness between one

and nine dots.

Invert - does the opposite of the above.

Shadow - draws a dropped outline to the bottom right of a character.

3D - adds a three-dimensional appearance to a character.

Name - replaces a character by any of two possible options.

Thickness - increases or decreases the thickness of vertical or horizontal lines in a character by a variable amount.

The main program accompanying Fontkit is a desk accessory called Fontwatch. This allows you to switch the screen font with an alternative font created using Fontkit, alter and access any character from the ST keyboard, and download and select new printer fonts.

Fontkit offers much, it is friendly, both help menus and online options, capable of performing just about any effect you could want on a character or the complete character set and comes with a detailed manual. Software like Desktop Publishing, document processors, word processors and any package that makes use of GEM, screen fonts or print-output will benefit.

Richard Marleins

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

By day Jeremy Hughes teaches. His first interest at Oxford was writing for sight for it is a forensic programmer. Fontkit grew out of Jeremy's need to display and print Hebrew characters during lectures. Fontkit Plus 1.0 will be ready soon and promises to include 8 by 16 font editing and control several new fonts in the Effects menu. While, awaiting features (export edges after erasing) and permission for using font-grounds or fonts a pretty appearance.



■ Fontkit lets you design new GEM, ST screen, Degas screen and downloadable printer fonts.

features	4.0
performance	4.0
ease of use	4.0
manuals	4.0
format value	5.0



BEAUTIFUL C

Let's face it, writing computer programs in C is very easy. When the code is so simple, instead of having to reformat the code by hand, large computers often have "C beautifiers." These are fast routines that format code for you. No matter how badly laid out your program is, pass it through a C beautifier and it will instantly convert it to clean, clear formatting and make for you. We don't know of any C or C++ beautifiers on the

C-BREEZE

\$29.95 ■ All STs ■
MickFree, PO Box 68, St.
Austell, Cornwall PL25
4YB (0726 48002)

MickFree's latest release is an editor designed with the C programmer in mind. As every programmer will agree, the key to rapid program development relies entirely upon your working environment. A fast compiler, a powerful debugger and a decent editor are all necessary requirements for any serious programming. Several language specific editors are already available for both the ST and the

loop where more than one statement is executed as part of the loop. A dedicated Editor such as C-Breeze can recognise blocked code and therefore make sure it is displayed in the best way on screen so you can see them.

Breeze through it

C-Breeze includes all the features you'd expect to find in any run of the mill text editor, as well as a whole host of dedicated features specifically for C programmers. One particular noteworthy feature of C-Breeze is an online help facility that provides information on C conventions and syntax. While not particularly advanced, let it be doing its displaying a text file, many novice C programmers will find this a godsend.

A LOOK AT THE COMPETITION

Unlike the Amiga, the ST does not feature a standard editor. Most programming languages are therefore supplied with some form of editor. Latex C, for example, is actually supplied with a ported version of the Borland ED. Showing but first:

C-Breeze's biggest competitors are probably Tempos from EditorSoft and Proton from Jason. Tempos includes features such as string direct referencing, an integrated programmer's calculator and line lengths of up to 255 characters. One of Tempos's advantages is that you can not use ST programs - such as your compiler - from within the editor.

One of the most powerful features carried out by an Editor is the opening of large blocks of text. In our tests, we got each editor to copy a large file and then - C for the results for yourself! That's enough C puns - Ed!

C-Breeze	Tempos	Latex C Ed
ST only	2 and	2 and ST only

Amiga - C-Breeze is the ideal contender for your money and is designed specifically at the C programmer.

Most ST users will already own a word processor or text editor so why buy a dedicated editor such as C-Breeze? The answer is simple. Most languages have their own individual and quite distinct source code structure. For example, with the C programming language, the brace symbols, {, }, are used to block areas of code. An example of this would be a

for loop where more than one statement is executed as part of the loop, which can be handy for copying and moving chunks of text from your libraries of previously written programs. Another nice and potentially powerful feature of C-Breeze is the extent to which it can be customised. If you previously used a different editor, the transition to C-Breeze can be made a lot easier by configuring the keyboard through a keyboard macro facility. Several keyboard maps are included within the package to provide Emacs and

Calligrapher command compatibility.

Fresh breeze

Other noteworthy features include three different text paint sizes, which can be useful for viewing large sections of code on the screen at the same time. Also, when you double click on an opening brace, all code associated with that block is highlighted in reverse text. This is useful when attempting to remove a block of code that stretches over several screens just clicking on the starting brace of that block and then using "Ctrl Block".

Once you've finished writing your program, you can run your C compiler not loaded as part of the price, unfortunately! from within C-Breeze. This has the advantage of speeding up your work rate considerably. No longer do you have to constantly reload your editor each time an error crops up during compilation as every thing can be carried out from within a single program.

The manual included with C-Breeze is a decidedly brief but ring bound affair that is best described as adequate for the job. Every function is discussed in some detail but the absence of any screen shots makes the descriptions somewhat unclear.

Verdict?

So is C-Breeze worth purchasing if you already own a decent word processor or text editor? The program offers several very useful facilities for C programmers, but they alone are not enough to justify having to fork out for another text editor if you already have one. Because C-Breeze claims to be C specific, it would therefore have been nice to have seen features such as a C beautifier or a cross reference utility included with the package. If you don't own a text editor and you are interested in programming in C, then C-Breeze is a good enough tool for the job.

C-BREEZE



.....



Features:

1 2 3 4 5

performance:

1 2 3 4 5

ease of use:

1 2 3 4 5

manuals:

1 2 3 4 5

format value

1 2 3 4 5

for

■ Configurable to your own needs
■ Automatic marking of C blocks
■ Provides online C programming help

against

- Manual needs example screens shots
- You can probably get by with your compiler's own editor anyway.

A file menu, search, file, options, help, **Block**, **Style**, a block, **Format**

Multiple windows

File, Edit, Search,

etc etc

editor, compiler, etc etc, user help



■ C-Breeze breaking through the code

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ACQUISITION

Ron Massey gives the run-down on Amiga database with a difference. Forget boring old text – now you can store sounds and pictures, and get a power-user's command language thrown in. Is it worth the Rolls-Royce price tag?

£249 ■ 2 drives recommended ■ Taurus/Amiga Centre Scotland, 4 Hart Street Lane, Edinburgh, EH1 3BN (031-557 3260)

Traditional databases are pretty good at storing and retrieving text, but the Amiga's no ordinary machine and its sound and graphics facilities make sure text operators look a bit lame. Acquisition is a new era database, which in addition to the customary functions allows you to include images and tunes in your stored information.

Acquisition is a 'relational' database, meaning that you can store related information stored in quite separate files on disk. It also claims a degree of flexibility previously unknown. Gone are the old days of laboriously setting up a list of fields and their lengths – you can adjust your screen layout as the data needs it.

Looking through Acquisition's manuals, it quickly becomes apparent that Taurus makes a strong distinction between file databases and developing a file system as a 'project', where you will most likely link it to other files in a complete information system.

Between the covers

Taurus' current release, 1.0.5, of their database system certainly deserves full marks for a top-quality presentation, with these disks and professional ring binder. In addition to the massive Acquisition manual supplied with the program disks, new users can read for a free 140-page manual written in lateral format, which includes several worked examples.

Project development facilities are provided across three system disks called Files, File and Tables. The Files disk is used to create files, trigger data files and create your record displays and reports.

The File disk is the maintenance manager for the system and allows entry of data into projects, report design and output. The Tables disk

includes several examples of different types of database applications.

The entire system is built around a modular concept and the system includes: provide compartmentalised services with some apparently strange names:

- **'Settings'** – Defining database defaults;
- **'Creating'** – Defining database structure;
- **'Linking'** – Linking database modules by defining the relational link between different data files;
- **'Paging'** – Preparing your screen layout and customised database presentations;
- **'Filing'** – Database management;
- **'Reporting'** – Defining output from your database;
- **'ACOM'** – Acquisition's powerful off-line programming language, with over 300 commands in its repertoire. Structured like BASIC, commands take advantage of the Amiga's special chip-set for graphics, animation and sound.

Easy as A, B, C

Looking at the specification list, a first impression is that everything contains an awful lot of zeros. For one thing, you can have a field size of 30 Megabytes. The program will accommodate ten million fields to a record and ten times that number of records in a file. With some rudimentary mathematics, this means that an Acquisition project can accommodate 1,024 x 10¹⁰ bytes. Put that lot on your floppy! What it means in practice is that the system is limited only by your hardware. The program will run on an AC08, but you need two disk drives to avoid a lot of swapping.

Making a very welcome move away from rigid structuring concepts, adhered to by more conventional methods of information processing, you are provided with a dynamic record system in which record fields

expand to accept as much sound, graphics and/or document data as you may enter (about 18 Megabytes for each field, though).

Graphics, in standard RT format, and sound files may be linked to records. One of the demo examples supplied on the Tables disk illustrates the point: there is a complete 'house' you written using the ACOM command macro language. Apart from textual questions it displays lovely Carfaxian for you to identify and even plays out tunes for you to identify.

Making tracks

The first step to setting up your own database is to set up from the system's Main disk which will also format a new disk, onto which the system will build file structures. Next, select the 'Creating' icon from Workbench.

The Creating screen is headed by a number of icons and dialogue boxes which can be used for input. Alternatively most of the input for the design can be made by typing text directly into one of the five options.



■ Guess what? You can even store pictures of your favourite cat in Acquisition's records.



■ A complete house (also written using Acquisition's macro-style data fields and ACOM programming language).



NEOPHYTE NOTE

Record—a record of data, analogous to one card in a cardfile.

Field—one entry in a record, eg, a person's name.

Database—either the program (Acquisition) itself or the total of all the data stored, depending on context.

Relational database—a special kind of database program which allows you to join data in one file together to obtain another. For instance, one file might contain a company's list of customer names and product they've bought, another file listing a list of company products and prices. The two could be used in a relational system to search out how much money a given customer had spent.

Although the field lengths are flexible, you are asked to give an initial 'user exp' length for each field item.

Next, 'Quit' and, from Workbench, click on the 'Printing' icon. This section of the program defines how a database relates to its other modules.

If you are developing a customer invoicing system, you may wish to be able to convert meters to each part unit entry. Setting 'units' between files will allow you to do so.

Once you have selected your bridging options, return to Workbench and click on the 'Printing' icon. This allows you to alter the default screen position 'Create' has defined for your fields and to customise your record card design to make it more friendly. You can even use one of the graphic programs to make special backdrops for your file presentation. You can also add a limited range of graphics from within Printing, such as lines, boxes, circles, more informative screen field labels, names to provide more visual appeal or for additional file information or prompts.

ACQUIRING THE LINGO

Initial planning for the structure of a database using Acquisition's sophisticated features can often present a larger headache than simpler systems.

Relational databases, as by their nature, complex beasts. Effective use of your information requires that you first a clear concept regarding how your data interrelates before you start.

Acquisition supports three types of database system: **UNIQUE ONE-MANY**, where a Parent file exclusively relates to one or more Child files. *Polycopy (patents)* records are an example of this type of structure.

ONE-UNIQUE (ONE-MANY) whereby data may linked from a Parent file to one or more Child files but may not link to Child files of other Parent files. This type of structure might be used in recording manufacturers and distributors: each manufacturer might have many distributors, but distributors aren't allowed to work for more than one manufacturer.

MANY-MANY allows Parent access to all Child records and vice versa. An example of this is a parts inventory where a particular part may be supplied by one of several different manufacturers, and each manufacturer makes many different parts.

Another aspect of defining relational paths is that you can also specify access order of Child records as First to First Out (FFO), Last to Last Out (LLO) or First. The last option may be specified in Ascending or Descending order by any other field in a Child file.



■ A changing-looking screen, but simple to use... you can also use this to specify what two databases (eg 'Suppliers' and 'Parts') should be linked via a 'unit'.

Type away

To begin entering the data, click on 'File' from Workbench and select the name of the customised card layout from the directory.

Enter relevant data in each of the fields. As each record is completed, you can either click on the 'Save' icon, select 'Save Record' from the menu or input a, c, from the key board.

The next section to run is 'Importing'. The report editor requires only that you build a sketch of the content of your report. Typically, the format for building a report consists of positioning the actual field names in the report in the same way and order they are to appear in the final product.

Any number of individual 'Sketch' files can be saved for future use. Sketch files can also be edited for on-off use.

What's the use?

With all this processing power, you might reasonably ask what it can be used for that any other database can't.

If you only want to organise your records of billing patterns, revenues and other similar relatively simple documents affairs, then at an MSRP of £299 (although you can pick it up from discount shops for much less)

you would probably be best advised to look at something a bit less complex.

But, if you have a mountain of possibly interrelated data which you need to use in a variety of unpredictable ways, Acquisition will provide you with a flexible and powerful means to process it.

From all national appearances, there are two broad areas which Acquisition will adequately satisfy for most business requirements for a database system which are, almost literally, unrestricted by consider terms of use or content. Typical applications include financial modelling, statistics, personnel records, membership subscriptions, postage and mail related regulations, theories, logs, cuts, budgets, even email and click picture agencies.

On the home front, a developing trend for home-based employment in areas once restricted to restricted access of office facilities makes the prospect of having a system like Acquisition quite attractive. With improved comes systems, processing data at home is becoming rapidly more feasible (BT, are you listening?).

Conclusion

There can be little doubt that Acquisition is among the most powerful database systems available for any of the so-called 'home' market, although it's unfortunate that not many home users will be able to afford the asking price.

If there is any room for complaint, it must be said that Acquisition's manual is under-engineered, not user-oriented, and not brilliantly indexed either. Initially, finding specific entries in the 250-page manual and/or the 140-page tutorial manual, requires a pretty good memory. Don't, however, blame designers too much for a somewhat product which is presented very well.

Features

1 2 3 4 5

performance

1 2 3 4 5

ease of use

1 2 3 4 5

manuals

1 2 3 4 5

format

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4 5

for

- Can store pictures and sounds on disk
- Fully relational structure
- A powerful programming language
- Flexibility of structure as database evolves.

against

- Needs better cross-indexed manual and reference card
- The price!



■ A relational database in action. Here the MCI number of the patient (in the top half of the screen) has been used to find an appointment record which is displayed on the lower half.

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LEARN BASIC

Part five of our indispensable guide to BASIC programming covers the joys of file handling. Suss out sequential and random-access files, the various commands that let you read or write to disks and how to send data to the parts of your computer that other programmers can't reach.

When it comes to writing programs that manipulate vast quantities of data — be it colour palette information, telephone and address lists, sports graphics, bank statements or species of South American animal — listing lengths can grow frighteningly fast if you try to keep everything on DATA statements as described last month. The alternative: store all data in separate files.

It's not as radical, or even as difficult, as it sounds. Rather than reading information from DATA statements within the program, you simply read information from disk. The reading process isn't as fast as having the equivalent information stored in memory, but the advantages outweigh the disadvantages. For instance, the data can shrink or expand without the need to edit the program.

Several BASIC commands tend to string together to create, read from, or write to a data file. The first instruction in the sequence is OPEN, which has the following form:

- OPEN mode, # (channel), filename (data filename)
- OPEN # (channel) FROM mode, # (channel), filename (data filename)

A file must be opened before any input or output operations can be performed — hence the OPEN is the first part of the command.

Anything in italics following OPEN is a parameter that needs to be supplied by you. Parameters in square brackets are optional.

The first version of OPEN must follow these rules: mode needs to be a single-character string, enclosed in quotes, which can be "R", "W", "O" or "A"; open and lower case are acceptable. The letters stand for Append a sequential file, Input or read from a sequential file, Output or write to a sequential file and Random for manipulating a random-access file — we'll come on to which type you need.

The channel is effectively a

unique number you use to identify the file with inside your program — it may be any integer between 1 and 255.

Next in the sequence is filename, which is simply a string containing the name of a file, with its disk drive and directory path if necessary.

The last option, # (channel), if used, specifies the length in bytes of each data stored for random-access files, or the internal buffer size for other types of file. The default value is 128 bytes. This can be increased to a maximum 32,767, if you're not using random-access files, then placing the buffer size probably won't be necessary. However, the loading and saving process of large files will be noticeably faster with a big buffer.

Here are typical examples of OPEN using the first syntax:

```
OPEN "R", #1, "Database.bak"
OPEN "W", #1, "DATA", 255
OPEN "A", #1, "FILECOUNT"
```

The second OPEN syntax is simply a verbose version of the first. Parameters are in a different order and extra bits are included — the result is the same. One form of OPEN is compatible with old Microsoft BASIC, while the other is compatible

with the later version — we'll standardise on the first version.

In and out

It's all very well opening files to work on, but to do anything useful like store or retrieve information you'll need to use other commands. Sequential and random-access files have different instructions for doing similar jobs. Sequential file handling first.

To read data use INPUT, INPUT# or LINE INPUT. INPUT # channel, number, var (table) [list] reads data from the device or file specified by the channel number and places it into the variable var. The channel number is the value specified when opening a file. For example, INPUT #1, B1, B2, B3, B4, B5, B6, B7 reads a string and an integer from file number 1.

INPUT# channel, var (table) reads a character from the specified channel. An entire file can be read in one go using the method — assuming there's enough memory. INPUT# channel, # (N) is one way of using the command to read the next N bytes of file N.

Writing data to disk or another

LISTINGS ON DISK

The cover disk this month contains several demo programs to go with this article.

ON THE DISK

Run through BASIC from your 'Enter' disk. Go to the Program menu and select Demo. Click on the driver's computer and open BASIC demonstration. Click on the filename separator, insert the format cover disk containing the BASIC files, type in MICROSOFT BAS and press (Return). The file will load. You may test it by clicking inside the BASIC window and typing data, like the filename C:\DATA, BAS instead of MICROSOFT BAS for the second program.

ON THE CD

Click on the demo version of Power BASIC installed with issue 4 of this. The BASIC listings are loaded into Power BASIC by clicking the current cover disk into the drive and selecting Load from CD file menu. Double click on MICROSOFT.BAS or C:\DATA.BA when they appear in the selector box. The screens for will start ready for running. Uncompiled versions of these programs, with BAS statements, are also on the disk. These are for use with the full version of Power BASIC, or for adaptation in other BASICs.

POWER BASIC
Microsoft BASIC
Atari ST Computers

HiSoft
The Computer Store

OTHER OPENINGS

Normally the #1 channel part of OPEN refers to a disk file, however, Power BASIC allows other device names to be used: CON — screen and keyboard; PRN — teletype printer port; AUX — RS232 port; LPT — printer port; device with input; NUL — null port; NKB — keyboard keyboard.

For example, using "R", #1, "LIST" will read the 1st file on disk that the results of all INPUT #... statements go to the printer rather than the screen.



How do we

Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1990	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994

Neochrome slide shows and presentations are stored on one disk. For animation you would need pictures with slight differences in each frame. Install a RAM disk with a maximum of 20MB on the LPT. Copy the SLIDESHOW.PRG and pictures into the RAM disk.

Note that picture files should be dragged into the Slide dock in the order in which you want the frames to appear. Open the Slide dock and click on the **SLIDE SHOW** tab.

00 - Chemistry

If you install the excellent CUE (CD, DVD, PC, RAM) disk - given away on issue 5 - as drive C:, then it will install as if it were a hard disk. This means that when you change resolution from the desktop, it is just usual screen and so

One of the ways you can interact with the GEN interface in FAST (links) is the ability to load and run programs that produced by the likes of R-Preference or Wares. The solution is surprisingly simple and consists of a small executable code patch. The required patch is produced by `%%%%%%%%%%`. After adding this procedure you can access any of the GEN functions (GEN or GEN) simply by placing the appropriate value into the GEN input and then calling GEN or GEN.

You can now forget about building dialog boxes out of GEM statements and get on with making your program work. A few examples are provided with a little help from the GEM programmers. Reference back to you can call any GEM function from BASIC programs.

Some of the routines are implemented as procedures, instead of functions, if they do not return a useful value. The error code passed back by `GENE_EXECUTE` is better dealt with in the procedure itself rather than in the main body of the program.

```

% PSYCHOLOGICAL DATA
% 1. Individual characteristics
% 1.1. Demographic data
% 1.1.1. Age
% 1.1.2. Sex
% 1.1.3. Education
% 1.1.4. Marital status
% 1.1.5. Income
% 1.1.6. Religion
% 1.1.7. Ethnicity
% 1.1.8. Nationality
% 1.1.9. Language
% 1.1.10. Country of origin
% 1.1.11. Date of birth
% 1.1.12. Place of birth
% 1.1.13. Date of death
% 1.1.14. Place of death
% 1.1.15. Date of migration
% 1.1.16. Place of migration
% 1.1.17. Date of arrival
% 1.1.18. Place of arrival
% 1.1.19. Date of departure
% 1.1.20. Place of departure
% 1.1.21. Date of return
% 1.1.22. Place of return
% 1.1.23. Date of departure
% 1.1.24. Place of departure
% 1.1.25. Date of return
% 1.1.26. Place of return
% 1.1.27. Date of departure
% 1.1.28. Place of departure
% 1.1.29. Date of return
% 1.1.30. Place of return
% 1.1.31. Date of departure
% 1.1.32. Place of departure
% 1.1.33. Date of return
% 1.1.34. Place of return
% 1.1.35. Date of departure
% 1.1.36. Place of departure
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% 1.1.214. Place of return
% 1.1.215. Date of departure
% 1.1.216. Place of departure
% 1.1.217. Date of return
% 1.1.218. Place of return
% 1.1.219. Date of departure
% 1.1.220. Place
```

ADD		1. add entry point
ADDL	Address of add	2. Address of ADD parameter block
ADDL	ADDL	3. ADD library file
ADDL	ADDL	4. to be

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 278: 1039-1044.

1000000000	1000000000	1000000000
1000000000	1000000000	1000000000

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

```
DEF PROCEDURE_LOAD(Filename)
' This procedure reserves some memory and loads a
' resource file into it. The name of the resource
' file is given in Filename (eg. "Library.hk").
RETURN 0
END DEF
```

```

countdown 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
countdown 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
countdown 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
countdown 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
welcome to the 100th anniversary
of the 100th anniversary

```

IF $\text{Intensities}[p] = 0$ THEN PRINT "There are local minima." END
 IF $\text{Intensities}[p] \neq 0$ THEN PRINT "There are no local minima." END

1. This procedure releases the memory reserved by `mem_load`
`mem_load(0) = 0` if success.

```
count and all = 0
count and 6/29 = 0
count and 6/30 = 0
count and 7/1 = 0
count and 7/2 = 0
total = 0
if count and 6/29 == 0 THEN PRINT "Passport Fee Failed" AND
return
```

```
DEF Macro_ptr (type, name)
% this returns the address of an object
% in a memory block created by new_name
macro_ptr is 1.0      / 1.0
```

```

myObject1[1] = 1      # Assigns
myObject1[2] = 1
myObject1[3] = 0
myObject1[4] = 1
myObject1[5] = 0      # Type of obj[0] is 1.0
myObject1[6] = 0       # Index of obj[0]
myObj
myObj[0]
if myObject1[0] == 0 THEN PRINT "Accessable guide failed" END
myObject1[0]

```

Name:
 Email:



accessories in the RAM disk will be loaded (very quickly) without affecting the floppy disk drive.

If there are no accessories in the RAM disk then the resolution change will be almost instantaneous. If there is no DESKTOP.PRG file on the boot disk, STORNA.PRG will automatically install itself as a hard disk regardless of the drive identifier you specify in CONFIG.SYS.TOS.

Jim Miles

Software Warden, Essex

No you can't!

In issue 4 I blithely stated that in order to unlock a file at that

need be done is to change the first character of the filename from 5C5 to 127. Unfortunately, this particular a common misconception about how the ST deletes files, which can also be found in other magazines, including specialist ST magazines who should know better.

The fact is that, as well as changing the filename so that its first character is 5C5, the ST zeros all the entries in the 5A5 file allocation table that apply to that file in order to mark them as available for use. Hence, not only would you need to change the file

name back to normal, but you would also need to know which 5A5 entries were affected (and what their contents were) in order to replace them.

The reason for the misconception again can probably be attributed to users relying on DESKTOP behaving the same as MS-DOS - it doesn't! Once a file has gone, it has gone for good.

5-A Collyer

Rugby, Warks

Stealing sound samples

Get a directory display of the game library and locate the

SPEECH.DAT file. Copy this file onto another disk, and rename the copied file to SPEECH.PRG. Double click on the SPEECH.PRG file and follow the prompts. You will be asked to press keys between Q and T - do so and you will hear the computer creak "Sector, one, two, three and four". These are the samples played at the beginning of each level during the game.

Pressing Exact will return you to the Desktop while Told tells the current sound.

Paul Carling

Reckard, Walsall

Desktop no more

You can determine which apps are used for a given file type by editing the DESKTOP.PRG file on your startup disk (you'll need a word processor or editor capable of loading and saving ASCII files.)

By inserting a line under the required PFG, TOS or TTF identifier, you can make any file behave like a program file. Look at the DESKTOP file - at the end you'll see lines beginning 80, 81 and 8F - these determine the behaviour of PFG, TOS and TTF files respectively. You could add an extra line as follows: 81 8F - class 8. This would have the effect of making all files with 81 M extensions look like PFG icons (because of the PFG, and because like them when clicked or too, TOSM can be replaced with any extension of your choice).

The 80 and 8F identifiers in DESKTOP.PRG can be changed to file names or that give a window is opened only files matching the pattern specified will be displayed - eg., *.PFG will only show files with a PFG extension to be seen.

Paul Greig

C/o. Andrew, N Ireland

BEGINNER'S CORNER

The last item in the menu bar is Options; a variety of useful desktop features can be accessed from here.

INSTALL DESK DRIVE...

A typical DESK desktop consists of two floppy disk icons. Each icon has a disk identifier (a letter) and an icon label, the "label" that shows... option allows you to change the label names, remove a disk icon or add a disk icon.

Single click on any floppy disk icon and click on the Install Disk Drive... menu item. You'll get a dialog box that looks like this:



To install a new disk icon simply type in a drive identifier (A, B, C...) and click on the Install button. Point at the current name (icon name) and click the left mouse button if you want to alter the icon label. Press [Esc] to remove the old name completely, or press [Backspace] to remove characters individually, and then type in the new name. Click on the Install button when you're done.

Remove a disk icon by selecting the required icon from the Desktop, choosing Install Disk Drive and clicking on the Remove button.

INSTALL APPLICATION...

This has been dealt with extensively in issue 1. It allows you to determine which kind of data file will open an application.

SET PREFERENCES...

You can decide how the ST interacts with you through prompts and dialog boxes, and set the screen resolution.

Confirmation of deletion and copies can be switched on or off by clicking on the appropriate Yes or No box. Muting (Mute) or clicking on OK executes your decision.

One of three screen resolutions can be selected by clicking on the Low, Medium or High buttons. You can only select High resolution if you have Atari's monochrome monitor plugged in. Similarly Low and Medium can only be chosen if you have a colour monitor or monitor.

SAVE DESKTOP...

Any modification you make to the DESK Desktop with the above options can be saved using the "Save Desktop..." option. The information that can be saved includes positioning and size of windows on

screen, resolution, printer configuration (printer setup is done via the Control Panel accessory) and icon names and positions. The DESK Desktop is saved to the appropriately-named DESKTOP.PRG file. This means that if you load up using that disk, all the changes you made will be used as the default information all your new options will be set when you reset the ST.

PRINT SCREEN

This option prints the current screen display. You must, of course, have a printer connected capable of graphic output. Make sure the printer is on-line and the appropriate printer driver has been selected from the Control Panel. Press [Alt+Fnc+Prnt] to print the screen.

You can also activate the print screen function by pressing [Alt+Fnc+Prnt] at any stage. Pressing the key combination again will stop printing.

The system will time-out after 30 seconds if you don't have a printer attached - in other words, control will return only after that time.

SLITTER

Only 32-bit embedded machines will have this item in the Options menu. It allows you to turn the Slitter on or off. Some software might complain if the slitter is present, hence the switching function.



Position and icons where you want them to appear every time you boot the disk.



Set preferences... confirm copies and delete and choose resolution.

Save the Desktop Desktop option. Windows layout and other preferences will appear in the same format whenever you boot the disk.

MONEY FOR NOTHING

You now have the chance of getting your mits on desktop! And at what cost to you? A few hours time at most, or you can have the best of it a software package, or a hardware modification, or how to use the Desktop more effectively or something you that will interest other ST users.

The star trader each month will give a prize worth £100 or more. You can win £100 actually. By coming on, share your secrets with 40,000 other readers. And perhaps £100 your lucky day. Each year £100 is donated to ST things. For more, 40,000 Street, Bath, BA1 1LJ.

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[illegible][illegible]

PLEASE SEND ME FREE LITERATURE ON THE ATARI ST

TABLE 1

100 100 100

[illegible]

00000000000000000000

1111

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

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1st Floor Mezz. Hawthorne Road (Spring, Mass) 01920

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LONDON 01-800-1134 ext 204
100 Avenue NW Road, 287 Tottenham Court Rd. London, W1P 0PL



TIPS

WORKBENCH

All the top tips for all the top programs — two more pages of paradise for Amiga owners. Astound your friends with your new-found skills in BASIC, and learn how to recover from virus attacks.

Saving corrupted disks

BadSector, as supplied on the Amiga master disk, is a very good utility, but there is a snag. If the 'bad validator' is input, then the

Amiga refuses to have anything to do with the disk. This means that all data on the disk will be lost.

There is a way to copy the problem, but you'll have to use the CLI. Don't worry, it's not that difficult.

1) Start your Amiga with the normal Workbench disk, and enter the CLI by double-clicking on the CLI icon.

```
2) Type:
SOURCE: RAMBL
COPY FROM: RAMBL ALL
ASIDE: L: RAMBL
```

This copies the L: directory (containing the disk validator) to disk. Next, the ASIDE command forces the Amiga into using the valid validator in RAM rather than the corrupted one on your bad disk.

You can now run Disk Doctor on your corrupted disk. Just type DISKDOCTOR at the CLI and put the bad disk in the drive when asked. When it has finished, make a copy of all the files on an undamaged disk.

If you've got a disk which refuses to load because the Amiga says it 'can't be validated',

then you can fix this by copying the validator onto it. Assuming you've done the above commands to get the validator into RAM, then put your faulty disk in the drive and type:

```
CD DRS:
COPY FROM: DRS: L: ALL
```

Now the Amiga should recognise the disk properly without needing any disk repair.

Peter White
Sheffield

DOS COMMANDS FROM BASIC

Many AmigaBASIC programmers would like to be able to use standard CLI commands from within BASIC programs, such as DIR to list files out. Although it's tricky, there is a way to do this.

At the start of any BASIC program is where you will be calling CLI commands, here the following line:

```
CALL SYS VECTOR$(EXECUTED) GOTO NEXT "My Library"
```

Whenever you want to give a CLI command to your program, set up a string variable containing the CLI command text. The string need not be a 'real' character (ASCII) and as this is an operating system operation, for example, to use the DIR command:

```
command="DIR" (DIR) (L)
```

The variable name 'command' is arbitrary — choose any you like.

To actually run the command, you need the following line of BASIC:

```
CALL SYS$(EXECUTED) command (L) (L)
```

All output from the command will go to the CLI window behind your AmigaBASIC window — use the

scroll-to-front, back, garbage, to make the appropriate window active.

The way to the variable 'command' is passed to the CLI by the assembler just as if it was typed to the CLI. You can enter entire commands into the CLI — and it will list the contents of the L: directory. All the usual path-naming conventions apply, so commands ready to use the L: directory of the boot disk.

You will need to have the file DOS.BMAP in your boot disk's LBL directory — you can find it in the BASICA68K directory of the AmigaBASIC master disk.

Finally, bear in mind that this process can be used to run other things programs from BASIC control. However you want to play a sound sample called SOUND, and you have a sample player program called PLAY. Just use:

```
command="PLAY SOUND" (L)
```

— Peter W

■ The CLI window at the top of the screen is displaying a disk directory, as asked for by the program in the bottom window.



AutoBASIC

This tip is geared for people who are starting to write in BASIC and would like a 'hand along' disk on which to write their masterpiece to save disk space and time (especially lost time).

The sequence is easily followed and has been tested to ensure correct operation; the file

THREE OF THE BEST

Quick Dpaint palette

On Deluxe Paint instead of pulling down the palette menu and choosing 'palette' there's a quick way to change the colour:

Click on the colour in the palette you want to change, then use the number keys on the numeric keypad to alter it. Pressing 7, 8, 4, 5, 1 or 2 changes the RGB values of the colour — 7 increases the Redness, 8 decreases R, 4 and 5 alter the Green value, and 1 and 2 affect the Blue.

Pretty backdrops

Start the Amiga up and put the Deluxe of the Game disk into your Amiga (don't click on the 'F' icon in front of the game). Put in disk #2 of ST Amiga's cover disk. Click on the B&B Check icon to load the utility in the pull-down menu, select 'Paint Backdrop Screen' and now take the disk out and insert the original DOSTC disk. Click on the 'F' icon to load the game, now hold down left Amiga key and 5 and the Workbench screen will go at together. Repeat left Amiga 8 to get the Workbench back. There are other games that load from Workbench so it may have made it already by default with this idea. But perhaps someone will find it to their advantage.

Just a word

If you'd like the Amiga to read Relaxed files, not allow them try this idea on the 'key' icon once they load down (RAM) in other extended selection mode and double click on the New Pad file. The computer will take care of everything else and a Password window should open.

A B&B
B&B

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GOLD DUST

Major U.S. computer trade showpiece Comdex is building up in Las Vegas — Steve Gold wrests the rumours from the wires, including Atari's 68030 would-be Amiga beater and Commodore's video disc secrets.

By the time you read this, Comdex in Las Vegas will have come and gone. The major event, which takes place during November, is traditional for major computer companies to exhibit their new and forthcoming products. I can reveal that Atari will announce its Super-ST at Comdex.

The Super-ST centres around a Motorola 68030 microprocessor and is capable of displaying up to 4,096 colours onscreen simultaneously. In addition to this — and contrary to my earlier information — the machine will support an Amiga-style multi-tasking environment, subject to memory limitations.

Unsurprisingly, Macintosh-style expanded video will be capable of running Unix as well as a new version of IOS, and will support the Ethernet networking protocol.

As well as the Super-ST, Atari will formally announce Star, its long-awaited laptop ST. Despite reports from Atari UK's MD Bob Goodwin in the Spring of this year, it now looks like we shall see the ST laptop until at least the Spring of next year.

Oh, brother!

On the software front, keep an eye out for Breakboard Software. The company is expected to unveil into the UK this coming Spring with a whole pot full of new ST software. Keep an weather eye



■ Commodore — the major U.S. computer showpiece for

open for their flagship product, Fightback USA.

Judging from reports on the US network, this STT program has shown interest and is destined to become the flight simulator package for the ST. You can't wait for a US release? I don't blame you. Cal Japan Computer Products in the US on (800) 361-6794/6827 for an e-mail debate.

Finally, is there any more thinking that Atari is a disconnected company, this again. During an online conference on CompuServe during October, Sam Tramiel admitted that he was placing himself at the head of the parade for new machine shipments. The admission caused quite stir amongst online conference delegates and — naturally — Sam departed very early from the conference. I wonder why.

Amiga vision

Commodore are planning a number of coups for 1989. One interesting project that Commodore UK is working on is an interactive video disc system based around the old LaserVision standard and — well for 1 — the new Philips CCI standard.

CVI, in case you hadn't noticed, is the next stage on from their ubiquitous Compact Discs (CDs). In addition to high quality sound, the CVI discs, which come in 8, 9 and 12 inch sizes, can store a limited amount of digital picture data as well.

The LaserVision technology

has been tried and tested in the Acorn Knowledge project, but it's a costly system. Amiga Software in the UK has been selling Tempus Videodisc systems for some time with the Amiga, but the systems in date have not yet been standardised.

Source suggest that Commodore is working on an Amiga-based CVI system for interactive video applications, in preparation for bidding for a major US Department of Defense project. It's ironic to think that interactive video was the mainstay of the Amiga 1000 system when Commodore MD Chris Kelsey (remember him?) unveiled the machine a couple of years back.

Hyper intelligent

On a more general note, during a two-night online conference on CompuServe, Dave Magic Sac Small announced his plans for a system called Hyperweb. The idea is that Hyperweb will be a plug-in device to allow software from any MS-DOS-based machine to run on any other.

Hyperweb is still very much in the early schematic stages, but Dave expects the machine to

span the Apple Macintosh, Mac SE and Commodore Amiga environments, among others. Central to the Hyperweb project is the Transputer software, which Dave is currently packaging with the Spectra 128 Mac emulator for the ST.



■ Laser discs — the key to the Amiga's videodisc future?

■ Gold Dust is compiled from the US online services by Steve Gold, a freelance journalist specialising in computer communications. Email, industry tips and comments are welcomed on Telecom Gold (212) 684-0098 or via the US E-mail network: Commodore 76811,1155, GOLD@B0.A ORL and The Source on F2009.

PAPERING OVER THE CRACKS

A lot of Atariwatchers have been sceptical by the words of the last few weeks' theory, as I reported last month, since the stock market said that Harris' long-standing technical know-how didn't mean he was able and willing to work hard. Then came news that other leading technicians at the technical and marketing divisions were going their separate ways.

Months, a long-standing associate of Jack Tramiel's from the earliest days of the ST or Atari, left with no public comment, and — in case — few people have been able to contact him. One of the few people who has left Atari through the back door.

Should tell a series of measures and operations on the ST network, which caused shock and consternation amongst the ST community. Within a week, Small released his comments, which included the fact that the Atari ST's engine was collapsing and Harris had been not before for got caught up with the problems of the company.

What now appears to have happened is that an Apple-style power struggle has been pre-empted within Atari. Unfortunately, that Harris was the third, just replacement in the Atari episode.

GENIE OFF-LINE

Following on from my mention of the ST Sound Tube on GENIE, the General Electric online system in the US, several of ST/Amiga forum readers have contacted me to say that joining GENIE is rather tricky, since you must have a 68k address for mailing purposes. The solution for this is simple: that it looks like the ST service at Genie is falling away.



FORMAT LETTERS

OK, so we asked for brickbats as well as bouquets, and this month we sure got 'em, courtesy of the Mailsoft incident. But just to show there are no hard feelings, we've decided to instigate prizes for the best letters: we'll give an ST Amiga Format Organiser (see p102) to the two sharpest scribes each month, so get writing to: **Format Letters, 4 Queen Street, Bath BA1 1EJ.**

MAYHEM MAYHEM

I would like to comment on your answer to the letter headed 'Mail Order Mayhem' in the November issue. May I ask why it, as you state, is against the law to advertise without a full address, your magazine accepts such adverts?

The reason I ask is because on the page facing the letter in question was a quarter page advert for Mailsoft, PO Box 5898 four continents, please.

**Mr D Clifford
Dunsmuir, Wills**

■ Can... what a bunch of muffers we are. Unfortunately the editorial staff don't know what advertisements are running until the magazine is printed, so we didn't realise the unfortunate postscription.

For some time this subject has been something of a grey area, but the Trading Standards Authority has confirmed that it is unacceptable for an advertiser soliciting for money in this kind offering goods by mail order to use anything other than the full address from which the business is managed. All our advertisers have now been reminded of this fact.

Here's a reply to our comments from Mailsoft themselves:

Further to the letter published in your magazine in November, the particular computer game was ordered by Mr J Bell and not J Bell as you published in your magazine.

The computer game in question was ordered via a direct response to an advertisement placed in *Computer and Video Games* magazine. At the time, your magazine ST Amiga Format was not seen in this town, and I do not see why you have taken it upon yourselves to interfere with a problem that does not concern Future Publishing.

Surely a company like Future should find out all the facts in a case, before going to press.

We have written to Mr J Bell on three occasions informing him as to the position of the software ordered, Remagade for Atari ST. The game was placed in our advertisement upon confirmation from Ocean Software that this game would be available on the Atari ST computer. We were later advised by Ocean that this product was not going to be published on the Atari at all.

We sent Mr J Bell a note to say he could either choose another product or he could have a refund; we have not heard from him since, he will not be able to purchase Remagade for the ST in his local full stop, as you suggested. Maybe you would like to ring Ocean to confirm this fact to your readers.

We are somewhat surprised and disappointed at the lack of professionalism shown by the editor and staff of this magazine. Can I remind you that in line with good journalistic practices, the editor should have pursued the facts and ascertained independently the accuracy of the letter before rushing to print. If, as you suggested in your comments, that the company 'looks suspect', can you then

explain why you allow the same company to advertise in your publication. We have been advertising using a PO Box in Future Publications, since your magazine ST Amiga was launched over a year ago.

It is letters and typewritten comments like yours which have given the software mail order companies the bad reputation it currently has. It is companies like ours who have been around for a long time and have been serving the computer users who are trying to change the image of mail order companies. One of our biggest problems is software houses not keeping to their release dates which they have given to the public. To change this image, we would suggest you don't your readers into the possibility of allocating some space to let the reader know what games have actually been released in the last month, as I am sure you must experience products being delayed by software houses in your own mail order operation.

We are purely a mail order company employing several staff. If the customers wait too prices on their software, we can only achieve this by keeping our overheads as low as possible, and one way is by not being on the telephone.

All letters are always dealt with in a correct and professional manner.

We are not totally satisfied with the manner this problem has been dealt with by Future Publishing and are at present seeking legal advice, on the allegations made by Future Publishing in the reply to Mr J Bell's letter. In the mean time we are sending Mr J Bell a refund for his money and he's used to be can buy this game.

We have only had 24 hours to reply to this letter, due to the copy desk deadline for going to press.

**Colin Jacobs
Mailorder Supervisor,
Mailsoft, London**

■ We would like to apologise for suggesting that Mailsoft looked unprofessional because I didn't display a full address.





with Personal Pascal run with the 68010?

Would future purchases like 2720, like and Federation of Free Traders work with the 68010?

Where could I get the 68010? Would there be any noticeable difference to my 52003TM, now 703, with the 68010 fitted?

I would be very grateful if you could answer these questions for me as it would vastly influence my decision of whether to upgrade or not.

Mark Weston
Wotton Massey, Leics

■ First, my most sincere apologies over some of ST running with a 68010, as these replies are hypothetical. In general, you should be aware that by 50 M a 68010 if you intend to play games much, the reason is that there are often delicate timing loops inside them which go awry if a faster processor is connected. My fitted 4s to Pascal, I'd think and/or so, it should speed them up by around 10% - not at all noticeable, perhaps.

Apparently Alan Germany have managed to fit a 68010 to an ST, but it requires you to change the ROMs, so it is not a simple operation.

To buy a 68010, my scanning a few electronics magazines for advertisers.

Well I've very interested to hear from anybody who has successfully fitted a 68010 to an ST - is it worth the hassle?

Educating remarks

I find your magazine very good, even with the price rise. We doubt you will have people complaining, but most magazines of your class are £2, to £3 and a club down at mail order shipping cost is £1.00 is great value.

I am writing to your letters page because I have discovered one thing your magazine does not have a classified ads section. I have discovered this because I thought an ST and Amiga magazine would be a great place to advertise our club, mainly because our club is ST/Amiga only. We meet in Canterbury at the Adult Education Centre (Room 26) on the third Tuesday of every month. It costs 50p an evening, which covers coffee or tea and room rent. We welcome beginners or experts. In fact, about a year ago Jeff Meier came along with his multicore ST. More details can be got on 0274-688325.

Ian Munday
Whites End, Whites Drive,

Canterbury, Surrey, GU11 3EH.

ACE comments

I used to buy your letter magazine ACE, every month to check out the great games for my ST, and I have found some contradictions in games ratings. I'll mention the most recent ones: in ST99 you gave Super Hang On only 66%, while in ACE it was rated 85% for them. Super Hang On is better than Super Hang On Come out Look at the better defined graphics in 3D, the better game play, the speed impression, and you must be joking, right? Is it worth buying or is it just an ordinary game which doesn't deserve my hard-earned cash? You should take it into that all games are much more expensive outside the UK and we buy the games only if they are rated... framework? Does the mood of the reviewers influence the rating of a game? What about a second column besides the main reviewer?

Arj Len
Netherlands

■ Although ACE and Format are under magazines - we're published by the same company - we don't have any reviewers in common. I mean, have you seen their reviewers? (Sorry, Jack.) Reviews are very subjective anyway: what one person likes another may not, so I'm glad you'd get a chance of opinions between the magazines.

Dog eat mouse world

I would be most grateful if you could help me with the following problem. My dog has just chewed my mouse cable to bits and I wish to rewire it back on to the plug at the end of the lead but do not know which coloured wire goes to which numbered pin. The coil of



PRIZE LETTER

The voice of reason

I know there is a lot of controversy at present about how good the ST and Amiga are, and although your mag seems to only show this in some form (Superhangs), I feel there is a really balanced picture, and confusion amongst potential 16 bit purchasers, things named as ST for about a year and as Amiga for about 3-4 months I feel I am in a position to put these machines in perspective, and with any luck put the minds of ST Amiga nuts, as well as potential customers, at rest. So here's a quick random of the good/bad points of both machines to the user.

Firstly for Word Processing, the ST undoubtedly outclasses the Amiga in quality of software. The combination of a 1040 bit main monitor, Fleet Street Publisher and decent printer can produce first class results. Amigas are poorer, probably because up programmers avoid using highres mode (because of the flicker) and use low and medium res. There is also a lack of really good RPs apart from Word Perfect - and that'll set you back back over £200!

Secondly, games. Although broadly similar on both computers, Amiga games often simple ST ones sound are generally better because of the sound (stereo FX and music really beef up a game), hardware sprites and scrolling which make games like Starline on the Amiga very difficult to reproduce on the ST. Although the ST owner has more releases, at £25 or so each neither seems will be buying many.

Thirdly, art. Again the Amiga has the edge over the ST, mostly because of its better and co-processors. Compare the ST Quantum Paint with the Amiga Photo Paint, and you'll find that the former is much slower, has less options available and is more difficult to use - not because of the programmers but because of lack of specialised graphics chips in the ST.

Fourthly, the operating system on the Amiga. It is, really designed for two users (although it is a real hassle to visit, and remove) I know with an Amiga there has been a lot of saving up for another one, so be prepared to spend an extra £300. The desktop on the ST is much faster and easier to use than the Amiga's Workbench, although it is far less complex and rather boring. On the Amiga there is, also the CLI - difficult to use, but once mastered it is extremely useful.

Fifthly there is RAM. The ST wins hands down because of the 640 port as standard, and excellent software support (although I Megabyte of memory is recommended).

For my concert! Well as a games player 70% of the time, and using a word processor about 20% of the time, I prefer the Amiga, personally. However, no amount of arguing will tell us which computer is definitely the best, it all depends on you and your wants and needs. Remember, just because a computer seems to sport better specifications doesn't mean it's the best for you.

And with that in mind, I hope ST/Amiga nuts and potential buyers are now satisfied. Although I'd probably be damned for Amiga bias, which I am of course as in my opinion it is the best computer for me. I hope you will regard my point of view.

R Owen

Havant, Hants

■ Well, that seems a pretty even-handed summing up. You've per haps forgotten one tiny point in the ST's favour - money. £95, or you reckon the Amiga just has the edge, but is that worth £100?

As don't really want millions of letters saying, 'Nah, my machine's much better', so if any of you out there are going to write to us, keep your comments constructive.

a replacement mouse is out of my financial situation at present. I have re-wired the connecting strip under the mouse using the same colour coding as original - could you tell me which colour goes to which pin on the wire pin plug?

Terry

No address

■ You ought to trade in your dog for an amiodo - Amiga has never chewed any of our mice up. In fact, she gets on a chair and screams whenever they come near. Sorry, we can't help on the wiring, we can't get the mangled plugs of our mice apart.



Nyet!

Please put a stop to this unreliable madness.

It's getting very boring.

A Takami

Colchester, Essex

■ Contests

Worried of Dyflleet

As an old reader of your otherwise quite excellent magazine, I have recently received a worrying letter. Unfortunately, throughout its pages references have been appearing to certain members of the amateur family, namely the Amiables and the Arduous. As a founder

member of the 'Council for Rehabilitation of Amiables and Pugniles' (C.R.A.P.) I must complain in the strongest possible terms about such phrasings as 'high creature with a face like an Amiable' and 'Shakespeare was an Amiable', amongst others.

Over many years I have forged strong links with the amateur community in this country and I can state, quite categorically, that many amateurs do not take kindly to being used as figures of fun in a publication such as yours. They see it as an utterly reprehensible example of open-mouthed ill-will. It is the low end of the wedge. They quite rightly say:

How many amateurs can afford even an

Alan 12001, let alone program one? Amateurs are denied education and ignored by society as a whole, consequently they have innumerable difficulties in finding suitable employment even without the stigma of such disgusting insinuations. This is, I believe, an example of the extreme prejudice shown against ordinary amateurs striving to do the best for themselves and their families and should be treated with the contempt it deserves.

Julian Barkway
Dyflleet

■ Sorry, Mr. Takami of Colchester, Essex. We lost.

New Year resolution

I want to purchase a colour monitor for my Atari 520, and that was when my troubles started. 'Which monitor to buy?'

I thought I had done my homework. My rough guide said high res: 640x480 pixels, medium res: 400x300 pixels and low res: 320x150 pixels.

Looking at the adverts you can get a mixture of low, medium or high res, which will much help. What is the difference between a Philips 8811, Atari SC1204 or CMI000? If I bought a high resolution colour monitor would I be able to select all three resolutions from the Preferences menu? What is my best choice?

Jim McGilgan
Bangor, N. Ireland

■ The ST's screen modes are: high-res - 640x480 black and white; medium-res - 640x200 4 colours; low-res - 320x200 16 colours.

If it is generally not possible to get a monitor that can display all three modes, only the Atari mono monitor (SC1204) can display the text mode, and all colour monitors (including a TV as a monitor!) will only do low or medium. It is possible to get one monitor for all modes - such monitors are called 'Multitype' monitors and cost over £300.

PRIZE LETTER

Sharing a good thing

I have often seen the following phrase in magazines: 'Half-brite mode does not work on early A1000s'. Can anyone please tell me how one distinguishes between an 'old' A1000 and a 'recent' one. Also, is there a way of adding to the memory bank of an A1000 (beyond 512K) other than having to buy a board at £250 and then a bank of 512K RAM for £130? Every shop I approach seems to offer me this option:

Even though I know these assembler languages (BASIC, 260 and 65000, Fort, Pascal, COBOL, light and FORTRAN, I still prefer BASIC, 65K and Fast BASIC to be precise) to any of the aforementioned languages. Most of the criticism about BASIC seems to come from people who've probably never seen a 'realist' version of the language (eg. Polytechnic lecturers). I think BASIC's biggest stumbling block is that people are ashamed to admit that they use it, or liked using it at one time. The latter probably follows up by saying, 'Real programmers don't write in BASIC,' an arrogant attitude to take in my opinion.

We developed a patch box which allow simultaneous connection of an ST and an Amiga to an Atari SC1235 colour monitor. At the press of a button the display toggles from one computer to the other. I only made this box as a one-off, but met many people who like myself had bought an Amiga in addition to their ST and found they couldn't use the Amiga with the SC1235. When I initially encountered this problem I simply made a lead of which one end was plugged into an Amiga and the other into the ST monitor lead. This was obviously unsat-

isfactory, since if I was using using both computers at the same time, having to unplug one end and switch the other in was quite a bother. When I built the box I decided to add another switch for the sound which allows the connection of a Hifi as well, so that toggling this switch causes one computer to use the monitor's output and the other the Hifi. The Amiga's left and right sound channels are re-routed for the Hifi and combined when switched to the monitor's speakers. If anyone else has this problem then I would be only too glad to tell them how to build such a box, or to build one for them.

A.S.S. Mann

Manchester M15 6DT

■ Half-brite mode on the Amiga is a way of getting 64 colours on the low resolution screen (usually 32 colours only) by making the second 32 colours be the same as the first 32 but half as bright. This needs a hardware feature in the Amiga which wasn't in the first A1000s so not all the production line, but has been on all later ones, and the 4500s and 2000s.

The only reliable way of telling whether your 1000 has the hardware is to use an art package like Photo Paint which offers you editing in Half-Brite mode and see if it works! We think that very few, if any, of the 'early' A1000s were ever sold in Europe, so it is highly likely you have a 'recent' one.

And we couldn't agree more with your comments about BASIC - except perhaps the bit about Polytechnic lecturers!

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You want what?

Out there, in the wide blue yonder, are some marketing men with a word sense of humor. Consider the facts, ladies and gentlemen of the gay. This month we have had press releases in the following: products; only the names have been changed to protect the innocent.

■ From Kasei comes news of Code Blue, a Heart Attack simulator for the SE. Let me guess... it's tell me it's exact all my data just before the next issue of Format is due to go to press? That would do the trick nicely.

Quote... Unquote

Two of our favorite bits of PR speak over the last month:

■ When asked to loan us a hard disk for next month's review feature, Alan commented, "We regret that we are unable to provide you with one" because "they are in full hot limited supply." H.

■ "It concerns me that some of the so-called captains of our industry continue to launch new products and make new promises without having the ability to deliver." True words from Frank, MD of Commodore, in a big press release about their brilliance at advanced buying RAM chips. OK Kasei, we won't mention your AT Mega Board, Windows 3.0, the Enhanced Chip Set or the 2024 Turbo Monitor.

NEXT MONTH

Thursday 17th November - that's when issue 7 of ST Amiga Format goes into the shelves. As well as the newest news and the handiest hints, you're in store for:

■ **WHICH HARD DISK** - The Format laboratory put these handy but pricey peripherals to the test.

■ **COLOR PRINTERS** - Put these pins on paper.

■ **AMIGA RESEARCH** - Operation What, EDDY's Amiga BASIC compiler, Multibase

Instant exploder, Polaris's Shoot-Em-Up Construction Kit, Script KD, K-Spread 3, and all the hottest releases of the month.

■ **ANIMATOR'S DELIGHT** - Beginning a new series on the secrets of animation. Make your screen move!

■ **MUSIC ON THE CHEAP** - Forget expensive synthesizers, get the best from your micro's sound chips.

■ **SOFTWARE GALORE!** - Don't forget the cover disk packed with amazing utilities, games, fonts and info for your machine.

(Contents correct at time of going to press, but subject to acts of God and the Queen's Exemptions)

■ **A Well Known Printer Manufacturer** cryptic claim: "Backward" Bits reach for a GB? is selling a device for £25 which allows you to draw a parallel print or from a serial port. Brilliant. Now you can get back to the good old days of fixed rates, parties, stop bits and double-dutch printouts.

■ **Does your mouse get restless or bedridden?** Now you can buy a Mouse Park. Hang your mouse neatly out of harm's way.

■ And finally... wait for it... a typewriter simulator for the Amiga. For a mere £29.95, this 'revolutionary' program lets an

old putz your £400 of hardware back somewhere in the early '70s.

Go, commodoreans, and!

BLESS MY SOUL

Seen at the recent Desktop Publishing show in London: none other than a pair of rats. The two are perched at the BSA stand eyeing up an ST DTP kit - in fact, they were asking some pretty good questions to a harassed salesman. All rumours that they were looking for a bigger font size for their abbeys are entirely untrue.



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